

# 7 ci fgY<sup>-</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

### 7cbj Ybcfg

| BUa Y           | 9a U]` | 5j U]`UV]`]m | @cWUhjcb                            | D∖cbY             |
|-----------------|--------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|
| >cbUh\Ub`6c``Yb | 5      |              | FcVYfh<br>KYVghYf <sup>*</sup> &(*8 | \$&`-',)<br>\$+%- |

#### @Y₩ni fYfg

| BUa Y          | 9a U]`                       | 5j U]`UV]`]m    | @cWUh]cb   | D∖cbY    |
|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|
| 9f]b`6fUbb][Ub | Y"VfUbb][ Ub4 i bgk "YXi "Ui | GYY'a ccX`Y'Zcf | FcVYfh     | \$&`-',) |
|                |                              | cℤJWF`∖ci fg    | KYVghYf™‰~ | +, ) (   |

### GWXcc``7cbHJWhi=bZcfaUh]cb

GWXcc``cZ'hXY'5fhg'UbX'AYX]U

Fcca '' &&ž@YjY``' žFcVYfhK YVghYf`6i]`X]b[`f} %(Ł

## 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

## 7 fYX]hDc]bhg<sup>·</sup>\*<sup>·</sup>

## Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

H\]gʻ]gʻUʻWci fgYʻUVci hidodi `UfʻdYfZofa UbWYʻ]bʻWobhYa dofUfmW `hi fY"ʻMci `k\_]```YUfbʻUVci h`]j Y YbhYffU]ba YbhUWfoggʻa YX]UʻUbXʻh\YʻUfhgʻ]bʻUʻk\_]XYʻfUb[YʻoZ[YbfYgž]bWi X]b[`a i g]WUʻgžXUbWYžWca YXmž

# 5ggYgga Ybh

GYY'Wci fgY'a ccX`Y'Zcf`Z fh\Yf`XYHU]`g`cb`UggYgga Ybhž`]bWi X]b[`HUg\_`]bgHi Wi]cbg`UbX`UggYgga Ybh Wi]hYf]U"

## 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

| 5ggYgga YbhˈtJg_          | K Y][ \h | 8iY'8UHY                          | GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[<br>CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX |
|---------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A U⁄cf <sup>°</sup> 9ggUm | (\$1     | \$+#\$+#&\$&%`%%)- `DA            | %ž <sup>:</sup> &ž <sup>-</sup> 'Ž (  |
| ; fcid`DfYgYbHUh]cbg`     | ' \$I    | \$(#\$,#&\$&%`%%\$\$`5A           | &ž (                                  |
| HYgh                      | ' \$I    | \$* <i>#</i> \$, #&\$&%`%%) - `DA | %ž`&                                  |

### 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% A U⁄cf 9ggUm

@Yb[h\.`&\$\$\$`k cfXg

#### 8YHJ]`g.

Mcif'Hug\_']g'hc'k f]hY'U'&z\$\$\$`k cfX'YggUmih\UhiUbU'mgYg'U'dcdi`Uf'dYfZcfa UbWYž'dUm]b['WcgY'UhhYbh]cb'hc WcbjYbh]cbg'cZdUfh]W]dUh]cbž'ghfUhY[]Yg'cZcdYfUh]cbž'W`hifU``aYUb]b[gž'ghcfm`]bYg'UbX'YIdYf]Ybh]U` YZYWfg"'Mci`aighUhhYbX'UbX'XcW aYbhih\Y'dYfZcfaUbWYž'giddcfh]b['mcif'XcW aYbhUh]cb'k]h\'Z]Y`Xk cf\_ bchYgž'UbX'WcbhYIhiU`]g]b['mcif'YIdYf]YbWY'k]h\'gW\c`UfmifYgYUfW\"

FiVf]W]bX]WUH]b[``YjY``cZdYfZcfaUbWf`U[U]bghYUWX`UggYggaYbhWf]HYf]Užkf]HYb`ZcfaUH]jY`ZYYXVUW\_ž'UbX dYfWfbHJ[Y`[fUXY"

Hi fb]h]b'gYh]b[.`H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]hYX'h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b'UbX'gh XYbhg'Xc'bchgYY'Hi fb]h]b g]a ]`Uf]hmifYdcfhg"

#### 5ggYgga Ybh&; fci d DfYgYbhJh]cbg

@Yb[ h. ') 'a ]bi hY dYfZcfa UbWY UbX') \$\$ k cfXg

#### 8YHJ]`g.

Mci fiHug\_']gihcik cf\_']b'U'[fci dicZ&!('ghi XYbhgihciWfYUHY'Ub'YbHYfHU]b]b['Z]j Y!a ]bi HYidYfZcfa UbWYž gi ]HUY'Y'Zcf']bWi g]cb']b'U'j Uf]Yhmg\ck ž'XfUk ]b['cb'U'[YbfY'cZdcdi `Uf'YbHYfHU]ba YbhWcj YfYX']b'H\Y Wci fgY'''9UVX [fci dik]``gi Va ]h'U'k f]HhYb'fYdcfhif) \$\$'k cfXg'dYf'ghi XYbHzïXcW a Ybh]b['H\Y'fYgYUfVX i bXYfHU\_Yb'UbX'YUWX 'ghi XYbHīg'WcbHf]Vi H]cbz'UbX'dfcj ]X]b['U'`]ghicZfYZYfYbWYg'Zcf'H\Y'[fci dfig'k cf\_"'9UVX ghi XYbhk]``U'gc'Wca d'YhY'U'dYYf'fYj ]Yk "

FiVf]W]bX]WUH]b[``YjY`cZdYfZcfaUbWf`U[U]bghYUWX`UggYggaYbhWf]hYf]Užkf]hYb`giaaUHjjY`ZYYXVUW\_ž UbX`dYfWfbHJ[Y`[fUXY

H\]g`]g`h\Y`ZbU``UggYgga YbhHJg\_"

Hifb]h]b<sup>·</sup>gYhh]b[.<sup>·</sup>

Γ

## FYgci fWg

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWfg

#### FYei ]fYX fYUX]b[g

5```fYei ]fYX`fYUX]b[g`UfY`Uj U]`UV`Y`]b`h\Y``]VfUfmik ]h\``]b\_g`Zīca `A ccX`Y"`Gca Y`gci bX`UbX`j ]XYc fYWcfX]b[g`UfY`U`gc`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`]bY"`

Mci 'UfY'YI dYWYX'hc'df]bhici hicf'a Uf\_'i d'U'X][]HU`WcdmicZh\Y'fYUX]b[g'Zcf'YUWX'k YY\_'UbX'Vf]b['h\Ya 'hc WUgg"`=Z`]b\_g'hc'h\Y'fYUX]b[g']b'A ccX'Y'Xc'bchik cf\_žimci 'UfY'YI dYWYX'hc'gci fWY'h\Y'fYUX]b['X]fYWhmiZca h\Y'`]VfUfmWUHU`c[i Y'cf'XUHUVUgY'mci fgY`ZUbX']bZcfa 'h\Y``YWh fYf']a a YX]UHY`mih\Uhih\Y``]b\_`]g'bchik cf\_]b[" 6fc\_Yb``]b\_g'UfY'bchiUb'YI W gY'Zcf'bch\Uj ]b['gci fWYX'UbX'fYUX'h\Y'fYUX]b[g'mci fgY`j Yg"

#### FYWca a YbXYX<sup>-</sup>FYgci fWYg

#### FYgYUfWX Z fh\Yf

Gi [[Ygh]cbg'Zcf'Z fh\Yf'fYgYUfW\']b'h\Y``]VfUfmUbX'cb`]bY'UfY']bWi XYX']b'h\Y'Wci fgY'WcbhYbH''Mci 'WUb'i gY h\YgY'Ug'gHJfh]b['dc]bhZcf'fYgYUfW\]b['mci f'YggUmUbX'Ug'Z fh\Yf'fYUX]b['cb'hcd]Wg'mci 'Z]bX ]bhYfYgh]b["'K \YfY'fYgci fWfg'Zcf'Z fh\Yf'fYgYUfW\'UfY'bchUj U]'UV'Y'cb`]bYž'h\Yma UmVY'Vcffck YX'Zca h\Y``]VfUfm='U``]b\_'nc'h\Y``]VfUfmfYWcfX']g'dfcj ]XYX'Zcf'h\YgY"'

H\Y``]VfUfmcZZYfg`fYgci fWYg`]b`U`j Uf]YImcZZcfa Uhg`-`cb`]bY`Ufh]WYgždf]bhYX`Vcc\_gžXj X`fYVcfX]b[g`UbX ghfYUa ]b[`j]XYc"`Nci `WUb`UVWYgg`U```h\Y`5FHG&%&' ``]VfUfmfYgci fVWg`X]fYWimUbX`mci `WUb`fYUX`a cfY UVci h`]VfUfmgYfj]WYg`Zcf`gh XYbhg`Uh\Hnd.##]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui "`

Gh XYbhg UfY U`gc YbWci fU[ YX`hc Vf]b[ `fY`Yj Ubha UhYf]U`g`]bhc WUgg –`]bWi X]b[ `Ufh]WYg`]b h Y`a YX]Už j ]XYc fYWcfX]b[ gždYfZcfa UbW fYj ]Yk g`UbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb UVci hi dWca ]b[ `dYfZcfa UbW g"`

#### 7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

#### JU`i]b[ mcifZYYXVUW\_

Gh XYbhZYYXVUW\_']g'[Uh\YfYX'h\fci [\ci hh]g'Wci fgY'Vch 'Vm]bZcfa U``ZYYXVUW\_'gYgg]cbgžVm A m9I dYf]YbWY'dfcWYggYg'UbX'j ]U'gh XYbhUggYgga Ybhg'k \]W\ž'dUfh]W `Uf`m]b'h\Y'WUgY'cZdfYgYbhUh]cbg']b h\]g'Wci fgYž'UfY`XYg][bYX'hc']bX]WUhY'k \YfY'gh XYbhg'k ci `X``]\_Y'hc'gYY'WcbhYbh]b'h\]g'Wci fgY'Wcj Yf]b[" 5X^ gha Ybhg'hc'h\Y'Wci fgY'WcbhYbhž'dfYgYbhUh]cb'a cXY'UbX'ghfi Whi fY`\Uj Y'VYYb'a UXY'h\]g'mYUf'VUgYX'cb gh XYbhZYYXVUW\_'Zfca 'fYWYbhmYUfg"'9UW\'mYUf'bYk 'WcbhYbh]g'UXXYXž'fYZYWh]b['fYWYbhXYj Y`cda Ybhg']b fYgYUfW\Z'UbX'gca Y'c'X'WcbhYbh]g'fYa cj YX"

#### K∖UhfojbYk

@UghmYUf'k Y'UXXYX'bYk 'cb`]bY''YUfb]b['UWf]j]h]Yg'YI hYbX]b['h\Y'fUb[Y'cZdcdi 'Uf'dYfZcfa UbWf'k Y''YUfb UVci hUbX'XYYdYb]b['Yb[U[Ya Ybhk]h\'dUfh]W 'Uf'WUgY'ghi X]Yg"'K Y'U'gc'a cj YX'hc'U'bYk 'dUhHYfb'cZ XY`]j Yfmž'YI hYbX]b['h\Y'h]a Y'Zcf'YUW\'hi hcf]U''hc'dfcj]XY'a cfY'cddcfhi b]h]Yg'Zcf']bhYfUWf]j Y''YUfb]b['ž'UbX XY`]j Yf]b['h\Y'Wci fgY'cj Yf'- 'k YY\_g'k]h\'U'VfYU\_']b'k YY\_'\*"'Cj Yf'fYWfbhmYUfgžghi XYbhg'\Uj Y'VYYb'[]j Yb a cfY'cddcfhi b]h]Yg'hc''YUfb'UVci ha i g]WU''h\YUffY'UbX'dcdi `Uf'XUbWfž'UbX'a cfY'gWcdY'hc'VYWca Y'UWf]j Y 'YUfbYfg']b'hi hcf]U'g"'5bch\Yf']bbcj Uh]cb']g'h\Y'Zcfa UhZcf'[fci d'dfYgYbfUh]cbg'UbX'cddcfhi b]miZcf fY\YUfgU'''

# Gi Va ]gg]cbcZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

# Hinfladhibv@jgdva]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhH\fci [ \'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi 'hk ]h\ 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhfU`cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWFhc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhjcb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU`'Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`

## 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b[ 'H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[ 'hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[ 'Zīca `U`gci fW'`k ]H\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck ]b[ 'WUhY[cf]Yg.

i bXYfgHUbX\*mci f\*f][\hg\*UbX\*fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg\*Ug\*U\*gh XYbhUhI BGK