ARTS3633

DfcŽYgg]cbU`>UdUbYgY`6

HYfa ˙Hk c ˙##˙&$%

7ci fgY Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ 7cbHJWh 8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUh]cb	D\cbY
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@cWUh]cb. GWXcc` cZ ZWYž A cfj Yb 6fck b 6i ]`X]b[ž @Yj Y`&ž &),

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D\cbY. Ž*%&-',)'%*, %

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9a U]`. \U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

7ci fgY 8YhU]`g

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Gi a a UfmˉcZ h\Y 7ci fgY

Gi V ´YWh 5fYU.ˉ<SbS` WeWE fgV[Ve

H\Y Wci fgY \Ug h\fYY d\UgYgž k \]W\ ´fY Uh Y ´hc U ´fYgYUfW\ ´dfc ´YW h ´cb ´h\Y >UdUbYgY ´Ub[i U[Y]b ´cfXYf ´hc XYj Y ´cd ´mci f ` ]b[ i ]gh]W_bck `YX[Y UbX g]`g ]b XYdh\ ˙”˙ D h\Y Z fgh d\UgYž h\Y Wci fgY ´YUXg ´mci ´hc ´Yl Ua ]bY UbX X]gW ´Wgg ´fYUX ]b g ´UbX j ]gi U ´a Uh Yf U ´g dfYgYbh]b[ ´jUf ci g ´UgdYWg ´cZ h\Y Wi UfUWfg ]gh ´Wg cZ h\Y `Ub[i U[Y” Mci ´fYZ]bY UbX Yl dUbX ´mci f _bck `YX[ Y cZ ´fUa a Ufž cWUVi `Ufmž Yl dfYgg]cbgž]S` \]ž UbX X]ZfYbh ghmY UbX fY[ ]gh Yfg ]b >UdUbYgY h\fci [ \ ]bh YfUWh]j Y Yl YfW]gYg ]b Vc)˙ ´YWh]fYg UbX ´h cf`U g" H\Yg Y dfUWh]W `WYg dfcj ]XYX ´mci ´gca Y \ ]bhg UbX ]XYUg ´hc ´cdh]Zcf ´mci f ´fYgYUfW\ ´hcd]W”˙ Ðb h\Y g YWbcbX ´d\UgYž mci ´dfYdUfY ´U ´dfc ´YW h ´VmˉYl d ´cf ]b[ ´U ´gdYjWZ ´WUfYU ´cZ >UdUbYgY ´mci ´Z]bX ]bh YfYgh]b[ ´cf ´i gYZ `˙˙ 5 ZhYf dfUWh]W `WYg ´cZ ´Wca a i b]WUh]cb ´ghfUhY[ ]Yg ´UbX g ]`gž ´U gYf]Yg cZ]bh Yfj]Yk ´gYgg]cbg ´cf XUhU ´Wc `YWh]cb [j Y ´mci cddcfhi b]h]Yg ´hc ]bh YfUWh k ]h\ ´mci f ´dYYfg ´UbX ´bUh]jY >UdUbYgY ´gdYU_Yfg" Ðb h\Y Z]bU` d\UgYž mci ´k f]h Y ´U dUdYf UbX ´dfYgYbh]h]b >UdUbYgY" Mci ´i gY ´mci f ´UbU ´m]`WWU UbX Wf]h]WU h]b _]b[´Ug k Y`` Ug dfYgYbhUh]cb UbX ´UWUXYa]Wk f]h]b[´g_]`g" H\]g ´Wci fgY]g ´hUi [\ ]b >UdUbYgY UbX k]h\ ´fUX]b[g]b >UdUbYgY"

7ci fgY @YUfb]b[´Ci hWta Yg

%" 9a d`cm _bck `YX[Y cZ WUfUWhYf ghmYg cZ >UdUbYgY ´Ub[i U[Y"

&" ÐXYbh]Zm ck b ´fYgYUfW\ ]bh YfYghg]b >UdUbYgY ´Ub[i U[Y"

'." Igy Wca a i b]WUh]cb g]`g ´hc]bh YfUWh k]h\ ´U k]XY ´fUb[Y ´cZ >UdUbYgY gdYU_Yfsž ´Zca VY[ ]bbYfs ´hc

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dcfh c` ]c `]bWi X]b[`fYdcfhg UbX ĉi fbU`g" : YYXVUW]j]U fi Vf]WUbX]bX]j]Xi U` Wca a Ybhg"

Hi fb]h]b g Yh]b [. `H\]g Ugg][ ba Ybh]g ]gi Va ]hhYX h fci [ \ Hi fb]h]b UbX gh XYbhg Xc `bchg YY Hi fb]h]b g]a]`Uf]hm fYdcfhg"
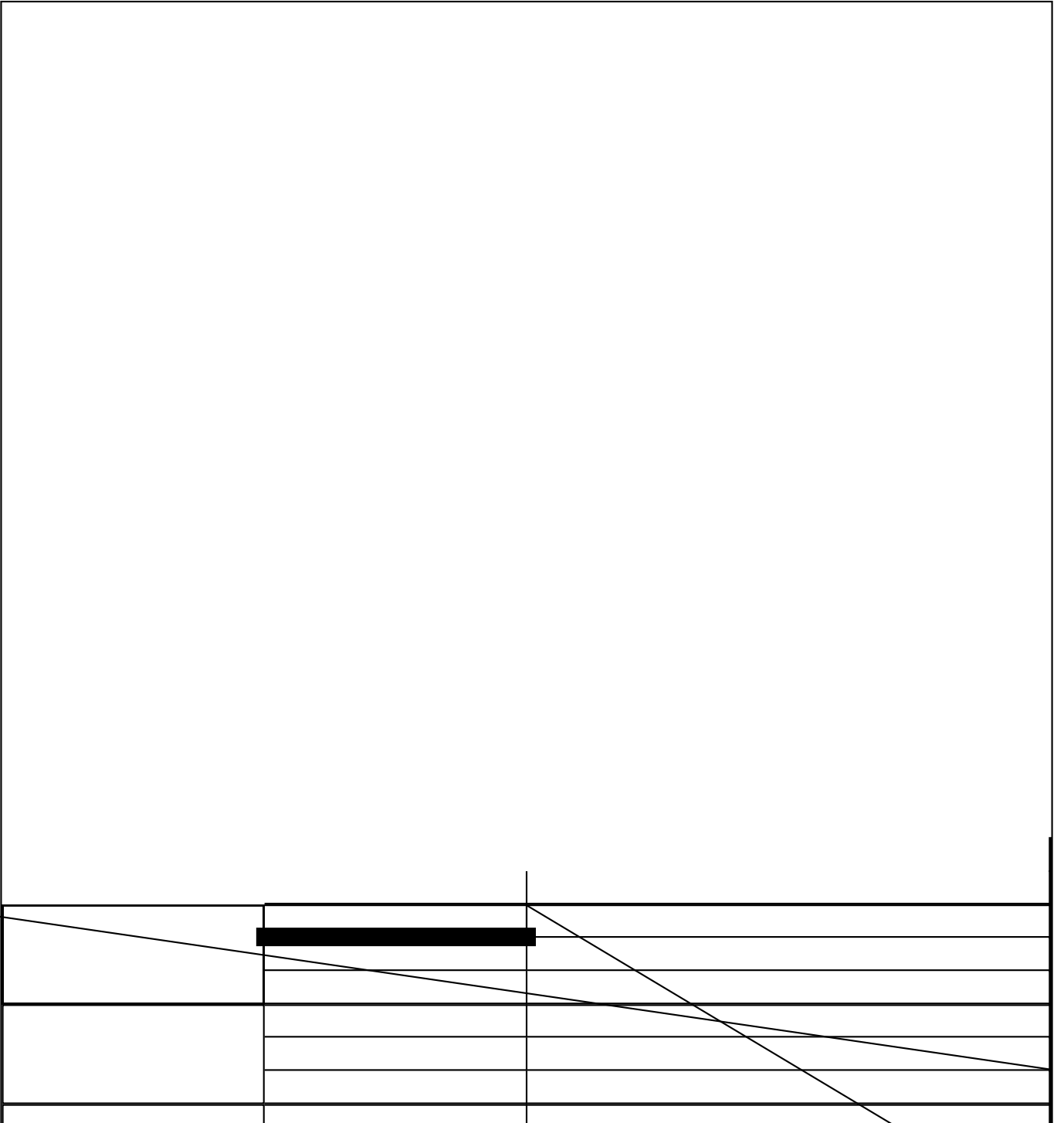
F Ygci fWYg

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f&$$-Ł

5``ch\Yf`YggYbh]U``a Uh`Yf]U`g`UfY`hc`VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`cb`h\Y`Wci fgY`A ccX`Y"

F YWca a YbXYX F Ygci fWYg

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7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

H\Y`Wci fgYg`]g`dYf]cX]WU``mfYj]Yk YX`UbX`ghi XYbhg'`ZYYXVUW_`]g`i gYX`hc`]a dfcj Y`]hg`WcbhYbhg`UbX
UW]j]h]Yg"`: YYXVUW_`]g`[ Uh\YfYX`Zfca `ghi XYbhg`i g]b[`a m9l dYf]YbWY"`+]g`YbWci fU[ YX`h\Uhghi XYbhg
Wca d`YhY`h\Y`f`gi fj Ymg`VmUWWYgg]b[ `h\Y`dYfgcbU`]gYX`k YV``]b_`]j U`h\Y`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`g]hY"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bh Yf U dfcV Ya k \Yb Uh Ya dh]b[hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh \fci [\ Hi fb]h]b, d YUgY HY Yd \cbY 9I hYfbU Gi ddcfh cb -',) " ' ' %cf Ya U]\h Ya cb YI hYfbU hY gi ddcfh i bgk "YXi "Ui " Gi ddcfh \ci fg UfY , .$$Ua – %$.$$da cb k YY_XUmg UbX - .$$Ua –) .$$da cb k YY_YbXg f1 *) XUmg U mYUfł" Zmci UfY i bUV Y hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh XiY hc U Zi hk]h \ Hi fb]h]b mci a UmUdd mZcf Ub YI hYbg]cb ž Vi hmci a i ghfYHU]b mci f \]W Yhbi a VYf Zca 9I hYfbU Gi ddcfh fU cb[k]h \ Ubmch Yf fY Yj Ubh XcW a Ybhg łhc]bWi XY Ug Yj]XYbWY hc gi ddcfhmci f YI hYbg]cb Udd]WUh]cb" Zmci Ya U] 9I hYfbU Gi ddcfhmci k]]`

5WUXYa]W <cbYghm UbX D`U[]Ufga

D`U[]Ufga ]g i g]b[ h\Y kcfXg cf ]XYUg cf ]XYUg cZ ch\Yfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[ h\Ya Ug mci f ckb"·+h\Ub h\_Ya Ubm Zcfa g"Zfca XY`VYfUhY W\YUh]b[hc UWW]XYbhU`mW cdm]b[ Zfca U gci fWY k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"

I BGK [fci dg d`U[]Ufga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[.i g]b[h\Y gUaY Ycfj Yfmg]a]Uf kcfXg hc h\Y cf][]bU` hYl hcf ]XYU k ]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[h\Y gci fWY cf i g]b[ei ch\Uh]cb a Uf_g" H\]g U`gc Udd`]Yg hc a U[Ygž UfhUbX XYg][b dfcYWVgž Ug k Y``Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg k \YfY cca YcbY dfYgYbhg Ubch\Yf'g]XYUg cf k cfXg]h\ci h WfYX]h"

=b Uddfcdf]UhY dUfUd\fUg]b[."7\Ub[]b[U ZYk kcfXg UbX d\fUgYg k \]`Y a cgh`mfYhU]b]b[h\Y cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY UbX#cf dfc[fYgg]cb cZ]XYUg cZh\Y cf][]bU`ž UbX]bZcfa Uh]cb k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh" H\]g U`gc Udd`]Yg ]b dfYgYbhUh]cbg k \YfY cca YcdUfUd\fUgYg Ubch\Yf'g ]XYUg cf k cfXg ]h\ci hWfYX]h UbX hc d]WW]b[ hc[Yh\Yf i chYg UbX dUfUd\fUgYg ]bhc U bYk k \c`Yž k]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY fYZYfYbW]b["

7c``i g]cb .k cf_]b[ k ]h\ ch\Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[ cZZh\Y kcf_Ug UdYfgcb'g ]bX]j]Xi U`kcf_" 7c``i g]cb U`gc]bWi XYg dfcj]X]b[mci f kcf_hc Ubch\Yf ghi XYbhVYZcfY h\Y Xi Y XUhYž cf Zcfh\Y di fdcgY cZh\Ya

- i bXYfghUbX mci f f][\hg UbX fYgdcbg]V]`]hYg Ug U ghi XYbh Uhl BGK

- VY Uk UfY cZ d`U[ ]Uf]ga žWcdmf][ \h I BGK Ghi XYbh 7cXY cZ 7cbXi Wh UbX 5WWYdhUV`Y I gY cZ I BGK =H F Ygci fWYg Dc]Wm

- VY Uk UfY cZ h\Y ghUbXUfXg cZ VY\Uj]ci f YldYWhYX cZ Yj Yfmcb Y]b h\Y I BGK Wca a i b]hm

- `cWUhY gYfj]WYg UbX]bZcfa Uh]cb UVci hl BGK UbX I BGK @ VfUfm

Gca Y cZ h\YgY UfYUg k]``VY Za ]]Uf ]]Uf hc mci ž ch\Yfg k ]``VY bYk "; U]b]b[U gc]X i bXYfghUbX]b[cZ U``h\Y fY`UhYX UgdYWg cZ 9@G9 k ]``\Y`d mci a U_Y h\Y a cgh cZ mci f ghi XYg Uhl BGK "
\hhd.##gi V YWh[i]XYg"`VfUfm"i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`gY#UVci hY`gY