

# EDST5107

GYa YghYf'C bY''#'&\$%

### 7cifgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg<sup>·</sup>\*<sup>·</sup>

### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

H\Y'ZcW gʻcZh\]gʻWci fgYʻ]gʻcbʻghi XYbhgʻk ]h\`\][\!]bW]XYbWY`X]gUV]`]h]Yg"` ⊕ʻh\]gʻWci fgYžghi XYbhgʻk ]```VY dfYgYbhYX'k ]h\`Wc[b]h]j YždYfWYdhi U`ž``Ub[i U[YžUWUXYa ]W`YUfb]b[ ž'UbX`gcW]U`!Ya ch]cbU``W\UfUWYf]gh]Wg cZh\YgY`dcdi `Uh]cbg"`=ggi Yg`]b`UggYgga Ybhž'W ff]W``i a `UbX`]bghfi Wh]cbžUbX`d`UWYa Ybhk ]```U`gc`VY X]gW ggYX"`H\]gʻWci fgY`k ]``dfcj ]XY`ghi XYbhgʻk ]h\`]bghfi Wh]cb`cb`Udd`m]b[ `h\Y`[ cU`gž`]bhYfj Ybh]cb ghfUhY[ ]YgžUbX`dfcWYXi fYg`fY`UhYX'hc`dgmW\cXmbUa ]WžVY\Uj ]ci fU`žV]cd\mg]WU`ž'UbX`YVc`c[ ]WU` UddfcUW\Ygʻhc`]bX]j ]Xi U`gʻk ]h\`X]gUV]`]h]Yg"

### 5 hih Y WobWi g]cb cZih ]g Woi fgY h Y ghi XYbhk ]``VY UV Y hc

- %" 8Ya cbghfUhY`\Vf]h]\VU``UddfY\JUh]cb`UbX`dUfh]\V]dUhY`]b`X]gW gg]cb`cZgYa ]bU``]ggi Yg`]b`YXi \VUh]cb`Zcf ghi XYbhg`k ]h\`gdY\JU``bYYXg
- &" 8Yj Y`cd`i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZ`Uk gždc`]W]YgžUbX`Yh\]WU``df]bW]d`Yg`fY[UfX]b[`YXi WJh]cb`cZghi XYbhg k]h`gdYW]U``bYYXg
- ' " 8Ya cbgffUhY`Ub`i bXYfghUbX]b[`cZfYgYUfWX!VUgYX`ghfUhY[]Yg`Zcf`]bX]j ]Xi U``W`ff]W`i a !VUgYX UggYgga Ybhž`d`Ubb]b[ ž`UbX`]bghfi Wjcb
- (" 7 cbXi Wi]bXYdYbXYbhifYgYUfW. ]bhc 'U'W ffYbhihcd]W∄ggi Y`fY`Yj Ubhihc ``YUfbYfg`k ]h. ``YUfb]b[

H\YgY`UWMjj jhjYg`k ]```c\WW`f`]b`U`W]a UhY`h\Uh`]g`gi ddcfhjj Y`UbX`]bWi g]j Y`cZU```YUfbYfg"

# 5ighfu`]Ub`DfcZYgg]cbU`; fUXiUhY`HYUWX]b[`GhUbXUfXg

8 YgW	F]d6;C80%\$94%4946]	dH\$cYbgWf]dh]cb	
-	%") "(	@YUX`Wc``YU[iYg`hc`YjU`iUhY`h\Y`YZYWh]jYbYgg`cZ`YUfb]b[`UbX`hYUW\]b[`dfc[fUag X]ZYf <b>d'bf]fUb'K @onf`h\`yagob'd]</b> Z <b>\Wo'Ufbt]5[\$3\\$7006388800,00006160;g`#20197660.00,0%E72008C5/16HobB7062008</b>	<b>ლ Фою</b> Ф
-	di	fferentiated f	0

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# 5ggYgga Ybh

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhHJg_	K Y][ \h	Ghi XYbh`@YUfb]b[ Ci hWca Yg 5ggYggYX	5+HG@ <sup>·</sup> DfcZYgg]cbU <sup>`</sup> ;fUXiUHY HYUW\]b['GHUbXUfXg <sup>·</sup> 5ggYggYX	8iY 8UHY

DUfh% '=bghfi WhjcbU'`=ggi Yg. '7 \ccgY'rk c'f&z'cZh\Y'X]gUV]`]h]Yg'X]gW ggYX'Xi f]b['rh\Y'Vći fgY'f58 < 8ž Ya chjcbU'`X]ghi fVUbW'ž']bhY'`YWfi U``X]gUV]`]mžgdYWJZ]W'YUfb]b['X]gUV]`]h]Yg'z'': cf`Vch\'cZh\Y'X]gUV]`]m WUhY[cf]Yg'mci `\Uj Y'W\cgYb.'XYgWf]VY'cf']XYbh]ZmcbY']a dcfhUbh]bghfi WhjcbU'`]ggi Y'h\Uha UmVY'bYWYggUfm hc'UXXfYgg']b'cfXYf'Zcf'mci 'hc'gi WWYggZ ``mhYUVX 'U'ghi XYbhk ]h\'h\UhX]gUV]`]mi]b'h\Y'[YbYfU`'YXi WUhjcb gYhjb['''H\Y']a dcfhUbh]bghfi WhjcbU``]ggi Yg'g\ci 'X'bchVY']XYbh]WU``Zcf'h\Y'k c'X]gUV]`]h]Yg'h\Uhmci `\Uj Y W\cgYb''

DUfh&: '**=**bghfi Wh]cbU``**=**ggi Yg`8]gW gg]cb.:: cf`YUW.']bghfi Wh]cbU``]a d`]WUh]cb'mci 'X]gW gg`]b'DUfh%UVcj Yž `]ghcf`X]gW gg'DchYbh]U``F Ygci fWg`fb'UW'gžYI dYf]YbW'gž'Wci fgYk cf\_ž'dYfgcbgž'YhW'Eh\Uha ][ \hVY i h]`]gYX'hc'cVhU]b'h\Y`]bZcfa Uh]cb'cf`gi ddcfhbYYXYX'hc'XYU``k]h\'h\cgY`]bghfi Wh]cbU``]ggi Ygž'UbX'DchYbh]U` GhfUhY[]Yg`f]bghfi Wh]cbž'a cX]Z]WUh]cbgž'UXUdhUh]cbgž'YhW'Eh\Uhmci 'a][ \hYa d`cmhc'UXXfYgg'h\Y'W\U``Yb[ Yg dfYgYbhYX'Vmh\Uh]bghfi Wh]cbU``]ggi Y"

**DUfh'**. **'5ggYgga Ybh** '8]gW ggigca YiUWVca a cXUHcbgiUbXia cX]ZWUHcbgiH.UhiWUbiVYia UXYik \Yb UggYgg]b[ih,YiYUfb]b[icZghiXYbhgik]h.ih.YgYidUfh]W iUfiX]gUV]i]h]Yg"

H\Y'YggUmg\ci`X'VY'k f]hYb`]b`5D5`\*h`YX]h]cb`ghmYžVY`Uddfcl]a UhY`m&ž\$\$\$`k cfXg`]b``Yb[ h\ž'UbX WcbhU]b`Uh`YUgh%\$`W ffYbhfk]h\]b`h\Y``Ugh%\$`mYUfgžVYk YYb`&\$\$-`UbX`&\$% ŁdYYf!fYj]Yk YX`cifbU` Uff]WYg"

### Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gh XYbhg UfY YI dYWYX hc di hh Y]f bUa Yg UbX gh XYbhbi a VYfg cb Yj YfmdU[Y cZh Y]f Ugg][ ba Ybhg"

#### Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

, Zmci YbWci bHYfU'dfcV`Ya 'k \Yb'UHHYa dH]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbHH\fci [ \`Hi fb]h]bž'd`YUgY HY`Yd\cbY`9I HYfbU``Gi ddcfhcb`-',) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'H\Ya 'cb`<u>YI HYfbU`HY`hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "</u>`Gi ddcfh ł `G][ b]Z]WUbhmUZYWimci f`dYfZcfa UbWi`]b`UggYggUV`Y`k cf\_ž`VY`]hU`Zcfa U``YbX!cZigYa YghYf`YI Ua ]bUh]cbž`U WUgg`hYghž`U``UVcfUhcfmhYghž`U`gYa ]bUf`dfYgYbhUh]cb`cf`Ubmich\Yf`Zcfa `cZUggYgga Ybh'

: cf'Z fh\Yf'XYHJ]`g`]b`fY`UH]cb`rc`GdYW]U``7 cbg]XYfUH]cb`]bWi X]b[`''K \Yb`rc`5dd`mf'Z''<ck`rc`5dd`mf'UbX "Gi ddcfh]b[`8cW a YbHJh]cb"'d`YUgY`fYZYf'rc'h\Y`GdYW]U``7 cbg]XYfUH]cb`rk YVgh]Y.` \hhdg.##gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #gdYW]U`!Wcbg]XYfUH]cb

#### 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ 'h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`+i\WUb`hU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b[ 'hc`UVW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[ 'Zfca `U`gci fWf`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya Ybh'

IBGK '[fcidg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[..i g]b['h\Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a ]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k ]h\ci hUW\_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fWY`cf`i g]b['ei chUh]cb`a Uf\_g"`H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[Ygž`Ufh`UbX`XYg][b`dfc`YWngž`Ug`k Y```Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbhg`Ubch\Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]h"

=ðUddfcdf]UhY`dUfUd\fUg]b[.`W\Ub[]b[`U`ZYk`kcfXg`UbX`d\fUgYg`k\]`Y`acghmfYhU]b]b[`h\Y`cf][]bU` ghfi Whi fY`UbX`]bZcfa Uh]cb`k]h\ci hUW\_bck`YX[YaYbh''H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbHUh]cbg`k\YfY`gcaYcbY dUfUd\fUgYg`Ubch\Yf`g`]XYUg`cf`kcfXg`k]h\ci hWfYX]h''=hU`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`d]YW]b[`hc[Yh\Yf`ei chYg`UbX dUfUd\fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk`k\c`Yž`k]h\ci hfYZYfYbW]b[`UbX`U`gh XYbhg`ckb`UbU`mg]g`hc`Vf]b[`h\Y`aUhYf]U` hc[Yh\Yf"

7 c``i g]cb. 'k cf\_]b[ 'k ]h 'ch Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b[ 'cZh Y'k cf\_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j ]Xi U``k cf\_''7 c``i g]cb'U`gc ]bWi XYg'dfcj ]X]b[ 'mci f`k cf\_'hc'Ubch Yf'gh XYbhVYZcfY'h Y'Xi Y'XUhYzcf'Zcf'h Y'di fdcgY'cZh Ya d`U[ ]Uf]g]b[ 'UhUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b[ 'Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa ]WhUg\_ž'ghYU`]b[ 'cf'UWei ]f]b[ Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_'UbX'Wcdm]b[ ']hz'cZYf]b[ 'hc'Wca d`YhY'Ubch Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf\_'cf'gYY\_]b[ dUma YbhZcf'Wca d`Yh]b[ 'UWUXYa ]Wk cf\_''

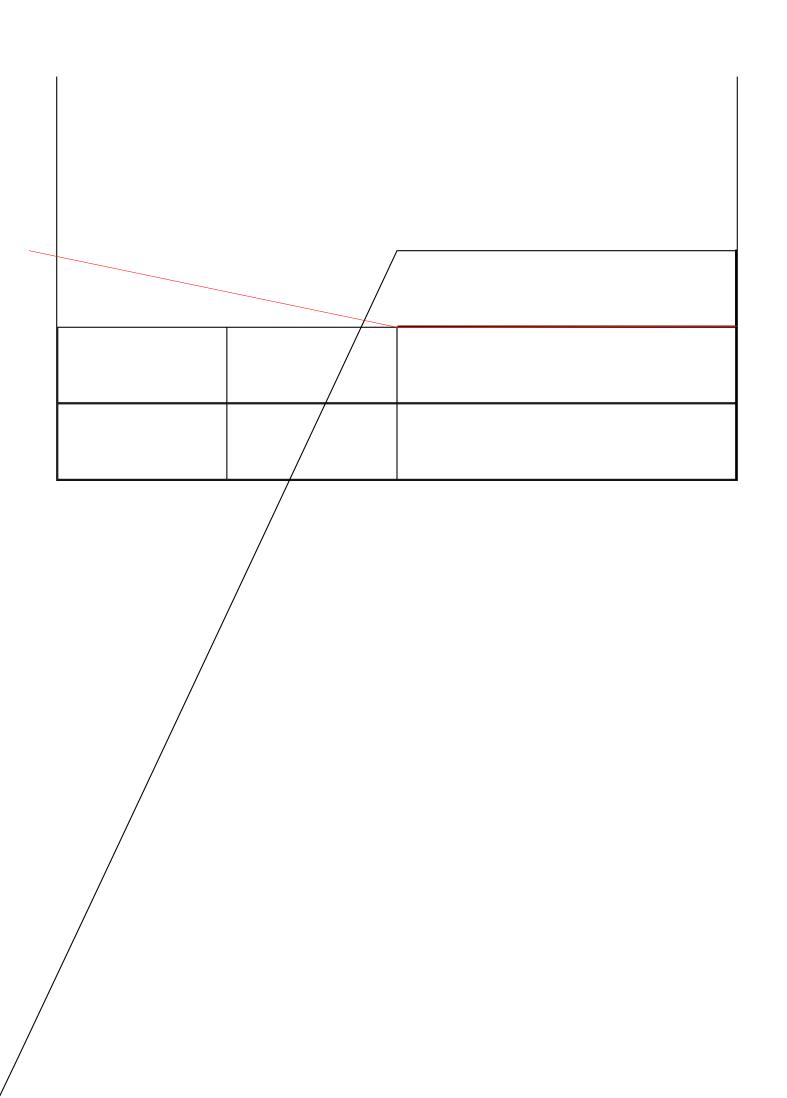
=0Uddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[`gcifWYg`k\]W\`\UjY`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\cihUW\_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`″gYWcbXUfm´ gcifWY`Zfca`k\]W\`\_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug`VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8id`]\WUh]cb`fl`gY`ZId`U[]Uf]ga "Ł`gi Va]hhjb[`mcif`ckb`kcf\_ž`]b`k\c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhž`k\YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]cig`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]hhYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYggaYbhcf`\\circf`Ucil BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`ib]jYfg]hm"

7 cffYWhifYZYfYbWjb[ dfUWhjWYg.

- DUfUd\fUg]b[žgi a a Uf]g]b[žYggUmk f]h]b[ 'UbX'h]a Ya UbU[Ya Ybh
- •

- VYHYfaUbU[Y'mcifh]aY
- i bXYfghUbXimci f`f][ \hg`UbXifYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U'ghi XYbhUhil BGK
  VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[ ]Uf]ga žWcdmf][ \hžI BGK `Ghi XYbhi7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5WWrdhUV`Y`I gY`cZ I BGK `=7 H`F Ygci fWrg`Dc`]Wh



FYgcifWYg DfYgWf]VYX`FYgcifWYg`