LING5026

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5 'ghi XYbh 'k\c 'Uff]jYg 'a cfY 'h\Ub '%) 'a]bi hYg 'UhY 'a UmVY 'dYbU`]gYX 'cf 'bcb!UhHYbXUbWY "=gi W\'U 'dYbU`hm]g 'a dcgYXž'h\Y 'ghi XYbh 'a i ghVY ']bZcfa YX 'jYfVU``m'UhhY 'YbX 'cZ WUgg 'UbX 'UXj]gYX ']b 'k f]h]b['k]h\ ]b '&(\ci fg "

: cf YggYbh]U `gh XYbh ]bZ cfa Uh]cb fY Uh]b[ `hc. fYei Yghg `Z cf Yl h Ybg]cb /fYj ]Yk `c Za Uf_g /c VW W dUh]cbU `\YU `h\ UbX gUZ Yhm Yl Ua]bUh]cb `dfc VW Xi fYg /gdYW]U `W bg]XYfUh]cb]b `h\ Y Yj Ybh cZ ]`bYgg `cf a ]gUXj Ybh fY / gh XYbh Yei ]hm UbX X]gUV] `]hm UbX ch\ Yf YggYbh]U `UW UXYa]W]bZ cfa Uh]cbž

gYY `\h dg.## k k k "Ufhg "i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbh gh XYbhg #UW UXYa ]W ]bZ cfa Uh]cb #dfchcW c `g! [i]XY]bYg#

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8YhU]`g. H\]g]g U HU_Y-\ca Y Ugg][ba Ybh k \]W\ WcjYfg U `` h\Y a U cf hcd]Wg cZ h\Y WcifgY" 5 dfcV`Ya gYh ]g U gYf]Yg cZ YXUh]cbg YggY][bYX cj]W h\Uhgi XYbhg Udd`m ]b cifa ]hh WWcbVYdhg UbX UbU`mh]W`U` Zfaa Yk cf_g hc UWWci bhZcf `]b[ i ]gh]W d\Ybca YbU" 5ddfcl ]a UhY`m %, $$ k cfXg" Mci k ]``YWY]jY]bX]j]Xi U` ZYYXVUW_" H\]g h\Y ZjbU` Ugg-Ygga Ybh]cf UhYbXUbW YdifdcgYg"

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg.H\Y HU_Y-\ca Y dfcV`Ya gYh]g \UbXYX ci hcbY k YY_ df]cf hc]hg Xi Y XUhY"

Hi fb]h]b gYhh]b[. H\]g Ugg][ba Ybh]g gi Va]hhYX h fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX gh XYbhg Xc bch gYY Hi fb]h]b g]a]Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

Ghi XYbhg UfY Yl dYWhYX hc di hh hY]f bUa Yg UbX ghi XYbhibi a VYfg cb Yj YfmidU[Y cZ hh Y]f Ugg][ba Ybhg"

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf U dfcV Ya k \Yb UhhYa dh]b[hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\ Hi fb]h]bž d YUgY hY Yd\cbY 9I hYfbU `Gi ddcfhicb - ' , ) '' ' ' %cf Ya U] hh Ya cb Yl hYfbU hY hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui " Gi ddcfh \ci fg UfY , .$$Ua '– %$.$$da cb k YY_XUmg UbX - .$$Ua '– ) .$$da cb k YY_YbXg f1 *) XUmg U mYUfŁ" Zmci UfY i bUV Y hc gi Va ]hmci f Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y hc U ZUi `h k]h \ Hi fb]h]b mci a UmUdd m Zcf Ub Yl hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYHU]b mci f h]W Yhbi a VYf Zca `9I hYfbU `Gi ddcfhifU`cb[ k ]h \ Ubmci hYf fY Yj UbhXcVW a YbhgŁ hc ]bWi XY Ug Yj ]XYbW hc gi ddcfhmci f Yl hYbg]cb Udd `]WUh]cb" Zmci Ya U] 9I hYfbU `Gi ddcfhmci k ]` Ui hca Uh]WU`mfYWj Y U h]W Yhbi a VYfž Vi h]Zmci YY Yd\cbY mci k ]` bYYX hc gdYW]Z]WU`mUg_ Zcf cbY" Hi fb]h]b U gc dfcj]XYg i dXUhYg cb hY]f gmghY a ghUhi g cb Hk]hhYf"

; YbYfU `mžUggYgga Ybh HUg_g a i ghVY gi Va ]hhYX Y YWhfcb]WU`mj]U Y]h \Yf Hi fb]h]b cf U A ccX Y Ugg][ba Ybh +b]bghUbWg k \YfY h\]g]g bchdcgg]V Yž h]k]` VY ghUhYX cb mci f Wci fgY'g A ccX Y g]hY k ]h \ UhYfbUhj Y gi Va ]gg]cb XYHU]`g"

@UhY 5ggYgga Ybh DYbU`h]Yg

5b UggYggYX HUg_]g XYYa YX UX `UhY]Z]h]g gi Va]hhYX UZhf h\Y gdYW]Z]YX]a Y UbX XUhY Ug gYhci h]b hY Wci fgY @YUfb]b[A UbU[Ya Ybh GmghYa f@A GŁ"

H\Y UhY dYbU`hm ]g h\Y cgg cZ )ι cZ hhY hchU `dcgg]V Y a Uf_g Zcf h\Y HUg_ cf YUW\ XUmcf dUfhh\YfYcZ h\Y k cf_]g `UhY" @UhYbYgg k ]`]bWi XY k YY_YbXg UbX di V`]W \c `]XUmg" H\]g XcYg bchUdd m hc U HUg_ h\Uh]g UggYggYX Ui h hbc a Uf_]g Uk UfXYX"

K cf_ gi Va]hhYX ci f hhYYb fl%(Ł XUmg UZhf h\Y Xi Y XUhY k]` VY a Uf_YX UbX ZYYXVUW_ dfcj]XYX Vi h hhc a Uf_ k ]` VY fYWcfXYX" Zhh Y k cf_ ci i X\Uj Y fYWYj YX U dUgg a Uf_ Vi h]Zcf h\Y `UhYbYgg UbX h\Y k cf_]g U Wca di `gcfmWci fgY Wca dcbYbhž U ghi XYbh k]` VY XYYa YX hc \Uj Y a Yh h\Uh fYei]fYa Ybh" H\]g XcYg bch Udd m hc U HUg_ h\Uh]g UggYggYX Ui h hbc a Uf_]g Uk UfXYX"

K cf_ gi Va]hhYX k YbhmicbY fl&%Ł XUmg UZhf h\Y Xi Y XUhY k]` bchVY UWWdhYX Zcf a Uf_]b[ cf ZYYXVUW_ UbX k ]` fYWYj Y bc a Uf_ cf[fUXY" Zhh Y UggYgga Ybh HUg_]g U Wca di `gcrmic a dcbYbhcZhh Y Wci fgY U ghi XYbh k ]` Ui hca Uh]WU`mZU]`h\Y Wci fgY"

GdYW]U `7 cbg]XYfUh]cb 5dd `]WUh]cbg

Mci WUb Udd m Zcf gdYW]U `Wcbg]XYfUh]cb k \Yb ]`bYgg cf cHYf W]fWi a ghUbWg]bhYfZYfY k]h \ mci f UggYgga Ybh dYfZcfa UbW"

G]W_bYggž a]g UXj Ybhi fY cf cHYf W]fWi a ghUbWg VYmcbX mci f Wcbhfc `a Um

ł DfYj Ybhmci Zca Wca d Yh]b[U Wci fgY fYei]fYa Ybhž

ł ? YYd mci Zca UhYbX]b[Ub UggYggUV Y UWlj]hmž

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ŀ G][b]Z[WUbh]m UZZYW]mci f dYf[cfa UbW']b UggYggUV Y k cf_ž VY]h U cfa U YbX!c gYa YghYf YI Ua]bUh]cbž U
WUgg Ygh ž U UVcfUcfm Ygh ž U gYa]bUf dfYgYbhU]cb cf Ubmch Yf cfa c UggYgga Ybh'

: cf Z fh Yf XYXU g]b fY U]cb hc GdYW]U `7 cbg]XYfUh]cb]bWi X]b[˝K \Yb hc 5dd m ž˝< ck hc 5dd m UbX
˝Gi ddcfh]b[8 cW a YbhUh]cb˝ d YUgY fYZYf hc h Y GdYW]U `7 cbg]XYfUh]cb k YVg]hY'
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D`U[]Ufga ]g i g]b[ h\Y k cfXg cf ]XYUg cZ ch\Yfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[ h\Ya Ug mcif ck b" ‡h\Wb h\U_Y a Ubm Zcfa gž Zfca XY`VYfUhY WXYUh]b[hc UWW]XYbhU``m Wcdm]b[Zfca U gci fWY`k h\ci h UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"

I BGK `[fci dg d`U[]Ufga]bhc h\Y Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7cdm]b[. i g]b[h\Y gUa Y cf jYfmg]a]`Uf k cfXg hc h\Y cf][]bU` hYl hcf]XYU`k ]h\ci h UW_bck `YX[]b[h\Y gci fWY cf]i g]b[ei chUh]cb a Uf_g" H\]g U`gc Udd`]Yg hc a U[YžUfh UbX XYg][b dfc'YWhgž Ug k Y``Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg k \YfY gca YcbY dfYgYbhg Ubch\Yf'g]XYUg cf k cfXg]h\ci hWfYX]h"

‡bUddfcdf]UhY dUfUd\fUg]b[.]k \Ub[]b[ ]U ZYk k cfXg UbX d\fUgYg k \]`Y a cghfYhU]b]b[ h\Y cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY UbX]bZcf a Uh]cb k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh" H\]g U`gc Udd`]Yg ]b dfYgYbhUh]cbg k \YfY gca YcbY dUfUd\fUgYg Ubch\Yf'g ]XYUg cf k cfXg ]h\ci hWfYX]h" ‡U`gc Udd`]Yg hc d]YW hc [Yh h\Yfei chYg UbX dUfUd\fUgYg ]bhc U bYk k \]`Yžk]h\ci hfYZYfYbW]b[UbX U ghi XYbhg[ck b UbU`mg]g hc Vfžb h\Y a UhYf]U` hc[Yh\Yf"

7c`i g]cb. k cf_]b[ k ]h\ ch\Yfg Vi hdUgg]b[ cZZ h\Y k cf_Ug U dYfgcb'g ]bX]j]Xi U`k cf_" 7c`i g]cb U`gc]bWi XYg dfcj]X]b[mci f k cf_ hc Ubch\Yf ghi XYbhVYcfY h\Y XUm]XUhYž cf Zcf h\Y di fdcgY cZ h\Ya d`U]f]g]b[ UhUbmž a YždUm]b[ UbchYf dYfgcb hc dYfZcf a Ub UWUXYa ]WhUg_ žghYU`Vi `b YU`b cf UdUma YbhZcf Wca d]YhY Ubch\Yf dYfgcb'g k cf_ cf gYY_]b[dUma Ybhžcf Wca d`Yh]b[UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

‡bUddfcdf]UhY W]hUh]cb. 7]h]b[gci fWYg k]l]l\ UjYbci VYYb fYUXž k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[ h\Y ˝gYk WcbXUfm˝ gci fWY Zfca k ]l ]_bck `YX[Y cZ\Ya \Ug VYYb cVhU]bYX"

8i d`]WUh]cbñfgYZd`U[]Ufga ¯Ł gi Ym]hh]b[mci f ck b k cf_ž]b k c Y cf]b dUrhž \YfY]h\Ug dfYj]ci g`m VYYb dfYdUfYX cf gi Va]hhYX Zcf Ubch\Yf UggYgga YbhcfWci fgY Uh I BGK cf UbchYf i b]jYfg]hm"

7cffYWh fYZYfYbW]b[dfUWh]WYg.

- DUfUd\fUg]b[žgi a a Uf]g]b[žYggUmk f]h]b[UbX]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY i gY cZ UbX Uhhf]Vi h]cb Zcf U fUb[Y cZ a UhYf]U`g ]bWi X]b[ ]YlhžUa Ygž Zcfa i `UY UbX WcbWYdhg"

‡X]j]Xi U` Ugg]ghUbWY ]g Uj U]`UV`Y cb fYei YghZfca H\Y @YUfb]b[ 7YbhfY f\.hhd.##k k k "`Wi bgk "YXi "Ui #L" Ghi XYbhg UfY U`gc Zfa ]bXYX h\Uh WUfXZ "`a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh]g Ub a dcrhUbhdUfh cZ ghi XmUbX cbYcZh\Y]XYbhZYX WWi gYg cZ d`U[]Ufga ]g dccr ]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh Ghi XYbhg g\ci `X`Uk i gi ZZ]WŸYbhh]a Y Zcf fYgYUfW\žXfUZhž UbX dfcdYr fYZYfYbW]b[cZ gci fWYg]b dfYdUf]b[U ``UggYgga Ybh]hYa g"

I BGK `@VfUfmi U`gc \Ug h\Y 9@-G9 hcc `Uj U]`UV`Y hc Ugg]ghmci k ]h\ mci f ghi Xm Uh I BGK "9@-G9 ]g XYg][bYX hc ]bhrcXi WW bYk ghi XYbhg hc ghi Xm ]b bci `Uh I BGK Ui h]h\WUb U`gc VY U`[fUhfYZŹYg\Yf X]f] b[mci f ghi Xm"

7ca d`YhY h\Y 9@-G9 hi hcf]U` UbX ei]z]n`k }``YbUVY mci hc.

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H]a YHUV`Y

8UhY	HmdY	7cbhYbh
K YY_ %'&* : YVfi Ufm! (A UfW\	@YWhi fY	±bhfcXi Wh]cb ;`fdaVgU[ Y fZWUagœW '[ Yg[ef[U ]`ai 'WWYW- 'S` YgSYWg` [hWœS'ê- S` [_ S^ 'S` YgSYW
7ci fgY GW\YXi `Y		

		9IYfWgY'&.'Acfd\c`c[]WU`VcibXUfm
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KYY_'(.'%-'AUfWX'!'&)'AUfWX	@YWhifY	GmbhUl'fDUfh'=L EWfWUWefcgUfgcW-Ua`ef[fgW'Uk'S`V'YdS__Sf[US^'USfWYad[We FYUX]b[5ZSbfWd&
	Hihcf]U`	7\UdhYf''.'Acfd\c`c[m 9IYfWgY').'GkYX]g\ 9IYfWgY'*.'7YVi Ubc 9IYfWgY'+.'8ihW 9IYfWgY',.'GkU\]]
KYY_').'&*'AUfWX'!'%'5df]	@YWhifY	GmbhUl'fDUfh'=L FcS`eXad_Sf[a`S^dgWe FYUX]b[5ZSbYfWd&
	Hihcf]U`	7\UdhYf'(.'GmbhUl 9IYfWgY'%.'@]b[i]gh]W_bck`YX[Y 9IYfWgY'&.'FYWifg]cb 9IYfWgY'''.'5a V][i]hm 9IYfWgY'(.'7cbgh]hiYbhghfiWhifY
6fYU_'&'5df]`'!','5df]`		
KYY_'*.'-'5df]`'!'%)'5df]`	@YWhifY	GYa Ubh]Wg'fDUfh'=L >Wj[US^eW_S`f[Ue,'Wj[US^dWSfa`e'S`V'ewS`f[U'XWSfgdWe FYUX]b[5ZSbfWd'
	Hihcf]U`	=b!W\Ugg'hYgh'f=L H\Y'W\Ugg'hYgh'g][]jYb'Xif]b['h\Y'hihcf]U`']a Yg

		f% 5df]`#%& 5df]`Ł" Mci `a i ugh UhYbX`mci f`fY[ i `Uf ` hi hcf]U`" `
K YY_`+.`%*`5df]`!`&& 5df]`	@YW`i fY	GYa Ubh]Wg`fDUfh`=Ł 6Wj[e-5a` hWdeSf[a`S^_Sj[_e-ebWWUZSUf F YUX]b[5ZSbfWd' D\cbYh]Wg`fDUfh`=Ł Eag`VeWY_Wfe-Sdf[Ug/Sfack bZa`Wf[Ue F YUX]b[5ZSbfWd(
	Hi hcf]U`	7\UdhYf`). GYa Ubh]Wg`UbX`DfU[a Uh]Wg  9I YfW]gY`(. GYa Ubh]WUa V][i]hm" UŁ"– fYŁQ 9I YfW]gY`+. GYa Ubh]WdfcdYfh]Yg"Uł"– fYŁQ  9I YfW]gY`-. 5bhcbma m 9I YfW]gY`%&. H\Ya Uh]Wfc`Yg
K YY_`,.`&'`5df]`!`&- 5df]`	@YW`i fY	`  Bc `@YW`i fY/Di V`]W`c`]XUm`f&) 5df]`Ł F YUX]b[#/YI YfW]gYg`!`cb`]bY`fYgci fWg`fXYHU]`g dfcj]XYX`]b`A ccX`YŁ"
	Hi hcf]U`	`  Bc `hi hcf]U`  F YUX]b[ #/YI YfW]gYg`!`cb`]bY`fYgci fWg`fXYHU]`g dfcj ]XYX`]b`A ccX`YŁ
K YY_`-.`"$`5df]`!`*`A Um	@YW`i fY	D\cbYh]Wg`fDUfh`=Ł ? adWa` Sdf[Ug/Sfack bZa` Wf[Ue-bdaeaVk F YUX]b[5ZSbfWd(
	Hi hcf]U`	7\UdhYf`*. D\cbYh]Wg  9I YfW]gY`". D\cbYh]WHfUbgWf]dh]cb`"UŁ!f[ŁQ  9I YfW]gY`*. D\cbYh]WXYgWf]dh]cbg