



# ARTS5505

DYfgcbU`gYX'9b[ `]g\ `@Ub[ i U[ Y'9b\UbW@a Ybh

Gi a a Yf`##`&\$&%

7 ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GhJZZ'7 cbhJWWh'8YhU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWWhcb	D\cbY
5`]gU`H]Ub	U`]gU`h]Ub4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	D`YUgY`WcbhJWWhj ]U Ya U]`		

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@cWWhcb. 'GWxcc``C Z]WwZA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž@Yj Y``&ž&),

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9a U]: [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg '\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ`h\Y'7ci fgY

H\]g`Wci fgY'k ]``\Y'd'mci `hc`Yb\UbW'`mci f'9b[ `]g\`Ub[ i U[ Y'g\_]`g]Zmci `gdYU\_`9b[ `]g\`Ug`U'gYWcbX  
`Ub[ i U[ Y" `#`UXX]hcbz'h]g`Wci fgY'dfcj ]XYg'mci `k ]h`h\Y'g\_]`g`hc`VY`Ub`Ui`hc`bca`ci`g`UbX`]bXYdYbXYbh  
`YUfbYf'gc`h\Uhmci `Wb`Wcb]bi`Y`hc`Yb\UbW'`mci f'9b[ `]g\`Ub[ i U[ Y'g\_]`g]bhc`h\Y`Z`h`fY`hc`UWX]Yj`Y'mci f  
UW]XYa ]WUbX'dfcZ]gg]cbU`[ cU'g" `Mci `k ]``]XYbh]Zmk \]W\`UgdYWf]cZmci f'9b[ `]g\`mci `k`ci`X`\_]`hc  
]a`dfcj`Y`UbX`h\Yb`XYg][`b`UbX`]a`d`Ya`Ybh'mci f'ck`b'dYfgcbU`dfc`YW]hc`UW]a`d`]g\`mci f'[ cU'g"

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# 5ggYgga Ybh

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## 5ggYgga Ybh8YHU]`g

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@Yb[ h. `%) \$\$`k cfXg

8YHU]`g.

Gh XYbhg`XYg][ b`hŸY]f`ck b`dYfgcbU`dfc`YWh`c`UXXfYgg`hŸY]f`ck b`9b[ `]g\`Ub[ i U[ Y`bYYXg`"H\YmUfY  
fYei ]fYX`h`gdYWh`m`hŸY]f`dYfgcbU`dfc`YWh`c`U`žVUW\_[ fci bXž`a YhlcXž`fYgci fW`gž`dfc[ fYgg`a YUgi fYa Ybž  
hja Y`]bYž`gV\YXi`Y`UbX`Ubh]W`dUH`X`ci hŸa`Yg`"H\YmbYYX`h`c`XYj Y`cd`hŸY]f`DD8`VUgYX`cb`fY`Yj`Ubh  
]h`fuh`fY`cZ`hŸY`ZY`X`W`bW`fbYX`"H\Y`k`cfX`"ja ]h]g`%) \$\$"

Gh XYbhg`fYW`j Y`k`f]h`b`ZYXVUW\_`VUgYX`cb`fi Vf]Wg`"

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fYdcfmg`"

5ggYgga Ybh&`Dfc`YWh`c[ Vcc\_`UbX`ci fbU`

8YHU]`g.

Gh XYbhg`fYW`fX`hŸY]f`YUfb]b[ `UW]j ]h]Yg`UbX`\_YYd`fYZYWj Y`ci fbU`cb`U`fY[ i `Uf`VUg]g`Ug`d`UbbYX`]b`hŸY]f`  
DD8`"H\YmUfY`fYei ]fYX`h`gdYbX`" \$`\ci fg`cf`a`cfY`Z`f`hŸY]f`dYfgcbU`dfc`YWh`

Gh XYbhg`fYW`j Y`k`f]h`b`ZYXVUW\_`VUgYX`cb`fi Vf]Wg`"

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GHUfhXUHŸ. `Bch5dd`]WVY

@Yb[ h. %\$'a ]bi hYg'f) !+ 'a ]bi hYg'cZdfYgYbhUhc'b'Z'' !( 'a ]bi hYg'cZE/ 5k

8YhU]`g.

Gh XYbthg'dfYgYbhHAY]f''YUfb]b[ '\][ \][ \hg'Zfca 'hAY]f'dYfgcbU'dfc'YWhZcf'UVci h%'\$'a ]bi hYg'hc' ]bgd]fY  
dYYfg'hc'Wcb]bi Y'hc'Yb\UbW' hAY]f''Ub[ i U[ Y'g\_]`g'Yj Yb'UZf'Wca d'Yh]b[ 'hAY'Wci fgY''H\YmUFY'fYei ]fYX'hc'  
gi Va ]hUb'UVghfUWhfUVci h%) \$'k cFXgk'UVci hk \UhHAYmUFY' [ c]b[ 'hc'dfYgYbhU'Wci d'Y'cZk YY\_g'VYZcfY'hAY'  
dfYgYbhUhc'b'XUm'Gh XYbthg'fYW'j] Y'k f]hYb'ZYXVUW'Zfca 'h'hc'f'cb'UVghfUWh'f%\$'i' E'UbX'Zfca' dYYfg'cb'  
dfYgYbhUhc'b'f%\$'i' E'VUgYX'cb'fi Vf]Wg''

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Gh XYbthg'UbU'm]WU'mUbX'W]h]W'mfZYW'h'cb'hAY]f''YUfb]b[ 'YI dYf]YbW'cZ]a d'Ya Ybh]b[ 'hAY]f'ck b'dYfgcbU'  
dfc'YWh'UbX'di hUW]Yj UV'Y'UW'h]cbg' ]b'U'd'Ub'Zcf'hAY'bYI h'YUfb]b[ 'ghU[ Y''H\Y'k cFX''ja ]h]g'&\$\$\$''

Gh XYbthg'fYW'j] Y'k f]hYb'ZYXVUW'VUgYX'cb'fi Vf]Wg''H\]g' ]g'hAY'Z]bU'UggYgga YbhZcf'U'hYbXUbW'  
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F Ygci fWg

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Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'fgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fI \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfI" Ʒmci  
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]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmc i f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd'jW]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmc i 'k ]  
Ui 'ca UH]W]m'fYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]'bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]W]m'Ug\_ 'Zc'f'cbY"  
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; YbYfU'mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]HYX'Y'YW'fcb]W]m'j ]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba YbH' 'b]bg]UbVW'g'k \YfY'H'g ]g'bc]hdccg]V'Yž'hk ]'VY'ghUH'X'cb'mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbHg'cb]bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \H'hdg.#gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
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## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

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Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[ `c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hžI BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wm
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYW'X'cZYj Yfmcby'jb'h'Y'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWJh'gYfj ]Wg'UbX'jbZcfa Uhcb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh'YgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch'Yfg'k ]`VY'byk "": U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdYW'g'cZ9@G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\hhd.##ji V'YWf i \]XYg" \]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #' \]gY#JVci h' \]gY](#)

5 WUXYa ]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Ygth]Zc`YI H`bg]cb/
- `Uh`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/