

ARTS3377

5XjUbWYX'Hcd]Wg']b'Dc`]hJWU`'D\]`cgcd\m

HYfa 'Hk c''#'&\$&%

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	9 ‰	

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg***

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

H\]gʻWcifgYʻk]``dfcj]XYʻmciʻk]h`Ubʻ]b!XYdh`Yb[U[YaYbhk]h`gY`YWhX`h`YaYgʻ]bʻdc`]h]WU``d\]`cgcd\m'`=h k]``XYjY`cd`mcif`ibXYfgHUbX]b[`cZgcaY`cZh`Y`ZibXUaYbHU``gcW]U``UbX`dc`]h]WU``WXU``Yb[Yg`\iaUb gcW]Yh]YgʻZJWYž`\ck`hc`UXXfYggʻh`Ya`d\]`cgcd\]WU``mžUgʻkY``Ugʻ_YmZ][ifYg`]bʻh`]gʻHUX]h]cb"=ggiYgʻh`Uh aUmVY`UXXfYggYX`]bWiXY.`]bX]j]XiU``UbX`Vć``YWhJYY`]XYbh]mž'WJj]``gcW]Ymž`f][\hgžh`Y`fY`Uh]cb`cZh`Y]bX]j]XiU``hc`h`Y`ghUhYždckYfž'ZYYXcažgcW]U`]mžfYWc[b]h]jY`UbX`X]ghf]VihJjY`Agh]Wfž'Uih`cf]mžh`Y Wcbgh]hih]cb`cZgiVYWhJj]mžUacb[`ch`Yfg"

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

- %" 9Id`U]b`f\Ycf]Yg`UbX`Uf[iaYbhg`Zfca`dc`]hJWU``d\]`cgcd\m
- &" 5dd`md\]`cgcd\]WU``WcbWYdhg`UbX`Uf[iaYbhg`hc`WcbhYadcfUfmdfcV`Yag`UbX`h\Y]f`dfcdcgYX gc`ih]cbg
- ' " 9j U`i UHY`H\Y`gHYb[H\g`UbX`k YU_bYggYg`cZX]ZZYfYbHid\]`cgcd\]WU``UddfcUW\Yg`hc`Wca d`YI`dc`]HJWU` dfcV`Ya g
- ("5dd`mig_]``g`cZgW&c`Uf`m`]bei]fmUggcWJUhYX`k]h\`h\Y`ghiXmicZd\]`cgcd\m
-) "7 ca a i b]WUHY UbX XYVUHY Wca d YI ']XYUg

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\Y'Wci fgY']g'XYg][bYX'hc'XYj Y'cd'mci f'WUdUW]mihc'Wca dfY\YbX'UbX']bXYdYbXYbhimYb[U[Y']b'WUgg]WU UbX'WcbhYa dcfUfmXYVUhYg'cb'_Ymih\Ya Yg']b'dc`]h]WU`'d\]cgcd\m''=h]g'ghfi Wi fYX'Ufci bX'k YY_`mfYUX]b[gž 'YWi fYg'UbX'h hcf]U`X]gW gg]cbg'cb'h\Y'fYUX]b[g"'DfYdUfUh]cb'VmfYUX]b['h\Y'gYhhYI hg']g'Wi W]U`'Zcf gi WW ggZ ``dUfh]W]dUh]cb']b'h\Y'Wci fgY'''H\YfY'k]``VY']bhfcXi Whcfm`YWi fYg'h\Uhdfcj]XY'VUW_[fci bX]bZcfa Uh]cb'UbX']bhfcXi WY'h\YcfYh]WU``UbX'UbU`mh]WU``dYfgdYWhj Ygž'UbX'gi VgYei Ybh`YWi fYg'k]``YI d`cfYž k]h\'h\Y'U]X'cZgdYW]U`]gYX'k YY_`mfYUX]b[gž_YmXYVUhYg']b'gcW]U``UbX'dc']h]WU``d\]cgcd\m''H\Y'h hcf]U'g k]``VY'YI hYbg]j Y'UbX']bj c`j Y']b!XYdh\'X]gW gg]cb'cZh\Y'fYUX]b[g'UbX'fY`UhYX'WcbhYa dcfUfmUbX'\]ghcf]WU` XYVUhYg'UbX'UddfcUW\Yg'''Nci 'UfY'YbVci fU[YX'hc'dUff]W]dUhY']b'h\Y'Wugg'UWij Y`mž'VmdfYgYbh]b[ei Ygh]cbgž'UbX'hfm]b['hc'h\]b_'cZUbgk Yfg'hc'h\Y'ei Ygh]cbg'dcgYX''

5ggYgga Ybh

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻdYfa]hhYX'hcʻi gYʻUbmicZh\Yʻa U'cfʻfYZYfYbWjb[ʻgmghYa gʻdfcj]XYXʻU```fY`Yj Ubh']bZcfa Uhjcbʻ]g dfYgYbh'

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga YbhˈtJg_	K Y][\h	8iY [°] 8UhY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
A]X! hY fa `YggUm	(\$1	&(<i>#</i> \$*#&\$&%`\$(.\$\$`DA	%ž' &ž''
:]bU`YggUm	*\$I	%%#\$,#&\$&%`\$(.\$\$`DA	%ž`&ž`' Ž`(Ž`)

5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh% A]X!hYfa YggUm

8YHJ]`g.

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``VYʻYI dYMYX'hcʻW]hJWU``mYb[U[Yʻk]h\`U`_YmhYI hcfidfcV`Ya "`=bX]j]Xi U``k f]hhYbʻZYYXVUW_`k]`` VYʻdfcj]XYX''

5ggYgga Ybh&:]bU`YggUm

8YHJ]`g.

Ghi XYbhg`k]```i h]`]gY`h\Y`g_]``g``YUfbhi]b`h\Y`Wci fgY`hc`UbU`mgY`U`_YmdfcV`Ya `X]gW ggYX`]b`h\Y`Wci fgY" ≢bX]j]Xi U``k f]hYb`ZYXVUW_`k]``VY`dfcj]XYX''`

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]bhYf[YbYfUh]cbU``^ gh]WF]b``][\hcZfYU``k cf`X YI Ua d`Yg"
K YY_'`&*`>i`m!'' \$`>i`m	H∖]gʻkYY_`k]``ZcWigʻcbʻh∖Yʻ]ggiYʻcZk\Yh∖Yfʻh∖Y gWcdYʻcZ↑gh]WYʻYIhYbXgʻhcʻbcb!W]h]nYbg"`K\Uhž`]Z UbmžXih]YgʻXc`W]h]nYbgʻckYʻbcb!W]h]nYbgʻUbXʻk\m3
K YY_`%\$.`&`5i[igh!`* 5i[igh	H\]gʻk YY_ʻk]``gYY_ʻtcʻi bXYfgtUbX`t\Y`Xi t]Ygʻk Y a][\hick Y`tcʻ]bX]j]Xi U`gʻgYY_]b[`tcʻa][fUtY`Zica cbY`Wci btfmtcʻUbct\Yf"

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

Ghi XYbhgʻk]``\Uj YʻUWWggʻhcʻU``fYei]fYXʻfYUX]b[gʻj]UʻA ccX`Y"

FYWca a YbXYX⁻FYgci fWYg

I gYZ ``UXX]h]cbU``fYgci fWYg`k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`Xi f]b[`h\Y`Wci fgY"

7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Gh XYbhZYYXVUW_'k]``VY'gci [\hh\fci [\ci hh\Y'Wci fgY']b'h\Y'Zcfa 'cZX]fYWiei Ygh]cbg'UbX'g\cfhigi fj Ymg" : YYXVUW_'k]``VY'UbU`mgYX'cb'Ub'cb'[c]b['VUg]g'UbX'UbmfY`Yj UbhWci fgY'U`hYfUh]cbg'i bXYfhU_Yb" Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b['H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b['hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b['Zīca `U`gci fW'`k]H\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

i bXYfgHUbX*mci f*f][\hg*UbX*fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg*Ug*U*gh XYbhUhI BGK

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

: cf^{*}YggYbhJU^{**}gh XYbh^{*}]bZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{**}hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcf`Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '<YU`h`UbX'GUZYImidc`]WjYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb'dfcWfXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUH]cb`]b`H\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj YbH fY/
- gh XYbhYei]hmUbX`X]gUV]`]hm/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU``UWUXYa JWJbZcfa UhJcbž'gYY