

SOCW2008

7 i `hi fYž ¥Ybh]hmUbX 8]j Yfg]hm

HYfa "C bY" ## "&\$&\$

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Gi VYWh5fYU. EaU[S^I ad]

±0.1h\]g`Wci fgYžmci ik]```YUfb`UVci hiWcfY`UgdYWg`cZgcW]U``k cf_']b`U`X]j YfgY`gcW]Ymf`Mci ik]```YI Ua]bY V]c`c[]WU`ždgm\%c`c[]WU`žgcW]U`žUbX`W`hi fU``X]a Ybg]cbg`cZ\i a Ub``]j Yg/ghi Xm\ck ']XYbh]h]Yg`UfY Wcbghfi WhYX`UbX`i hj`]gYX`]b`\i a Ub`]bhYfUWf]cbg/UbX`YI d`cfY`j Uf]ci g`k Umg`]b`k\]W\`gcW]U``V]UgYgždck Yfž UbX`df]j]`Y[Y`cdYfUhY`]b`gcW]U``k cf_'UbX`]b`k]XYf`gcW]Ymf`'Mci ik]```U`gc`ghi Xm\ck 'X]j Yfg]hmYbf]W\Yg`UbX W\U``Yb[Yg`gcW]U``k cf_'[cU`g`UbX`a Yh\cXg"'Bch`YUghžmci ik]```VY`]bhfcXi WYX`hc`h\Y`dfUW]W\`UbX`h\YcfmcZ``Ubh]!cddfYgg]j Y"`gcW]U``k cf_'"

7 ci fgY @YUfb]b[Ci hMca Yg

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 $("8]gh]b[i]g\ X]ZZYfYbhUddfcUWXYg^bc\ X]j\ Yfg]lmUbX^gcW]U^kcf_dfUWf]WY^kk]h\ X]j\ YfgY^W]Ybhg$

) " 5dd`m'\i a Ub`f][\hgž'Ubh!cddfYgq]j Yž'gcWU`^A ghWY`ZfUa Yk cf_g`hc`gcWjU``k cf_

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

 $H\[g'WcifgY']bhfcXi\ W'g'bYk\ '_bck\ 'YX[\ Y'UbX'gc']hk\]```VY'`YWh fY 'VUgYX'Ug'U'df]a\ Ufm`YUfb]b[\ 'UddfcUW\"=bUXX]h]cbžcb!`]bY '`YUfb]b[\ 'YI\ YfW]gYg'UWWca\ dUbm]b[\ 'h\ Y'`YWh fYg'k\]```VY'dfcj\]XYX'cb'A\ ccX'Y''5g'h\ YfY']g\ U'gc'U'X]a\ Ybg]cb'cZdfUW]WY!h\ Ycfm`YUfb]b[\ ž']bhYfUWhj\ Y'h hcf]U'g'k\]```VY'i\ gYX'hc'Yb[\ U[\ Y'ghi\ XYbhg'Vch\ ']b\ Wf]h]WU``X]gW gg]cb'UbX'U'gc']b'[\ fUgd]b[\ 'h\ Y''''Ubh]!cddfYgg]j\ Y''''UddfcUW\"$

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GY`ZfYZYW¶cb'YggUm	&) ı	\$&#\$' #&\$&\$`%%) - `DA	% <u>ž&</u> Ž
; fci d'dfYgYbHJh]cb'	&) ı	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	(<u>ž</u>)
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@Yb[h\.'%\$\$\$

8 YHJ]`g. '%\$\$`k cfX`YggUm'`H\]g`UggYgga Ybh]g`hc`dfcj]XY`gh XYbhg`k]h\`Ub`cddcfh b]mhc`fYZYWhcb cbYgY`Z'`Gh XYbhg`k]```VY`[]j Yb`gdYWJZ]Wei Ygh]cbg`UVci hcbY'g`Yl dYf]YbW'g`cZX]j Yfg]hmž`]XYbh]hmž'UbX i bZJ]f`hfYUha Ybhg`YhW'Gh XYbhg`k]```fYWY]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]b`hYb`k cf_]b[XUmg`cZgi Va]gg]cb`h\fci [\`h\Y`l b]j Yfg]hmfg`@YUfb]b[`A UbU[Ya YbhGmghYa 'f@A GŁ"`H\Y`ZYYXVUW_g\Yh#fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`gh XYbhg`Uhh\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhh\YmWJb`k cf_`hck UfXg gdYWJZ]YX`ghUbXUfXg

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@Yb[h\.'B#5

8 YHJ]`g. 'H\]g`UggYgga Ybhdfcj]XYg`ghi XYbhg`k]h\`cddcfhi b]hJYg`hc`Udd`mh\Y]f``YUfb]b[`]b`h\]g`Wci fgY`hc`h\YXYj Y`cda YbhcZUb`UWJcb`dfcYWhUbX`]a dfcj Y`h\Y]f`g_]``g`]b`[fci d`k cf_'UbX'j YfVU``Wca a i b]\WJhJcb"H\Y dfcYWhWJb`VY`UVci hUbma cW_'UWJcb`hc`UXXfYgg`U`dfcV`Ya`]XYbhJZJYX`]b`fY`UhJcb`hc`X]j Yfg]mh' DfYgYbhUhJcbg`k]```VY`%) 'a]bi hYg``cb['UbX`ghi XYbhg`k]```VY`[]j Yb`U`[fci d`a Uf_"`K f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_k]```VY dfcj]XYX`]b`WUggž'UbX`h\Y`ZYYXVUW_g\YJh#i Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`ghi XYbhg`Uhh\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc h\Uhh\YmWJb`k cf_'hck UfXg`gdYWJZJYX`ghJbXUfXg"`

Hi fb]hjb gYhjb[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]hjb Ugg][ba Ybh

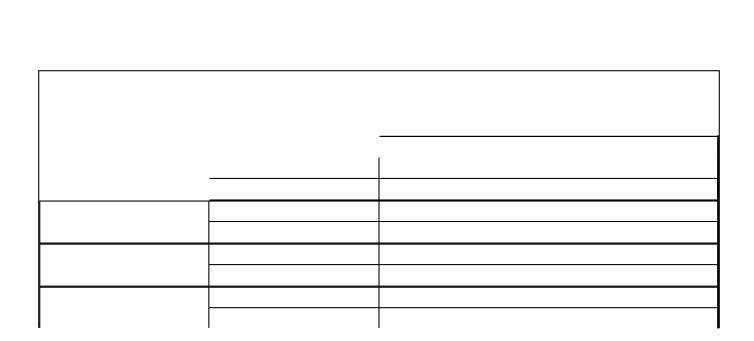
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 $8YHU]`g. `\&\$\$\$`k cfX`YggUm''`H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`hc`\Y`d`ghi XYbhg`Yb\UbW'`h\Y]f`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZWcbW'dhg UbX`h\Ycf]Yg``YUfbYX`UbX`hc`]bXYdYbXYbhmfYgYUfW\`UbX`Yb[U[Y`k]h\`h\Y`YggUm'hcd]W]b`UbU`mh]WU`a UbbYf''`K f]hhYb`ZYYXVUW_k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`cb`A ccX`Y''`H\]g`k]```VY`h\Y`Z]bU``UggYgga Ybh]hYa `Zcf`h\Y Wci fgY''$

 $\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} Hi fb]h]b"gYh]b"[."H\]g"Ugg][ba Ybh]g"gi Va]hhYX"h\fci [\Thi fb]h]b"UbX"ghi XYbhg"WUb"gYY"Hi fb]h]b"g]a]"Uf]hm fYdcfhg" \end{tabular}$



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	C b`]bY 5 Wfj]hm	Dck Yf UbU`mg]g fl/m'%* 'A UfŁ
K YY**.*&' 'A UfWX'!*&+ A UfWX	; fci d'K cf_	K cf_'cb'[fci d'dfYgYblUt]cb
K YY_"+."	@YWn fY	7 i `hi fU``fYgdcbg]j YbYgg`UbX`Ubh]!fUV)ghdfUWf)W
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K YY_', .'*'5df]`'!'%\$'5df]`	@YWnifY	5bhj!X]gWf]a]bUhcfmUbX Ubhj!cddfYgg]j Y dfUWf)Wf
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8 ca]bY``]ž@"f&\$%+Ł"5bh]!fUW]ghigcW]U``k cf_"`A UWa]``Ub`±bhYfbUh]cbU``<][\Yf`9Xi WUh]cb"
5 XUa gžA "ž6`i a YbZY`XžK "'>"ž7 UghUbYXUžF "ž< UW_a Ubž< "`K "žDYhYfgžA "`@'ž/ `Ni b][UžL "'f9Xg"Ł"
f&\$\$\$L"`F YUX]b[g'Zcf`X]j Yfg]lmiUbX`gcW]U``^ gh]WY"'DgmWkc`c[mDfYgg"
5 XUa gžA "ž/ `6Y``ž'@"5"'f9Xg"Ł"'f&\$%*L"'HYUW\]b['ZcfX]j Yfg]lmiUbX`gcW]U``^ gh]WY"'F ci hYX[Y"
<i [a UbžF"'f&\$%&L"'7i `hi fYžj U`i Yg'UbX`Yh\]Wg']b`gcW]U``k cf__ '9a VfUW]b['X]j Yfg]lmi'F ci hYX[Y"

7ci fgY 9j U`i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y`cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhYj U`i Uhji Y`ZYYXVUW_`]g`[Uh\YfYX`dYf]cX]WU``mi g]b[ž'Ua cb[`ch\Yf'a YUbgž'I BGK fij A m9I dYf]YbWY dfcWYgg"' \dizate Zcfa U``ZYYXVUW_`UbX`WUgg! [YbYfUhYX`ZYYXVUW_`UfY`U`gc`]a dcfhUbh''Ghi XYbhZYXVUW_`]g`hU_Yb gYf]ci g`mž'UbX`Wcbh]bi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg`UfY`a UXY`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`VUgYX`]b`dUfhicb`gi W\`ZYYXVUW_" G][b]Z]WUbhW\Ub[Yg`hc`h\Y`Wci fgY`k]```VY`Wca a i b]WUhYX`hc`gi VgYei YbhWc\cfhg`cZghi XYbhg`hU_]b['h\Y Wci fgY"

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5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"'=hWJb'hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU`mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'UW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfcYWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

⇒ Uddfcdf]UhY 'dUfUd\fUg]b[...7\Ub[]b['U'ZYk 'k cfXg'UbX'd\fUgYg'k \]'Y 'a cghmfYhJ]b]b['h\Y'cf][]bU` ghfi Wh fY 'UbX#cf'dfc[fYgg]cb'cZ]XYUg'cZh\Y'cf][]bU'žUbX']bZcfa Uh]cb'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'H\]g'U`gc Udd`]Yg']b'dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dUfUd\fUgYg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]hUbX'hc d]YW]b['hc[Yh\Yf'ei chYg'UbX'dUfUd\fUgYg']bhc'U'bYk 'k \c`Yžk]h\ci hUddfcdf]UhY'fYZYfYbW]b["

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_jb['k]h\ch\Yfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZZh\Y'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f'k cf_'hc'Ubch\Yf'ghi XYbhVYZcfY'h\Y'Xi Y'XUhYžcf'Zcf'h\Y'di fdcgY'cZh\Ya d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhiUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_ž'ghYU']b['cf'UWei]f]b[Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hz'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'Ubch\Yf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

±bUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb.`7]h]b[ˈgci fWYg'k\]WX`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y`″gYWcbXUfm″gci fWY`Zfca 'k\]WX`_bck`YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug'VYYb`cVhU]bYX"

8 i d`]\WUh]cb`ffgY`Zd`U[]\Uf]ga "Ł gi Va]\h]b[`mci f`ck b`k cf_ž]b`k \c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk \YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]ci g`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]\hYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYgga Ybhcf\Wci fgY`UhI BGK `cf`Ubch\Yf`i b]j Yfg]\m'

7 cffYWnfYZYfYbWlb['dfUWnWyg.

- DUfUd\fug]b[ž'gi a a Uf]g]b[ž'YggUmk f]h]b["UbX"h]a Y a UbU[Ya Ybh
- 5ddfcdf]UhY'i gY'cZUbX'Uhf]Vi h]cb'Zcf'U'fUb[Y'cZa UhYf]U`g']b\$

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- i bXYfglUbX'mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhi BGK
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž Wcdmf][\hzi BGK 'Ghi XYbhi 7 cXY 'cZ 7 cbXi WhUbX '5 WW dhUV 'Y 'I gY 'cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW g'Dc`]Wh
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh\Y'ghUbXUfXg'cZVY\Uj]cif'YldYWhYX'cZYjYfmcbY']b'h\Y'l BGK 'Wcaaib]hm

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5 WUXYa]W = b Zcfa Uh cb ·

: cf`YggYbhJU``gh XYbh`]bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb['hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK '< YU`h\ 'UbX'GUZYhm'dc`]W[Yg/
- YI Ua]bUhcb dfcWXi fYg/
- gdYWJU``Wcbg]XYfUhJcb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei]lmUbX X]gUV]`]lm/
- UbX'ch\Yf'YggYbhJU`'UWUXYa]W']bZcfa UhJcbž'gYY

\hdg.#k k k "Ufng"i bgk "YXi "Ui #W ffYbhgh XYbhg#UWJXYa]W]bZcfa Uhcb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#

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7F = 7CG

7 F = 7 C G 'Dfcj]XYf'7 cXY. '\$\$\$-,;