



# IEST5008

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H%k YY\_g`%!(. `C b`bY`ghi Xmifa ]b]a i a `\*\`ci fg`d`i g`fYUX]b[ `h]a YL`VUgYX`cb`a ccX`Y`a cXi `Yg`fYW`fYX`Y`Wfi fYg`fYUX]b[ g`UbX`cb`bY`UW]j ]hYg`]bWi X]b[ `UggYgga YbhUg\_g"

H%k YY\_g`(/ `)! : f]XUmA UFWX`%&/`% .`Hk c`U`ZXUm]cb`W]a di g`f&!`\*da L`5HbXUbW`]g`ghfcb[ `m`dfYZffYX`Vi h]g`bcha UbXUc`fmZc`f`ghi XYbhg`k`c`Xc`bch`]j`Y`]b`GmXbYmUbX`WUbbcha U\_Y`h`]g`]b`UXj`UbW`cZ`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h`d`z`c`f`k`c`WUbbch[ YhYi fU`h]a Y`cZ`k`c`f`L`/ : cf`h`cgY`k`c`WUbbchU`hY`bX`]b`d`Y`fg`cb`z`d`Y`U`g`Y`W`c`b`h`U`h`h`Y`W`c`i`f`g`Y`W`c`b`j`Y`b`c`f`h`c`a`U`\_`Y`U`ff`U`b[ Ya Ybhg`Zc`f`cb`]bY`ghi XmUbX`cb`]bY`[ fci`d`X]gW`gg]cb`c`j`Y`f`h`Y`g`Y`h`k`c`k`YY\_g`VY`Zc`f`Y`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h`d"

H%k YY\_`\*`A UFWX`&\*!&, `fi f]XUm-`Gi`bXU`nL`A`UbXU`c`fm`U`hY`bXUbW`Zc`f`U``ghi`XYbhg`]bWi`X]b[ X]g]h]bW`!`U`!`XUmZ]Y`X`h`d`]b`h`Y`6`i`Y`A`ci`b`h]bg`f`g`h]m]b[ `c`j`Y`fb][ `h`c`b` : f]`UbX`G`U`h`f`g`h]f`g`]b`?`U`h`c`c`a`V`U`U`h`%`\$`U`a` : f]XUmUbX`Y`b`X`g`)`da`Gi`bXU`nL`8`c`b`ch`Y`b`f`c`]Z`m`c`i`W`U`b`b`c`h`U`h`Y`b`X`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h`d`" Gh`XYbhg`a`i`gh`U`g`c`b`ch`h`h`U`h`h`Y`Z]Y`X`h`d`Z`Y`]g`U`dd`f`c`l`]a`U`h`Y`m``%`+`\$`h`c`W`c`j`Y`f`U`W`W`c`a`a`c`X`U`h`c`b`z`h`f`U`j`Y`z`[`i`Y`gh`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`Y`f`g`]`UbX`g`c`a`Y`Z`c`X`Y`I`d`Y`b`g`Y`g"

H%k YY\_`+`A UFWX`&-`!`\$`f`A`cb!`Hi`Y`g`L`D`f`Y`d`U`f`Y`[`f`c`i`d`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]h]c`b`f`b`c`W`U`g`g`U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`L`

H%k YY\_`+`A UFWX`!`%`f`k`Y`X`b`Y`g`X`U`nL` :`f`c`i`d`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]h]c`b`g`c`b`!`W]a`di`g`f`U`h`Y`b`X`U`b`W`]b`d`Y`f`g`c`b`]g`ghfcb[ `m`dfYZffYX`Vi`h`b`c`h`a`UbXU`c`fm]Z`g`c`a`Y`ghi`XYbhg`WUbbchU`hY`b`X`z`]b`k`\\]W`W`U`g`Y`h`Y`m`k`c`i`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h`c`b`]b`Y`L`

## 7 ci fgY`GW`YXi `Y

[J \]Yk`WUgg`h\]a`YhUV`Y](#)

H]a`YhUV`Y`

8 U`h`Y`	H`m`d`Y`	7`c`b`h`Y`b`h`
K`YY_`%`%`):`Y`V`f`i`U`f`m`!`%`-` :`Y`V`f`i`U`f`m`	C`b`]`b`Y`5`W`h]`]`m`	C`b`]`b`Y`g`h`i`X`m`f`Y`g`h]a`U`h`Y`&`\`c`i`f`g`L`V`U`g`Y`X`c`b`a`c`c`X`Y`

<p>K cfX'&lt;Yf]U[Y' bgh]i hYŁ</p>		<p>UbX'gcWU`X]a Ybg]cbg'cZWŁbgYfj Uh]cb/Udd'm]b[  h\Y'dfcV`Ya 'cf]YbU]cb ZUa Yk cf_  ; i Ygh`YWŃi fYf. 'DYHf'7cWŁfUbY'f# 7B'7ci bW]`cfZ  9I!\YUX'DUf_g'5i gHfU]Už7\U]f'cZ6'i Y'A ci bU]bg  K cfX'&lt;Yf]U[Y' bgh]i hYŁ</p>
<p>K YY_) .% 'A UFWX '!%-  A UFWX</p>	<p>GYa ]bUf</p>	<p>: f]XUm%- h '&amp;!*da 'cb!WJa di g  H\Y'gYa ]bUf`]bWŃi XYg'U`WŁa V]bU]cb'cZ`YWŃi fYg'UbX  [  %o</p>




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HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'- ' , ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'h'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'gji ddcfh i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh

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D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`H`Y` `W`X`Y`U`H]b[ `h`c`U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U`m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W`k`]h`c`i`h`U`W`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

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- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wc'dmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5W'W'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F'Ygci f'W'g'Dc`]W'h
- VY'Uk UfY'cZ'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dY'W'X'cZYj Yfmcby'j]b'h'Y'I BGK 'W'a a i b]m
- `cW'W'h'gYfj ]W'g'UbX'j]bZ'fa U]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZ'Y'gY'UfY'Ug'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'c'h'Y'fg'k ]`VY'bYk "": U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`'h'Y fY'U'Y'X'UgdY'W'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]`'Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cgh'cZ'mci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\h'c.##j' V'Y'W'f' i \]X'Y'g" \]V'f'U'f'm'i b'gk "Y'X'i "U'i #' \]g'Y'#\]V'c'i h' \]g'Y](#)

