



# CRIM3011

7 fja Y`DfYj Ybh]cb`Dc`]Wn

HYfa `C.bY`##`&\$%-

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7 ci fgY'8YHJ`g

7 fYX]hDc]bHg \*`

Gi a a UfmcZ\hY'7 ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU.'5d\_ [ a`aYk

ቅ'ሌ]g'ሄኔi fgY'mci 'k ]''a Ud'ሌY'Yj c'i ሳcb'UbX'UXcdhcb'cZW]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'dc']WmVch'k ]ሌ]b'5i ghfU']U UbX']bHfbUገcbU'm]b'ሌY'ሄኔbHfI hcZVfcUXYf'gcW]U'dc']WmUbX'g\Z]b[ 'dc']H]W]''UbXgW]dYg''Mci 'k ]''[ U]b W]H]W]''b]g][ \h]bte'ሌY'ሌYcfm]ሌUhi bXYfd]bg'gcW]U'UbX'g]h' UገcbU'W]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'Ug'k Y''Ug'W]a ]bU' ↑ gh]W' ]bHfj Ybhcbg''Mci 'k ]''U'gc'YI d'cfY'ሌY'W]U''Yb[ Yg'UbX'VYbYZ]g'cZW]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'ሌfci [ \ Udd']W]hcb'cZሌYcfm]b'fYU'k cfX'gW]bUf]cg''H\fci [ \ci hሌY'ሄኔi fgY'ሄኔbg]XYfUገcb'g' [ ] Yb'tc'ሌY''ja ]H'X ]a dUW]cZW]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'dc']W]mcb'ሄኔa d'YI 'W]a ]bU'UbX'gcW]U'↑ gh]W' df]cf]H]Yg'gi W] Ug'5Vcf][ ]bU'cj Yf! fYdfYgYbH]cb']b'ሌY'W]a ]bU'↑ gh]W' gm]g]H'a 'UbX'j ]c'YbW]U[ U]bghk ca Yb''''

7 ci fgY'@YUfb]b[ 'Ci hW'ca Yg

- % 9j U'i UH'ሌY'Yj c'i ሳcb'cZ\_YmW'cbW]d]g'UbX'ሌYcf]Yg'ሌUhi bXYfd]b'W]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'dc']W]h ]bW] X]b[ 'XYj Y'cda YbH'Z'gcW]U'UbX'g]h' UገcbU'W]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb
- &" 5f]H]W' UH'ሌY' ]bZi YbW]'cZ\_YmW]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'ሌYcfmcb'W]a ]bU'↑ gh]W' UbX'gcW]U'dc']W]m]b 5i ghfU']U'UbX']bHfbUገcbU'm
- ' " 5dd'mYj ]XYbW]'b'W]a Y'dfcV'Ya 'UbU'm]g]g'ሌY'XYj Y'cda YbhcZW]a Y'dfYj Ybhcb'ghfUH[ ]Yg'UbX Yj U'i Uገcb
- (" 9j U'i UH'ሌY'fY'Uገcbg\]d'VY'k YYb'XYg][ b'UbX'W]a Y'UbX'ሌY'Udd']W]hcb'cZ7 f]a Y'DfYj Ybhcb H\fci [ \9bj ]fcb'a YbH'8Yg][ b'ሌYcfm]b' dfUW]W]
- )" 5bU'm]gY'ሌYcfm]ሌUhi bXYfd]bg'W]a ]bU'↑ gh]W' 'dc']W]mUbX'VfcUXYf'gcW]U'dc']W]m'c' UXXfYgg ሄኔa d'YI 'gcW]U' ]ggi Yg ]bW] X]b[ 'Xca Yg]H]W]UbX'Z]a ]mj ]c'YbW]Z'5Vcf][ ]bU'UbX'Hc'ffYg'GhfU]h ግ'UbXYf'cj Yf! fYdfYgYbH]cb'UbX'ሌY'fY'Uገcbg\]d'VY'k YYb'U'ሄኔ'c''UbX'c'ሌY'f'Xfi [ g'UbX'W]a Y

HYUW]b[ 'GhfUH[ ]Yg'

HሌY'ሄኔi fgY' ]g'H]i [ \hVmk UmicZga U''Yf'[ fci d'gYa ]bUfg''H\]g'Zcfa UhYbW'ci fU[ Yg'g]h XYbhg'tc'dUff]W]dUH ]b'W]Ugg'X]g]W]gg]cb'UbX'tc'XYa'cbghfUH'ሌY'f'Yb[ U[ Ya Ybhk ]ሌ'ሌY'ሄኔi fgY'a UH'f]U''GYa ]bUfg'UfY XYg][ bYX'tc'Vi ]X'cb'ሌY'gYhfYUX]b[ g'Z'bc]h'fYd']W]H'ሌYa "

ቅ]g'ሌY'dc']W]micZI BGK ' @Uk 'Ug'Z]f'Ug'dcgg]V'Y'tc'U''ck' H'UW]Yfg'tc' H'UW]'b'ሌY'f'UfYU'cZfYgYUfW]UbX YI dYff]gY''H\]g'a YUbg'ሌUgh] XYbhg'UfY'YI dcgYX'tc'UW]XYa ]M]g'UbX'fYgYUfW]Yfg'k \c'UfY'YI dYff]g]b'ሌY'f' Z]Y'Xg''HሌY'k YU'h'cZfYgYUfW]UbX'YI dYf]YbW]'cZሌY' H'UW]Yf'Ybgi fYg'ሌUhi' ]g'ሄኔi fgY' ]g'Vch'W'ffYbH]UbX fY'Yj UbhUg'ሌY'ሄኔi fgY'XYgW]d]hcb']bX]W]H'g"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g'

5ggYgga YbhHUg_	K Y][ \h	8i Y'8UH'	Gh XYbh@YUfb]b[ Ci hWta Yg'5ggYggYX

8YHJ]g. 'DUfhjWdUhc'b`]b`gYa ]bUf`X]gW`gg]cb`]g`UggYggYX`U[ U]bghgdYWZ]YX`ghUbxUfXg`Wca a i b]WJhX`hc  
gh XYbhg`]b`UXj UbVW`"Gh XYbhg`\Uj`Y`h\Y`cddcfh`b]mhc`a`YYhk`]h`Wci`fgY`Wcbj`Ybcf`hc`X]gW`gg  
dUfhjWdUhc'b`h`fci`[`ci`hgYa`Yghf`f`"

5XX]h]cbU`XYHJ]`g.

7`Ugg`dUfhjWdUhc'b`a`Uf\_g`k`]`VY`dcghX`cb`]bY`UhYbX`cZgYa`Yghf`f`"



F Ygci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

5`fYUX]b[ ``]ghk ]h`a UbXUhcfmUbX`UXX]hcbU`fYUX]b[ g`k ]``VY`Uj U]UV`Y`j ]U`h`Y`I` B`G`K` `cb`]bY``]VfUfmi

F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

BchiUj U]UV`Y`

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

A UbXUhcfmWci fgY`fYUX]b[ g`\\Uj Y`VYYb`fYXi`W`X`i]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`ghi`XYbhZYXVUW`UbX`UggYgga`Ybhk`cfX`Yb[`h`g`\\Uj`Y`U`gc`VYYb`fYXi`W`X`Ug`h`Y`Wci`fgY`hfUbg]hcbg`hc`h`Y`bYk`hf]gYa`YghYfghfi`W`h`fY``5``gh`XYbthg`UfY`ghfcb[ `mYbWci`fU[`YX`hc`Wca`d`Yh`ZYXVUW`gi`fj`Ymg`gc`h`Uh`h`Y`Wci`fgY`WU`b`VY`Wcb]bi`U`mfY]bYX`hc`]a`dfcj`Y`h`Y`gh`XYbh`YUfb]b[ `YI`dYf]YbW`"

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b`Gi Va ]gg]cb

≠mci`YbWci bHYf`U`dfcV`Ya`k`Yb`U`H`Ya`dh]b[`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`Ybh`h`fci`[`\`Hi`fb]h]b`z`d`YUgY`  
HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`)`'`'`'`%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfL`≠mci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`hik`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`mi`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`ghfY`hU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhfU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Yb`hgL`hc`  
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb"≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]"`





- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hž' BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi WñUbX'5WwdfUV'Y'I gY'cZ  
I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wñ

5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb`

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `hc.

- fYei Ygh]Zcf`YI hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcVWXi fYg/
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