

HUMS1009

Gci bXg'; ccX.'A i g]\#'D'YUgi fY'UbX'K Y'`!VY]b[

GiaaYf"#"&\$&%

7 ci fgY 8 YHJ]`g 7 fYX]hDc]bhg * Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7 ci fgY

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh'HJg_	K Y][\h	8i Y'8UHY	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX
Hi hcf]U``K cf_`) \$1	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž'&ž''
HYgh) \$1	%(#\$%#&\$&%`\$%\$\$`DA	%

5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

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GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

8 YW] g.

) \$!dYfW\bh

 $H\[g'Ugg][ba\Ybh'Wcbg]ghg'cZUWfj\]h]Yg'UbX'k\ f]hhYb'k\ cf_cZUddfcl\]a\ UhY`m'\%)\ \$\$'k\ cfXg'cb'hcd]Wg'fY`UhYX'hc\ a\ i\ g]Wz'd`YUgi\ fY`UbX'k\ Y``VY]b[\ ''$

: YYXVUW_'j]U'@A G

5ggYgga Ybh& HYgh

GhUfh:XUhY. '%(#\$%#&\$&%: %&. \$\$ DA

8 YW] g.

) \$!dYfWWbh

'\$ a]bi h/gfiXi fUh]cb

5ggYggYg "YWi fy Wcbhybh

: YYXVUW_'j]U'@A G

5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

8 i fuhjcb ubx buh fy czh y Hygha umw.ub[y hc wuhyf zcf dcgg]v] hmczgh xybhg zcfwx hc dufhjwjduhy b x]ghubha cxy" Gyy A ccx y zcf xyhu] g"

5 hm/b X Ub VW F Yei] fYa Ybhg

7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

<u>J]Yk "WUgg"hja YHUV"Y</u>

H]a YHJV`Y

8 UhY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh	
('>Ubi Ufm!', '>Ubi Ufm	@YWhifY	A cbXUmž'Hi YgXUmž'H\i fgXUm'UbX': f]XUm'‱!' da	
		K YXbYgXUm BC @97HLF9žBC HLHCF =5@	
	Hi hcf]U`	A cbXUmž'Hi YgXUmž'H\i fgXUm'UbX': f]XUm - "' \$! % bccb C F '' !) "' \$da	
		K YXbYgXUm′BC′@97HLF9ž′BC′HLHCF=5@	
%%'>Ubi Ufm'!'%)'>Ubi Ufm	@YWh fY	A cbXUm'%&!' da	
		Hi YgXUm [·] %' da	
		K YXbYgXUmBC @97HI F9žBC HI HCF 45@	

FYgci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

D`YUgY`gYY`A ccX`Y"

7ci fgY 9j U'i Uhjcb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

: YYXVUW_UVci hth\Y Wci fgY]g'k Y Wca Y""9UfmZYXVUW_k]``VY hU_Yb]bhc Wcbg]XYfUhjcb k \YfY dcgg]VY]b th\Y W ffYbhc ZYf]b ["Gh XYbhg'k]``fYW]j Y cddcfh b]mhc dfcj]XY ZYXVUW_ii g]b ['j Uf]ci g'a cXYgž]b UXX]hjcb hc a m9 I dYf]YbW ž]bWi X]b [']b!WUgg UbX'df]j UhY`mhc h\Y Wci fgY Wcbj YbYf""H\Y ``Ughc ZYf]b ['cZh\]g Wci fgY fYW]j YX \] [\`mdcg]hj Y a m9 I dYf]YbW Yj U`i Uhjcb k]h\ U gUhjg ZUWhjcb fUhjb ['cZ-+"(I ž UbX gh XYbhg'g\ck YX Ub YI W``Ybhi bXYfghUbX]b ['cZh\Y']bhYbg]mubX'dfYdUfUhjcb fYei]fYX hc gi WW gg Z ``m hU_Y Ub]bhYbg]j Y Wci fgY""H\YmX]X bchfYei Ygha i W hc W.Ub [Y""B Yj Yfh\Y Yggž]a dfcj Ya Ybhg'k YfY gi [[YghYX UbX UfY VY]b [']a d`Ya YbhYX""H\Y ghfi Wi fY`\Ug VYYb Wcbg]XYfUV`mi dXUhYX"": cf YI Ua d`Yž ZbU`UggYgga Ybhg'UfY bck 'gdfYUX'cj Yf'h\Y ZbU`hk c XUmg'cZh\Y Wci fgYžfUh\Yf'h\Ub'VY]b ['Wca dfYggYXž UbX'U`—YmUggYgga Ybhg'Zc``ck 'U'Wci fgY fffYglfiXUmflk c 'K YXbYgXUmg'UbX'cbY'k YY_YbXŁ""H\Y'dcdi `Uf ffWca dfYggYX'a cXYficZXY`]j Yfmk]``VY fYhU]bYX. cj Yf'Y][\hXUmg'Wcbg]gh]b ['cZfci [\`m') 'WcbhUWi\ci fg'dYf XUm'

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Image: Ybwei bhyfu'dfcv'ya k \yb'uhhya dhjb['hc'gi va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY

Hy'Yd\cby'9| hy'fbu''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hy'fbu'hy'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "''Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=Z'mci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\ 'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hy'bg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fy'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hy'bg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb"'=Zmci 'Ya U]''9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`
Ui hca Uh]WJ'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfZ'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]WJ'`mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhy'g'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hyf''

; YbYfU`mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\WJ``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh''=b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g"

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX'dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya 'Ug`mci f`ck b"'=h\Wb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa qžZfca 'XY`]VYfUhY'W\YUh|b['hc`UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca 'U'gci fW'k]h\ci h'UW_bck 'YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK '[fci dg'd'U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'] Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`h\I hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U'gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf_jb['k]h\ 'ch\ Yfg'Vi h'dUgg]b['cZZh\ Y 'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\ Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\ Y 'Xi Y 'XUhYzcf'Zcf'h\ Y' di fdcgY'cZh\ Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['Uh'Ubmh]a Yz'dUm]b['Ubch\ Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_z'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\ Yf'dYfgcb'g' UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d`YhY'Ubch\ Yf'dYfgcb'g' k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d`Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[ˈgci fW/gˈk \]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[ˈh\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fW/Zfca ik \]WX`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\UgʻVYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ffgY`Zd`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł`gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWhfYZYfYbWb[dfUWhWyg.

- DUfUd\fUq]b[žgi a a Uf]q]b[žYggUmk f]h]b['UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY'i gY'cZUbX'Uhff]Vi h]cb'Zcf'U'fUb[Y'cZa UhYf]U`g']bWi X]b['hYl hž']a U[Ygž'Zcfa i `UY'UbX WbWYdhg"

±0X]j]Xi U``Ugg]ghUbWr`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`fYei YghZfca `H\Y`@YUfb]b[`7 YbhY`f\hd.#k k k "`Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #£" Ghi XYbhg`UfY`U`gc`fYa]bXYX`h\UhWUfYZ ``h]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh']g`Ub`]a dcfhUbhdUfhcZghi XmUbX`cbY`cZh\Y]XYbh]Z]YX`WUi gYg`cZd`U[]Uf]ga `]g`dccf`h]a Y`a UbU[Ya Ybh'`Ghi XYbhg`g\ci `X`U``ck `gi Z]W]Ybh'h]a Y`Zcf fYgYUfW\z`XfUZh]b[`UbX`dfcdYf`fYZYfYbW]b[`cZgci fWg`]b`dfYdUf]b[`U```UggYgga Ybh']hYa g"

IBGK @]VfUfmU`gc`\Ugʻh\Y`9@&9`hcc``UjU]`UV`Y`hc`Ugg]ghmci`k]h\`mcif`ghiXmUhIBGK"`9@&9`]g XYg][bYX`hc`]bHfcXiWY`bYk`ghiXYbhg`hc`ghiXm]b[`UhIBGK`Vih]hWUb`U`gc`VY`U`[fYUhfYZfYg\Yf`Xif]b[`mcif

5 WUXYa]W + DZcfa Uhjcb

: cf'YggYbhJU`ghi XYbh']bZcfa UhJcb'fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '< YU'h\ 'UbX'GUZYhm'dc']W]Yg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb dfcWYXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUHjcb']b'H\Y'Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg'cf'a]gUXj Ybh fY/