

# **ARTS3820**

< ck 'hc'ghUfh'U'fYj c`i h]cb. 'UWh]j ]ga ž'gcW]U`'a cj Ya Ybhg UbX'dc`]h]WU`'WXUb[Y

HYfa 'Hk c''##'&\$&\$

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>Cj Yfj ]Yk

# GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

# 7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D∖cbY
B]₩_5dc]Z]g	b"Udc]]]g4 i bgk "YXi "Ui		А 6 <sup>-</sup> %( (	- ' , ) &( \$+

# 7ci fgY<sup>·</sup>8YHJ]`g

### 7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*\*

### Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

< ck 'hc 'gHJfhU'fYj c'i Hjcb'UbX'W, Ub[Y'h,Y'k cfX3' +D'U'k cfX'cZ[fck]b[']bYei U']mžYbj ]fcba YbHU'dc'ii Hjcbž UbX'WcbZ]Wih, ]g'ei Yghjcb'gYYa g'a cfY']a dcfHUbHhUb'Yj Yf'' +D'h, ]g'Wci fgYžmci 'YI Ua ]bY'h, ]g'ei Yghjcb Zca 'U'Dc']h]WJ'W, UbX'+DHYfbUHjcbU'FY'Uhjcbg'dYfgdYWj YžYI Ua ]b]b['dfcW'ggYg'cZž'UbX'h,Y'UWcfg']bj c'j YX ]bž'dc']h]WJ'W, Ub[Y'': fca 'h,Y', a Yhcc'a cj Ya Ybhž'hc'6'UW\_'@]j Yg'A UHHYfž'hc'h,Y'5'hF][ \hž'hc'h,Y'5'hV gdf]b['dfcHYghg'UbX'C WW dmUbX'+DX][ bUXc'a cj Ya Ybhg.'U'''Ufci bX'hY'k cfX'Wh]nYbg'UfY a cV]']g]b['žgca Y'VYWUi gY'h,Ymk Ubhdc']h]WU''W, Ub[Yžch,Yfg'VYWUi gY'h,Ymk Ubhhc'a U]bHU]b'h,Y'gHJh g ei c''K \Uhi]g'W, Ub[Y3'K \mXc'gca Y'dYcd'Y'k UbhfUX]WU''UbX'ch,Yfg'a cXYfUHY'W, Ub[Y3'K \UhYI d'U]bg hY'gi WW gg'cZUXj cWUHYg'Zcf'bcb!W, Ub[Yž]''Y'''h,Y'gHJhi g'ei c3'K \Uh']['V'cZW, Ub[Y'Xc'dc']h]WU''W/bcfg gYY\_'hc'UW, [Yj Y3'+D'h]g'Wci fgY'mci 'k]`''Z fh\Yf'YI d'cfY'h,YgY'ei Ygh]cbg'Wca dUf]b['dfcW'ggYg'cZdc']h]WU' W, Ub[Y'UbX'UWcfg']bj c'j YX']b'[YbYfUh]b['dc']h]WU'W, Ub[Y']b'5i gffU']U'UbX'ch,Yf'Wci bHf]Yg'Ufci bX'h,Y k cf'X'''Nci 'k]``YUfb'UVci hhY'fc'Y cZdck Yfž'Y[]h]a UWhž'UbX']bg]XYf'UbX'ci hg]XYf'dcg]h]cbg']b'a U\_]b[ dc']h]WU'W, Ub[Y'k cf\_fcFbcHz''Nci 'k]``YUj Y'h,]g'Wei fgY'k]h,'U'YHYf'i bXYfgHUbX]b['cZK \UhHc']h]U' W, Ub[Y']gž\ck']hWUb VY'UW,[Yj YXžUbX'k \Uhmci f'ck b'fc'YWD'YY]b'W, Ub['h)['hc'fX''' W, Ub[Y']b'W, Ub['Y'k cf\_fCFX''']hYz'UbX'k \Uhmci f'ck b'fc'YWD'Y']b'W, Ub['h)['hc'fX''' W, Ub['Y']b'Y'HX cf\_X'''

### 7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

- %"8YgWf]VY`UbX`YjU`iUhY`h\Y`aU]b`h\Ycf]Yg`UbX`WcbWYdhg`igYX`]b`h\Y`ghiXmcZdc`]h]WU``W\Ub[Y
- &" 7 f]h]WU``mYj U`i UHY 'UbX WcbhfUghifYgYUfW, 'UVci hidfcWYggYg`cZdc`]h]WU``W, Ub[ Y`UbX`UWcfg`]bj c`j YX ]b`dc`]h]WU``W, Ub[ Y`fUbX`bcb!W, Ub[ YE]b`bUh]cbU``UbX`]bHYfbUh]cbU``WcbHYI hg
- ' "9Id`Ujb`th,Y`WcbhYghYX`bUhifY`cZdc`]hjWU``]bei ]fmUbX`th,Y`X]aYbg]cbg`cZYth,jWU``gW&c`Ufg\]d`]b`th,Y X]gW]d`]bYg`cZDc`]hjWg`UbX#cf`=bhYfbUh]cbU``FY`Uh]cbg`]b`fY`Uh]cb`hc`dfcWYggYg`cZdc`]hjWU``W&Ub[Y UbX`bcb!W&Ub[Y"``

#### HYUWX]b[ GhfUhY[]Yg

H\Y`YUfb]b[`UWij]]i]Yg`Zcfi'h]g`Wci fgY`UfY`gY`YWiYX'hc`gi ddcfhimci `]b`ghfYb['h\Yb]b[`mci f`WddUV]ImiZcfifUŁ Wf]i]WU`ž`]bXYdYbXYbh'h]b\_]b[/fVŁfYgYUfW\`g\_]``g`UbX`fW£fYZYWijb[`cb`mci f`ck b`dcg]i]cb`]b`h\Y k cf`X"`DfcWfggYg`cZdc`]h]WU``W\Ub['Y`UbX'bcb!W\Ub['Y`UfY`bYj'Yf'j'U`i Y!bYi hfU`ž'UbX`h\YfYZcfY`k Y`k]```VY fYZYWijb[`Vch\`cb`mci f`ck b`dcg]i]cb`UbX`j]Ykg`cb`dc`]h]WU``W\Ub['Y'Ug`kY```Ug`gYY\_'hc`dcg]i]cb`X]ZYfYbh ghfUbXg`cZfYgYUfW\`cb`dc`]h]WU``W\Ub['Y`hc`\Y`d`mci `i bXYfgHUbX`k\mX]ZYfYbhfYgYUfW\Yfg`WcaY`hc X]ZYfYbhWcbWi g]cbg''

=b`UWWcfXUbWY`k]h`I BGK @YUfb]b[`UbX`HYUWX]b[`; i]XY`]bYgžh`]g`Wci fgY`\Ug`VYYb`XYg][bYX`hc`Yb[U[Y mci ]b`YUfb]b[`h\fci [\]bZcfa YX`gYa ]bUf`X]gW gg]cb`VUgYX`cb`[ i]XYX`fYUX]b[`UbX`]bXYdYbXYbh

# 5ggYgga Ybh

### 5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

5ggYgga YbhˈtJg_	K Y][ \h	8iY'8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[ CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
9ggUmi	()	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	%ž&
7 UgY Ghi Xm ; fci d K cf_	' \$I	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	&
7 f]h]WU``fYZYWAjcb'	&) ı	Bch5dd`]WUV`Y	'

### 5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

#### 5ggYgga Ybh'% '9ggUm

#### GHUfh'XUhY.

#### 8YHJ]`g.

Mci 'k]```gi Va]hU`&) \$\$!k cfX`fYgYUfW.`YggUm'E i Ygh]cbg`UfY`gYhVmh\Y`Wci fgY`Wcbj Ybcf"`Mci 'k]``fYWf]j Y k f]hYb`ZYYXVUW\_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]b`hYb`k cf\_]b[`XUmg`cZgi Va]gg]cb"`H\Y`ZYYXVUW\_ g\YYh#fi Vf]Wk]```VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`mci `Uhh\Y`ghUfhicZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`h\Uhmci `WUb`k cf\_`hck UfXg`gdYW]Z]YX ghUbXUfXg"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`Ugg][ ba Ybh]g`gi Va ]hhYX`h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`WUb`gYY`Hi fb]h]b`g]a ]`Uf]hm fYdcfng"

5ggYgga Ybh& 7UgY GH Xm ; fci d K cf\_

#### GHJfh'XUHY.

#### 8YHJ]`g.

H\]gʻ]gʻUʻ[ fci dʻHJg\_"'Nci f`[ fci dʻk ]``gi Va ]hUʻ&\$\$\$'k cfX`WJgYʻghi Xm''Nci ʻk ]``VYʻUg\_YX'hcʻfUhYʻmci f ZY``ck `[ fci dʻa Ya VYfgfidUfh]W]dUh]cbʻUbX`Wcbhf]Vi h]cbʻcbʻUʻgWUʻYʻcZ%l%\$'i g]b[ 'UʻWcbZ]XYbh]U``cb`]bY gi fj Ym'`5```ghi XYbhgʻ]bʻh\Y`[ fci dʻk ]``fYWY]j Yʻh\YʻgUa Y`[ fUXYʻZcfʻh\YʻUgg][ ba Ybhz`\ck Yj Yf`]ZUbm[ fci d a Ya VYffigʻdUfh]W]dUh]cbʻUbX`Wcbhf]Vi h]cbʻ]gʻfUhYX``ck Yf`h\Ub`+`fVmghi XYbhgʻcfʻh\Y`Wci fgY`Wcbj YbcfŁ'h\Yb h\Y]f`[ fUXY`k ]``VY`a cXYfUhYX`UVWcfX]b[ `m'Vmh\Y`Wcbj Ybcf" H\]gʻk ]``VY`WYUf`mWca a i b]WUhYX`hc'mci `Uh h\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`hf]a YghYf" H\Y`VUgY`ghi Xmk ]``VY`gi Va ]hhYX'h\fci [ \`a ccX`Y`UbX`mci `k ]``fYWf]j Y`k f]hHyb ZYYXVUW\_'UbX`U`a Uf\_YX`fi Vf]Wk ]h\]bʻhYbʻk cf\_]b[ `XUmgʻcZgi Va ]gg]cb

5ggYgga Ybh'. 7f]h]WU`fYZYWh]cb

#### GHUfh'XUhY.

8YHJ]`g.

Mci k]``gi Va]hU'%) \$\$`k cfX`Wf]h]WU``fYZYWf]cb`VUgYX`cb`mci f`YI dYf]YbWf`fgE`UHHYbX]b[`U`a YYh]b[#Yj Ybh

# 5HYbXUbWYFYei]fYaYbhg

# 7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

#### J]Yk WUgg'ha YHJV`Y

### H]a YHJV`Y'

8 UHY	Hmd Y	7 cbhYbh
K YY_`\$.`&)		GYY A CCX Y
A Um		
K YY_`&.`, `>i bY`!`%&		GYY A CCXY
>i bY		
K YY_'' . %)		GYY A CCXY
>i bY		
K_YY_(.*&&*>i bY*!*&*		GYY A CCXY
>i bY		
K YY_`).`&- `>i bY`!`' `>i `m		GYY A CCXY
K_YY_**.** '>i `m'! '%\$ '>i `m		GYY A CCXY
K_YY_`+.`%'_`>i_`m!`%+`>i_`m		GYY'A ccX'Y
K_YY_`, .`&\$`>i `m!`&( `>i `m		GYY A CCX Y
K_YY_'`&+`>i_`m!`'_%`>i_`m		GYY A CCXY
K YY_"%\$." "5i [igh!"+		GYY A CCX Y
5i[igh		

FYgci fWfg

### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

BchUjU]`UV`Y

FYWca a YbXYX<sup>°</sup>FYgci fWYg

BchUjU]`UV`Y

7 ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

# Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

# Hi fb]h]b Gi Va ]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhN fci [ \ 'Hi fb]hjbžd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) '' ' '%cf'Ya U]`'h\Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ'' Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi `hk ]h\'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW\_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁhc ]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbWY hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUh]cb'' Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k ]`` Ui hca UhjWU'`mfYWY]j Y'U'hjW\_Yhbi a VYfžVi h]Zmci 'hY`Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]``bYYX'hc'gdYWJZWU``mUg\_'Zcf'cbY" Hi fb]hjb'U`gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'gfUh'g'cb'Hk ]hYf"

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhHUg\_g`a i ghVY`gi Va ]HYX`Y`YWfcb]WU``mj ]U`Y]H\Yf`Hi fb]h]b`cf`U`A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba YbH'`=b`]bgHUbWfg`k \YfY`H\]g`]g`bchdcgg]V`Yž`]hk ]```VY`gHUHYX`cb`mci f`Wci fgY**'**g`A ccX`Y`g]HY`k ]H\ U`HYfbUh]j Y`gi Va ]gg]cb`XYHU]`g"

: cf`]bZcfa Uh]cb`cb`\ck `hc`gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhg`cb`]bY`j ]U`A ccX`Y.`\hhdg.##gh XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccX`Y

# 5WUXYa ]W<cbYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ 'H\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcH\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbH]b[ 'H\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\Wb`HU\_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZīca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUH]b[ 'hc`UWV]XYbHU``mWcdm]b[ 'Zīca `U`gci fW'`k ]H\ci hUW\_bck `YX[ Ya YbH'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck ]b[ 'WUhY[cf]Yg.

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][ \lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj ]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY ]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY`gYfj ]WYg`UbX`]bZcfa UH]cb`UVci hI BGK `UbX`I BGK `@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b[`U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b[`cZU``'h\Y fY`UhYX'UgdYWfg'cZ9@=G9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U\_Y'h\Y'a cghcZmci f`ghi X]Yg'Uh'I BGK "' <u>\hhd.#gi VYWf[i]XYg'`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u> 5₩UXYa]W≢bZcfaUh]cb