



ARTS2092

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D\cbY.`f\$&L`-` ,` ,`)` (,)` *`

9a Uj`. [gUa 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

K YVg]hY. [\hfdg.#gUa "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

H\Y`GW`cc`cZ`hY`5fng`UbX`A`YX]U`k`ci`X`[_Y`hc`F`YgdYW`Z`m5W`bck`YX[`Y`h`Y`HfUX]hcbU`7`i`ghcX]Ubgz`h`Y`6YXY[`U`f`P`Ybg]b[`hcb`WJa`di`gŁz`;`UX][`U`f7`]mUbX`5fhi`8Yg][`b`7`Ua`di`gYgŁ`UbX`h`Y`B`[`i`bbUk`U`dYcd`Y`f5i`ghfU]Ub`8YZYbW`:`cfW`5WUXYa`m]b`7`UbVYffUŁcZ`h`Y`UbXg`k`YfY`YUW`WJa`di`g`cZi`BGK`]g`c`W`h`Y`X`"

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bHg '*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`h`Y'7 ci fgY

Gi V`Y`W`h`5`f`Y`U` `A` Y`X`]U`ž`7`i` `h`i` f`Y` `U`b`X` `H`Y`W`X`b`c`c`[` n`f`i` `c`V`U` `A` Y`X`]U` `A` U`f`_`Y`h`g`ž`:` `c`k`g` `U`b`X` `7`i` `h`i` f`Y`g`f`i`Z`c`W`g`Y`g` `c`b`
h`Y` `f`Y` `U`h`c`b`g` \ `d` `V`Y`k` Y`Y`b` `a` Y`X`]U` `U`b`X` `[` `c`V`U` `]g`U`h`c`b` " `K` `Y` `k` `]` `Y`I` U`a` `]b`Y` `h`Y` ` \ `]g`h`c`f`m`i`c`Z`]b`h`f`b`U`h`c`b`U` `h`f`U`X`Y` `Z`c`k`g`
]b` `U`i` X`]c`j`]g`i` U` `[` c`c`X`g` `U`b`X` `g`Y`f`j`]W`g` `U`b`X` `Y`I` d`c`f`Y` ` \ `c`k` `h`Y`g`Y` ` \ `U`j` Y` `W`X`U`b`[` Y`X` `h`f`c`i` [` \ `[` `c`V`U` `h`f`Y`b`X`g` `h`c`k` U`f`X`
f`Y`[`]c`b`U`]g`U`h`c`b`ž` `W`c`i` b`h`f`Z`c`k` `U`b`X` `h`Y` `]b`W`Y`U`g`]b`[`h`f`U`b`g`b`U`h`c`b`U` `d`f`c`X`i` W`h`c`b` `U`b`X` `X`]g`h`f`]V`i` h`c`b` `c`Z`a` Y`X`]U` " `B`Y`k` `m`
Y`a` Y`f`[`]b`[`Z`c`f`a`g` `c`Z`W` `h`i` f`Y` `U`b`X` `]X`Y`b`h`]m`i`V`U`g`Y`X` `c`b` `h`Y` `Y`I` d`Y`f`]Y`b`W` `c`Z`W`c`g`a` c`d`c`]h`U`b`]g`a` ž` \ `m`V`f`]X`]m`i`U`b`X`
X`]U`g`d`c`f`U` `k` `]` `V`Y` `Y`I` U`a` `]b`Y`X` `]b` `X`Y`H`J` `]b` `f`Y` `U`h`c`b` `h`c` `a` Y`X`]U` `Z`c`f`a`g` `g`i` W`X` `U`g` `h`Y` `Y`j`]g`]c`b` `Z`c`f`a` U`h`g` `U`b`X` `X`f`U`a` U`
d`f`c`[` f`U`a`g`ž`b`Y`k` c`f`_`Y`X` `a` Y`X`]U`ž`Z` `a` `U`b`X` `a` i`g`]W`G`h`i` X`Y`b`h`g` `W`c`a` d`Y`h`b`[`h`l`]g` `W`c`i` f`g`Y` `k` `]` `f`Y`W`]j` Y` `U` `h`c`f`c`i` [` \`
[` f`c`i` b`X`]b`[`]b` `h`Y` `k` U`m`i`a` Y`X`]U` `W`c`b`h`f`]V`i` h`Y` `h`c` `h`Y` `]b`h`Y`b`g`]Z`W`h`c`b` `c`Z`c`i` f`Y`I` d`Y`f`]Y`b`W` `c`Z`h`Y` `k` c`f`X` `U`g` `U` `k` \ `c` `Y`ž`
k` \ `W`X` `k` `]` `d`U`j` Y` `h`Y` `k` U`m`i`Z`c`f`Z` f`h`Y`f`g`h`i` X`m`]b`]b`h`f`b`U`h`c`b`U` `U`b`X` `h`f`U`b`g`b`U`h`c`b`U` `a` Y`X`]U`"

7 ci fgY'@YUfb]b[`C`i` h`W`c`a` Y`g

k ci 'X']_Y'hc 'UddfcUW' h'YgY'Ug'j Yfma i W']bW' X]b['Vch'"5 h'ja Yg'z'gh XYbhdUfh]W]dUhc]b]b' 'YW' fYg'k]' VY'Y'W]h'X'UbX'k Y'k ci 'X']_Y'gh XYb'g'hc 'ZY' 'h'Uh'h']g']g'U'gc'U'gdUW'k \YfY' h'YmW]b 'VY'UW]j Y'm]bj c'j YX"

@_Yk]gY'z'h' hc]f]U'g'k]' 'VY'W'ebXi W]h'X'k]h']g]a]'Uf' [cU'g']b'a]bX'"5 h'YbXUbW'Uh'h'YgY'gYgg]cbg']g W'ca di 'gcfmUbX'gh XYb'g'a i ghW'ca Y'dfYdUfYX'UbX'fYUXmhc'dUfh]W]dUh'" h']g'UVgc' i h'Y'mYggYb]U' h'Uh h'Ymj]Yk 'h'YgY'gYgg]cbg'Ug'U'W'UbW'hc'j YfVU']gY'h'Y]f'ck b'i bXYfghUbX]b['cZ'h'Y'W'ei fgY'UbX']hg'W'eb'h'bh gc'h'Uh'h'YmW]b 'VYbY]h'Z'ca 'X]gW'gg]b['UbX'g'Uf]b[']XYUg'UbX'YUfb]b['Z'ca 'h'Y'X]ZYfYbhdYfgdYW]j Yg'cZ dYcd'Y']b'h'Y'fcca "

5ggYgga Ybh

5`UggYgga YbhfY`UH`X`]bZcfa U]cb`]g`]b`h\Y`5F HG&\$- &`A ccX`Y

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Ʒmci`YbWci`bhYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`H`Ya`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]hb`z`d`YUgY`
H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`cb`-`,`)`'`'`'`%`cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`H`f`b`U`H`f`gi`ddcfh`4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`
`l`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`i`.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f`l`*)`XUmg`U`m`Y`Uf`l`"Ʒmci`
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`Xi`Y`hc`U`Z`U`h`k`]h`Hi`fb]hb`mc`i`a`Um`Udd`m`Z`f`Ub`YI`H`f`bg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`
a`i`gh`f`Y`h]b`mc`i`f`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`Z`ca`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`f`U`cb[`k`]h`Ub`mc`h`Y`f`f`Y`j`Ub`h`X`c`W`a`Y`b`h`g`l`hc`
]b`W`i`X`Y`U`g`Y`j`]X`Y`b`W`hc`gi`ddcfh`mc`i`f`YI`H`f`bg]cb`Udd`]W`h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`U]`9I`H`f`b`U`Gi`ddcfh`mc`i`k`]`
Ui`hc`a`U`h]W`m`f`Y`W`]j`Y`U`h]W`Y`h`bi`a`VY`f`z`Vi`h]Z`mci`H`Y`d`l`cb`Y`mc`i`k`]`b`Y`Y`X`hc`gd`Y`W`]W`m`U`g`_`Z`f`cb`Y`
Hi`fb]hb`U`gc`d`fc`j`]X`Y`g`i`d`X`U`H`Y`g`i`cb`h`Y`j`f`g`m`g`h`Ya`g`h`U`h`g`i`cb`H`k`]h`Y`f`"

;`Yb`Y`f`U`m`z`Ugg`Y`gga`Y`bh`h`U`g`_`g`a`i`gh`V`Y`gi`Va`]h`Y`X`Y`Y`W`f`cb]W`m`j`]U`Y`]h`Y`f`Hi`fb]hb`cf`U`A`cc`X`Y`
Ugg][`ba`Y`bh`h`b`]b`g`h`U`b`W`g`k`Y`f`Y`h`l`g`]g`b`ch`id`c`g`g]V`Y`z`]h`k`]`V`Y`g`h`U`H`X`i`cb`mc`i`f`W`ci`fg`Y`g`A`cc`X`Y`g`]h`k`]h`
U`h`f`b`U`h]j`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`X`Y`h]g`"

:`cf`]b`Z`c`fa`U`h]cb`cb`l`ck`hc`gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Y`bh`g`i`cb`]b`Y`j`]U`A`cc`X`Y`.\`h`td`g`#`gh`X`Y`bh`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#`ack`!
gi`Va`]h`Ugg][`ba`Y`bh`a`cc`X`Y`"

5 WUXYa]W<c bYghmiUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`h`Y`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZch`Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`h`Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm
Zcfa gž`Zca `XY`]VYfUHy`WXYUh]b[`hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`cdm]b[`Zca `U`gci fW`k]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[fci dg`d`U[]Uf]ga `]bhc`h`Y`Zc`ck]b[`WUHy[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.`i`g]b[`h`Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a]Uf`k cfXg`hc`h`Y`cf][]bU`hYI hcf`]XYU`k]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`h`Y
gci fW`cf`i`g]b[`ei`chU]cb`a Uf_g`"H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[Ygž`Ufh`UbX`XYg][]b`dfc`YWgž`Ug`k Y`"Ug
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`Ubch`Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHy`dUfUd`fUg]b[.`7`Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k`Y`a cghmiFYhU]b]b[`h`Y`cf][]bU`
ghfi`W`fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`h`Y`cf][]bU`ž`UbX`]bZcfa`U]cb`k]h`ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`Ubch`Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h`ci hWYX]h`UbX`hc`

5 WUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cb`

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- fYei Yghg`ZcfYI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I B GK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
- gdYW]U`Vc]bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj Ybhcz]`bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- ghi XYbhYei]hmUbX`X]gUV`]`]m/
- UbX`chYf`YggYbh]U`UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY

[\hfdg.##k k k "Ufmg"i bkg "YXi "Ui #W ffYbh\]ghi XYbh\]bZcfa Uh\]cb`dfc\]Vc`g!\[i \]XY`\]bYg#](#)

⇒ U[Y`7 fYX]h

\hfdg.## bgd`Ug`"Vc`a #4 a Uf_i ggd]g_Y3i ha Sa YX]i a 1fYZffU/ Ua d/ ha SWJa dU][b1d\chc[fUd\Yf! WYX]h Ua d/ ha SWc`bhYbh] WYX]r6UX[Y

⇒ U[Y`VmA Uf_i g`Gd]g_Y

7F ⇒ CG

7F ⇒ CG`Dfcj]XYf`7cXY.`\$\$\$- ;