

# ARTS3216

7 \ ] b Y g Y ' A Y X ] U ' U b X ' 7 c a a i b ] W h ] c b

HYfa ` C b Y ` ` # ` & \$ & %

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GHJZZ'7cbHJW`8YHU]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
DUb`K Ub[	DUb`k Ub[ 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]b]a Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b 6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y` &žF cca `&(*	Ž`*%&`-' , ) &' (-

@YW]i fYfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
DUb`K Ub[	DUb`k Ub[ 4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]b]a Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b 6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y` &žF cca `&(*	Ž`*%&`-' , ) &' (-

Hi h]cfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
>Ua Yg`DUi ``	>"dUi ``4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]b]a Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b 6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y` &žF cca `&%%	Ž`*%&`-' , ) , +\$)

GW]cc``7cbHJW]`bZcfa U]h]cb

GW]cc``cZ<i a Ub]h]Yg`UbX`@Ub[ i U[ Yg

@cW]h]cb. GW]cc``C Z]W]žA cfj Yb`6fck b`6i ]X]b[ ž`@Yj Y`&ž&),

C dYb]b[ `<ci fg. A cbXUm!`: f]XUmž- Ua `!`) da

D\cbY. Ž`\*%&`-' , ) `\*%, %

: U! . Ž`\*%&`-' , ) ; , +\$)

9a U]`. [\U`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui](#)

7ci fgY'8YHJ`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

7\]bU'cZYfg'U'f]W\`WcbhYI hZcfYI Ua ]b]b[ `hY`W`h`fYg`UbX'dc`]h]Vg'cZa YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb""H\Y'g]nY  
UbX'Wca d'YI ]micZ7\]bYgY'dc`]h]Vg'ZYWcbca mUbX'gcW]Ymz'UbX'7\]bU'g'fc`Y`]b'g\Ud]b[ `]c`VU`a`YX]U'UbX  
Wca a i b]W]h]cb'gmghYa g'a U\_Y`]h]W`bfU`Zcf`gh`XYbHg`hc`i`bXYfg]UbX'hY'd`UW`cZ`Wca a i b]W]h]cb`UbX  
]bZcfa Uh]cb`h`W`bc`c`]`Yg`z`gmghYa g`z`dfUW]VW`g`UbX'dc`]h]Vg`]b`hY`WcbhYa dcfUfmk`cfX""H\]g`Wci`fgY  
YI d'cfYg`WcbhYa dcfUfm7\]bYgY'a YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb`Zca`U`W`h`fU`z`dc`]h]W`UbX'gcW]c`c`]`W`  
dYfgdYW]j`Yz`dUm]b[ `U`h]b]h]cb`hc`hY`WcbhYghYX`UbX`Yj`c`j`]b[ `XYj`Y`cda`YbHg`]b`bYk`X][`]h`Zcfa`g`UbX  
Zcfa`Uhg""H\]g`Wci`fgY`k`]`YbUV`Y`mci`hc`Yb[`U[`Y`W]h]W`m`k`]h`U`k`]XY`fUb[`Y`cZa`YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb  
dfUW]VW`g`]b`7\]bU'UbX`[`U]b`UXj`UbW`X`\_bck`YX[`Y`cZ7\]bYgY'a YX]U'UbX'cZ]hg`Wca a i b]W]h]cb`Y`Wcb`gmghYa  
Zca`[`cj`Yfb`UbW`#dc`]Wm`UbX`dfc`Xi`W]cb`hc`W]FW`Uh]cb`UbX'Wcbgi`a`dh]cb""

H\]g`Wci`fgY`]g`h]i`[`\h]b`9b[`\]g\`UbX`k`]h`fYUX]b[`g`]b`9b[`\]g\`"

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[ `Ci hWca Yg

%`5bU`mgY`UbX`Yj`U`i`UH`fY`Yj`UbhgW`c`Uf`m`]h]fU`h`fY`]b`7\]bYgY'a YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb'gh`X]Yg  
&"`A`U\_Y`gW`c`Uf`m`Uf[`i`a`YbHg`i`g]b[ `]bXYdYbXYbhm`c`W]h]X`UbX`W]YX]V`Y`Yj`]XYbW  
'`" `7ca`a`i`b]W]h]`]XYUg`Ua`cb[ `dYfYg`UbX`Yb[`U[`Y`]b`X]gW`gg]cbg`cf`XYVUH`g  
(`" `9b[`U[`Y`dfc`UW]j`Y`m`k`]h`Wca`d`YI`]ggi`Yg`]b`a`YX]U'fY`UH`X`dfUW]VW`UbX`fYgYUfW  
)`" `5dd`m`YUfb`h`h`Ycf]Yg`cZa`YX]U'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb`hc`UbU`mg]g`cZj`Uf]ci`g`a`YX]U`Zcfa`Uhg


Gh XYbHg'UfY YbWci fU[ YX'hc'i gY'hfYY'UWUXYa ]Wgci fWg'hc'Wca d'YH'hY'hUg\_"@Yb[ h.; \$!%\$\$\$'k cfXg"  
K f]mYb'ZYXVUW\_k ]"VY'dfcj ]XYX'j ]U'Hi fb]hb"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

GYY'UggYgga YbhVf]YZ]b'A ccX'Y''

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bcH'g. 'Cb^]bY'gi Va ]gg]cb

Hi fb]hb'gYH]b[ . H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]mYX'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hb'UbX'ghi XYbHg'WJb'gYY'Hi fb]hb'ga ]Uf]m  
fYdcfHg"

5ggYgga Ybh' . 'F YgYUfW' YggUm

GhUfhXUH'. 'Bch5dd']WUV'Y

@Yb[ h. ' \$\$\$\$'k cfXg

8YHJ]g.

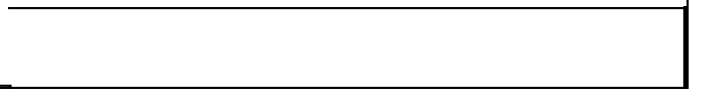
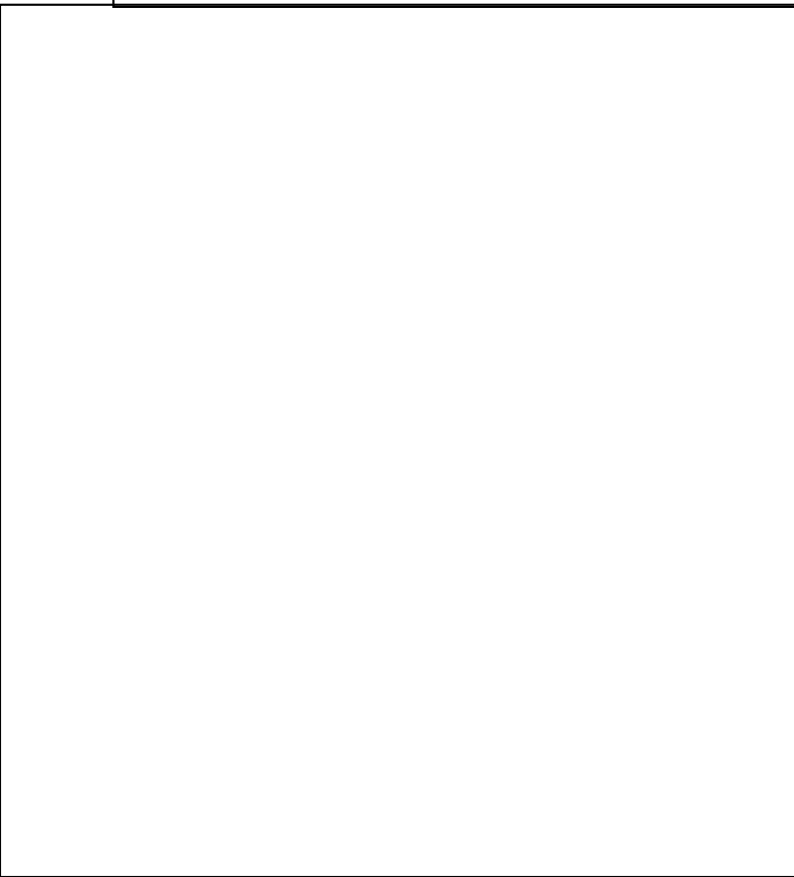
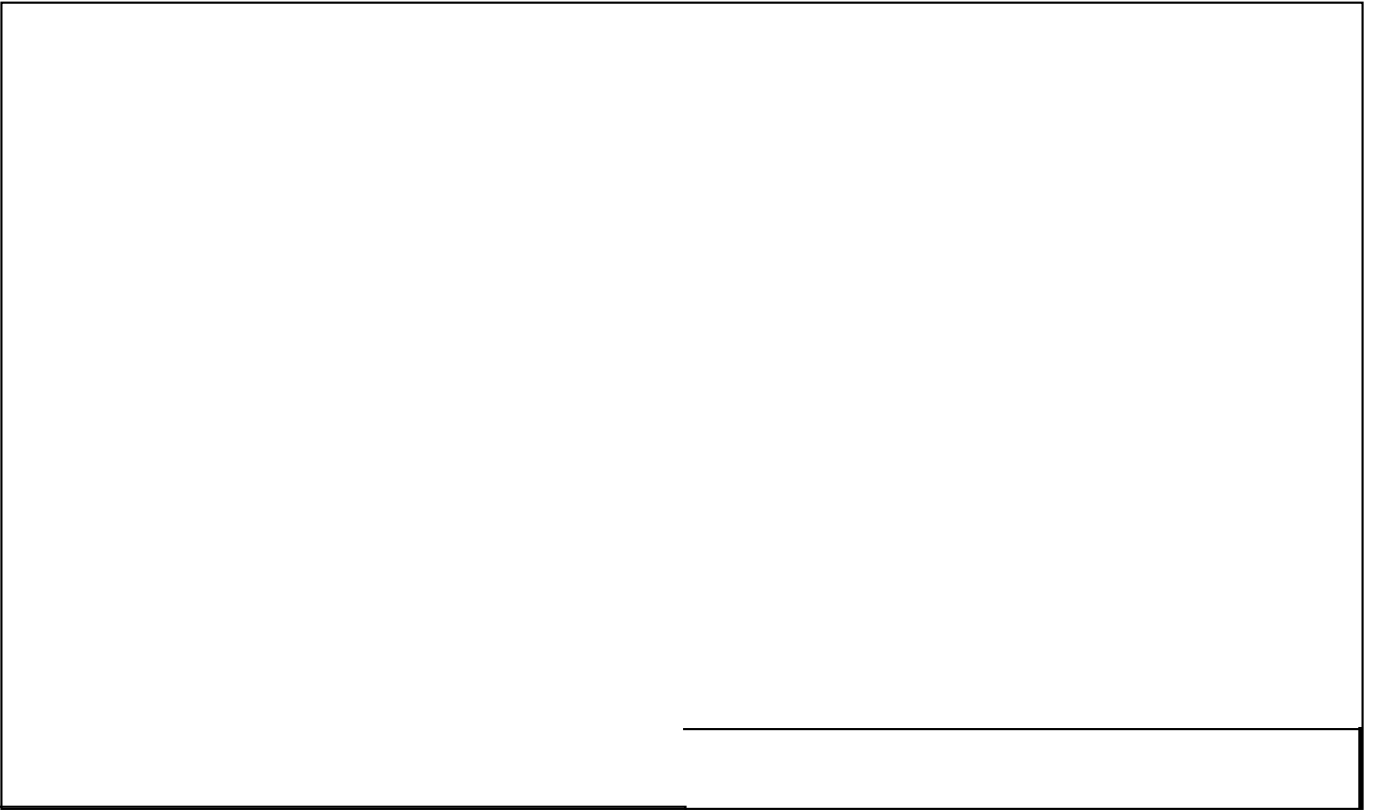
Gh XYbHg'k f]h'Ub'YggUmifW"" \$\$\$\$'k cfXgE'VUgYX'cb']bXYdYbXYbhifYgYUfW": YYXVUW\_j ]U']bX]j ]Xi U'  
Wca a YbHg'UbX'fi Vf]W'H\]g]g'hY'Z]bU'UggYgga YbhZ'f'UHYbXUbW'di fdcgYg"

5XX]h]cbU'XYHJ]g.

GYY'UggYgga YbhVf]YZ]b'A ccX'Y''

Gi Va ]gg]cb'bcH'g. 'Cb^]bY'gi Va ]gg]cb

Hi fb]hb'gYH]b[ . H\]g'Ugg][ ba Ybh]g'gi Va ]mYX'h'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hb'UbX'ghi XYbHg'WJb'gYY'Hi fb]hb'ga ]Uf]m  
fYdcfHg"



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

GYY`fYUX]b[ ``]ghcb`@Y[ Ubhc`UbX`UXX]hcbU`fYUX]b[ g`cb`Wti fgY`A ccX`Y`dU[ Y``H\YfY`]g`bc`Wti fgY`fYUXYf`  
]b`df]bh

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k` \Yb`UHfYa` dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhiHfci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`YUgY`  
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`"``'`%cf`Ya`Uj`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`lci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`-%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`f1`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`Uf2`Ʒmci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhiXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`ihk`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`UmUdd`mZc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`ghfYhU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Ybhtg`L`hc`  
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbVW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb`"Ʒmci`Ya`Uj`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]`  
Ui`hca`UH]WU`mifYW]j`Y`U`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`z`Vi`h]Zmci`HY`Yd`cbY`mci`k`]`bYYX`hc`gdYW]Z]WU`mUg`Zc`f`cbY`"  
Hi`fb]h]b`U`gc`dfcj`]XYgi`dXUH`g`cb`h`Y]f`gmghYa`g`hU`h`g`cb`Hk`]hYf`"

;`YbYfU`mz`UggYgga`YbhiUg\_g`a`i`ghVY`gi`Va`]hYX`Y`YWfcb]WU`mj`]U`Y]h`Yf`Hi`fb]h]b`cf`U`A`ccX`Y`  
Ugg][`ba`Ybhi`h]b]bg]h]b]W]g`k` \YfY`h`g`]g`bchidcgg]V`Yz`]hk`]`VY`ghUHYX`cb`mci`f`Wci`fgY`g`A`ccX`Y`g]h`k`]h`  
U`HYfbU]h]`Y`gi`Va`]gg]cb`XYhU]g`"

:`cf]bZcfa`Uh]cb`cb`lck`hc`gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybhtg`cb]bY`j`]U`A`ccX`Y`.\`hhdg`#gh`XYbhi`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`#ck`!  
gi`Va`]hUgg][`ba`Ybhta`ccX`Y`"



## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[ `c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
-

