

# **COMD5001**

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## 7 ci fgY Cj Yfj ]Yk

## GHJZZ:7cbHJWh:8YHJ]`g

### 7cbj Ybcfg

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7 fYX]hDc]bhg\*\*

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5fY 'mci ']bhYfYghYX'hc'i bXYfghUbX'k \mih\YfY']g'U'f]W\ k cf'X'UbX'h\YfY']g'U'dccf'k cf'X3'K \UhimdY'cZgcW]c! YWbbca ]WUbX'Ybj ]fcba YbhU`'dc`]W]Yg'Wb'VY']XYbh]Z]YX'UbX']a d`Ya YbhYX'hc'UXXfYgg'gca Y'cZh\YgY XYj Y`cda YbhW\U``Yb[ Yg3'±b'h\]g'Wci fgYž'mci 'k ]```Wf]h]WU``mYb[ U[ Y'k ]h\ 'gYj YfU``cZh\Y'fV][ ']ggi Ygfi WbWYfb]b[ ']bhYfbUh]cbU``XYj Y`cda Ybhdc`]WmUbX'\][ \`][ \hg'h\Y'`]b\_\_'VYhk YYb']XYUgž'dc`]WmUbX'h\Y'fYU`]m cZXYj Y`cda Ybhk ]h\ 'Ub'Ya d\Ug]g'cb'h\Y'W\U``Yb[ Yg'ZJW]b[ '`cWU``Wa a i b]h]Yg']b'XYj Y`cd]b[ 'Wci bhf]Yg" H\Y'Wci fgY 'V'YbXg'h\Ycf]Yg'cZXYj Y`cda Ybhk ]h\ 'h\Y'fUd]X`mYl dUbX]b[ 'X]gW]d']bY'cZdi V`]Wdc`]Wmhc YbUV'Y'mci 'hc'Yl Ua ]bY'UbX'Yl d'U]b'h\Y'fUhYž'Zcfa 'UbX'dUhhYfbg'cZgcW]c!YWcbca ]WUbX'Ybj ]fcba YbhU`XYj Y`cda YbhWU``Yb[ Yg'UbX'cddcfhi b]h]Yg"'Mci 'k ]```Yl d`cfY'h\Y']bZi YbWYg'i dcb'h\]g'dUhYfb]b[ 'UbX'h\Y fYgdcbgY'Vm`cWU``Wca a i b]h]Ygz'ghUhYcf[ Ub]gUh]cbg'UbX'ch\Yf']bgh]h h]cbg"'H\Y'Wci fgY'k ]``'U`gc']bWi XY

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cdh]cb'cZ\Uj ]b['U'hU\_Y'\ca Y'hYghi]bghYUX"'H\Y'hU\_Y'\ca Y'hYghik]``[c'Zcf'Z]j Y'XUmgž'UbX'mci 'bYYX'hc'k f]hY
h\fYY'g\cfhYggUmg'f%\$\$\$'k cfXg'dYf'g\cfhYggUmt"'H\Y'ei Ygh]cbg'k ]``'VY'fY'YUgYX'cbY'XUm'VYZcfY'hYgh
ghUffg"'K f]hhYb'ZYYXVUW\_UbX'U'a Uf\_'k]``'VY'dfcj ]XYX'k ]h\]b'&'k YY\_g'cZgi Va ]gg]cb"

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H\Y'5i glfU']Ub'; cj Yfba Ybh\Ug'a UXY'U'WU```Zcf'gi Va ]gg]cb'Ug']h]g']b'h\Y'dfcWrgg'cZfYj ]Yk ]b['h\Y ZcfY][ b'U]X'dc`]Wh''=b'U'ga U```[ fci dž'mci 'k ]``k cf\_'hc[Yh\Yf'UbX'XYj Y`cd'U'h\fYY!dU[Y'U]X'dc`]WhifYj ]Yk gi Va ]gg]cb'VUgYX'cb'mci f'[ fci d'g'dc`]Whidcg]h]cb'''Nci 'k ]```VY'U``cWUhYX'cf'gY`Zbca ]bUhYX']bhc'U'[fci d k ]h\'gdYWJZ]Wdc`]Whi]bhYfYghg'UbX'U[YbXUg'''Nci 'WUb'i gY'6`UW\_VcUfX'7 c``UVcfUh]j YžNcca 'cf'XYg][ bUhYX A ccX'Y'Zcfi a g'Zcf'mci f'[fci d'g'X]gW gg]cbg'UbX'k cf\_]b['hc[Yh\Yf''K f]hhYb'ZYYXVUW\_'UbX'U'a Uf\_'k ]``VY dfcj ]XYX'k ]h\]b'&k YY\_g'cZgi Va ]gg]cb''

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 $\hbox{Ghi XYbhg'UfY'ghfcb[`mYbWci fU[YX'hc'UhhYbX'U```WUggYg'UbX'fYj]Yk ``YWhi fY'fYWcfX]b[g''] } \\$ 

## 7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

## J]Yk 'WUgg'hja YhUV'Y

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K YY_"%"%">i bY"!") ">i bY	K YV	±blfcXi Wgcb. Cf"K \Uh]g'8YjY`cda YbhDc`]Wm3
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		UbX`]bZiYbWfg'h\Uhdig\`Zcf'dc`]Wh\W\Ub[Y3` <ck`xc< td=""></ck`xc<>
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		WW.Ub[Yžf]g]b[']bYei U`]h]YgžWW.Ub[Y`cZbYk 'k cfX
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		YId`cfY`h\YgY`eiYgh]cbg`Ug`kY```Ug`[c`cjYf`h\Y
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		da "`H\]g`]g`j c`i blUfmUbX`k]``bchVY`[ fUXYX"`6i h]h ]g`\][ \`mfYWca a YbXYX`Zcf`gh XYbhg`hc`dUfh]W]dUhYž
		Ug ]hc ZZYfg cddcfh b]hmhc Ug_'ei Ygh]cbgž Wca a Ybhg
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K YY_'&.', '>i bY'!'% >i bY	K YV	A i `hj`UhYfU``Cf[Ub]gUhjcbg`UbX`8YjY`cdaYbh'Dc`]Wh
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		gi W. Ugʻh.YʻI b]hYXʻBUh]cbgžK cf`Xʻ6Ub_ž +bhYfbUh]cbUʻA cbYhUfm: i bXžʻ5g]Uʻ8Yj Y`cda Ybh
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		gi W. Ugʻh.Y 5g]Ubʻ \abz TUghfi Whi fY \abj Ygha Ybh
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>i bY		5 Wk.]Yj ]b[ '[ YbXYf'Yei U`]lm'UbX'^ gl]WY ]b'[ `cVU` XYj Y`cda Ybh\Ug'`cb[ 'VYYb'fYWc[ b]gYX'Ug'j ]hU``Zcf gi glU]bUV`Y'XYj Y`cda Ybh'' < ck Yj Yfž'WkU``Yb[ Yg fYa U]b'Zcf'[ YbXYf'lc 'VY'Wcbg]XYfYX'a YUb]b[ Z ``mVm Xcbcfg'UbX'dc`]Wma U_Yfg"'H\]g'k YY_ž'k Y'k ]`` X]gW gg'k \m[ YbXYf']g']a dcfhUbhž'k \Uh'UfY'h\Y'_Ym glfUhY[ ]Yg'Zcf'[ YbXYf'lc 'VY']bhY[ fUhYXž'UbX'k \Yh\Yf"Zc``ck ]b[ 'h\Y'a cbYm'' WUb'VY'i gYZ ``]b'a YUgi f]b[ [`cVU`dfc[ fYgg'cZ[ YbXYf'UbX'XYj Y`cda Ybh'
K YY_').'&- '>i bY'!'' '>i `m	n K YV	Gi ghJ]bUV`Y`8Yj Y`cda Ybh; cU`g. J]g]cbUfm 6`i Ydf]bhcf`DfcYWi\abX]WJhcfg3
		H\Y'G8; g'k YfY'a YUbh'rc 'VY'h\Y'Vc`Xžj ]g]cbUfm gi WWggcf'cZh\Y'A]``Ybb]i a '8Yj Y`cda Ybh; cU`g fA8; głžk \]W\'k Ug'Wf]h]WgYX'Zcf'`UW_]b[']b'WcbWfYhY]a d`UbhUh]cb'UbX'[i]XYg''K]h\'&' %]bX]WUrcfgž'h\Y G8; g']g'a YUbh'rc 'VY'U'V'i Ydf]bh'Zcf'[`cVU` gi ghU]bUV'Y'XYj Y`cda Ybh'UbX'rc 'YZhbc'cbY'VY\]bX''6i h'n gh\ck 'a i W\']bZi YbW'Xc'h\Y'G8; g'\Uj Y']bh\Y'gdUW'cZ]bhYfbUh]cbU`'XYj Y`cda Ybh'dc`]WJYg3 K]h\'&\$' \$'5[YbXU'Zcf'Gi ghU]bUV'Y'8Yj Y`cda Ybh'Ygg'h\Ub'%\$'mYUfg'Uk Umž'h\]g'k YY_k Y'k]``Yl Ua]bYG8; g''Wcblf]Vi h]cbg'rc'XYj Y`cda Ybh'dc`]WJYgž]hg Wf]hJWg'UbX'k\Uh'WJb'VY'XcbY'rc'Ybgi fY'h\Y'j ]g]cb']g cb'ffUW_"
K_YY_'*.'*'>i `m!'%\$'>i `m	K YV	F]g]b['; `cVU`'8cbcfgžAcjYfg'UbX'G\U_Yfg'cZh\Y 8YjY`cdaYbhDc`]Wh <cf]ncb< td=""></cf]ncb<>
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K YY_`%\$.'' '5i [i gh!'+ K YV 5i [i gh	K fUdd]b[ 'I d  H\]g'k YY_'k ]``'VY'U'fYZYWf]cb'cb'h\Y'hcd]Wg'Wcj YfYX h\fci [ \ci hh\Y'hYfa ž'k ]h\'h\ci [ \hg'cb'h\Y']a dUWficZ dc`]WfiUbX'Xcbcf'ffYbXg"

### FYgci fWyg

#### DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

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#### FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fW/g

#### 7ci fgY 9j U'i Uh]cb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

Ghi XYbhiZYXVUW\_]g^[Uh\YfYX'dYf]cX]WU``mi g]b[žUa cb['ch\Yfa YUbgžI BGK 'ga m9I dYf]YbW'dfcWfgg" \$\fac{1}{2}cfa U``ZYYXVUW\_UbX`WUgg![YbYfUh\X'\ZYYXVUW\_UfY']a dcffUbh''5`Vf]YZgi fj Ymk ]```VY`WcbXi Wf\X`Ufci bX h\Y`a ]XX`Y`cZh\Y`gYa Ygh\f`hc`]XYbhJZmUfYUg`cZghi XYbh]ggi Yg"`5bU`mg]g`cZZYYXVUW\_k ]```]b\Zcfa 'h\Y fYUgcbUV`Y`UX^\gha YbhicZ\Ci fgY`Wcbh\fbhUbX`XY`]j Yfmk \YfY`dcgg]V`Y"`Ghi XYbh\ZYXVU\\_`]g`H\\_Yb gYf]ci g`mžUbX`WcbhJbi U``]a dfcj Ya Ybhg`UfY`a UXY`nc`h\Y`\ci fgY`VUgYX`]b`dUfhcb`gi \W\ZYYXVU\\\_"`7\Ub[Yg hc`h\Y`\ci fgY`k]```VY`]blfcXi \WX`nc`gi VgYei Ybh\ck\cfhg`cZghi XYbhg`H\\_]b['h\Y`\ci fgY'"

7 cbgłfi Włj Y ZYXVUW\_]g:[fYUhmUddfYWJUhYX"K Y U]a 'hc'Wcbł]bi Y 'hc']a dfcj Y 'UbX'i dXUhY 'h\Y'Wci fgY/d`Um gca Y 'dUfhi]b '\Y`d]b['i g'hc'Xc'gc''G\UfY'mci f'ZYXVUW\_ž'mci f'fYgci fWrgž'mci f']XYUg'''D`UmU'dUfhi]b ZUW]]hUł]b['h\Y'YUfb]b['cZU``a Ya VYfg'cZh\Y'WUgg''

## Gi Va ]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

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HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) "''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fl \*) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk ]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ub'Y! hYbg]cb\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci h\Yf'f'Y'j UbhXcW a Ybhg\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`

JbWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\wUh]cb"'\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]'`

Ui hca Uh]\wU'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]\w\_Yhbi a VYf\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: Wa'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'''mci 'k ]\tag{Y}\wu'''mug\_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''''' | h'Yf'''' |

Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUhYg'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'H\Y]f''''

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij ]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk ]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k ]h\U`hYfbUhjj Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybhgicbi]bYij ]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va ]hUgg][ ba Ybha ccXiY

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbXD`U[]Uf]ga

