



CRIM2034

7 f]a YžDc`]h]Wg'UbX'h\Y'A YX]U

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7 ci fgY⁻Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUh]cb	D∖cbY
5`mWY`AW cjYfb	U"a ₩cj Yfb4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	6mUddc]bha Ybh fYa U]`hc`UffUb[Y cb`]bY`a YYh]b[Ł	F cca '%(, A cfj Yb 6fck b 6i]`X]b[- ' ,) ', (+&

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7 fYX]hDc]bhg***

Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

GiVYWhi5fYU.5d[_[`a/aYk

7 f]a Y UbX A ghJWY]ggi Yg Xca]bUhY dc]hJWg Zh Y a YX]U UbX dcdi `Uf W `h fY" 'H \]g Wci fgY ``cc_g `Wf]hJWU``mUh h Y XY j Y`cda YbhUbX`bUhi fY`cZfUk `UbX`cfXYf`dc`]hJWg fiUbX`h Y`a YX]Ufgi ZJgWJbUhJcb`k]h` Wf]a Y ZVch`cZ k \]W [cj Yfb`dcdi `Uf`i bXYfgHUbX]b[g`cZWf]a Y`f]g_g`UbX`h fYUhg ZUbX`Uddfcdf]UhY`dc`]WmifYgdcbgYg`hc h Ya "`K Y Wcbg]XYf`\ck `UbX`k \mWf]a Y`UbX`A ghJWY`\Uj Y`VYWca Y`gi W.`U`gci fWY`cZZJgWJbUhJcb`UbX`U dc`]WmUfYU`cb`k \]W Y`YWf]cbg`WUb`VY`k cbZ'k]h`fYZYfYbWY`hc`bi a Yfci g`YI Ua d`Yg`Zfca `WcbhYa dcfUfm dc`]hJWgZbYk g`a YX]U`UbX`dcdi `Uf`W`hi fY"

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CiHWcaYg

%" 8 YgWf]VY UbX `]bHYfdfYhH\YcfYH]WD``i bXYfgHUbX]b[g`cZa YX]U UbX Wf]a Y```` &" 7 f]H]WU``mYj U`i UHY H\Y`fY`UH]cbg\]dg`VYHk YYb``Uk `UbX`cfXYf`dc`]H]WgžWf]a Y`UbX`H\Y`a YX]U```` ' " 5 bU`mgY`H\Y`fY`UH]cbg\]dfgE`VYHk YYb`H\Y`a YX]U`UbX`Wf]a]bU``^ gH]WY`]bgH]h H]cbg``` (" 5 bU`mgY`H\Y`WcbgHī Wf]cb`UbX`dcfHUmU``cZWf]a Y`]b`bYk g`UbX`YbHYfHU]ba YbHa YX]U````

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

H\]gʻWci fgYʻdfca chYgʻUʻd\]`cgcd\mcZghi XYbHWYbhYXžghi XYbHʻYXʻYUfb]b[ʻUbXʻYWi fYʻUbXʻh hcf]Uʻ UWjj jhjYgʻh\fci [\ci hUfY`XYg][bYX'hcʻYbWci fU[Yʻh\Y`XYj Y`cda YbhcZUʻghfcb[ʻUbXʻdcg]hj YʻYUfb]b[Vca a i b]mi]bʻk \]VX`U```ghi XYbhgʻWJbʻa UI]a]gYʻh\Y]fʻck bʻdchYbhJU`''Cj YfU``ž'h\Y`Wci fgYʻi gYgʻk \UhUfY _bck bʻUgʻVYbXYX`YUfb]b['hYW\b]ei YgʻfUʻa]I `cZZJVW!hc!ZJVW`X]gW gg]cbʻUbXʻUVJj jhjYgʻ]bʻ[fci dgʻcZ X]ZYfYbhg]nYgʻgi ddcfhYX`VmUʻfUb[YʻcZcb`]bYʻfYgci fVYgʻUbXʻUVJj jhjYg±UbXʻUʻfUb[YʻcZUggYgga Ybh dfUVJjWYgʻ]bʻcfXYfʻhcʻYbgi fYʻh\UhYj Yfmghi XYbhž`]ffYgdYWJj YʻcZh\Y]fʻck bʻYUfb]b[ʻghmYžVJJbʻUVWYggʻh\Y Vci fgYʻa UhYf]U``fYUX]`mUbX`]bʻUʻdfcXi WJj Yʻa UbbYf"

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F YgYUfWX '9ggUm') \$I	%) #\$+#&\$&\$`%%) - `DA	%ž&Ž
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5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

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8YHJ]`g.

A i `hjd`Y`W&c]WY`ei]n`WcjYf]b[`a UhYf]U``Zfca``h\Y`kYV``YWhifYg`UbX`fYei]fYX`fYUX]b[g`Zcf`KYY_g`%l' "`H\Y ei]n`k]```Wcbg]ghcZ&\$`ei Ygh]cbg`UbX`mci``k]```VY`[]jYb`(\$`a]bi hYg`hc`Wcad`YhY`h\Y`ei]n`cb`AccX`Y"`5hih\Y YbX`cZh\Y`ei]n`mci``k]```fYWY]jY`U`bi aYf]WU``[fUXY`UbX`WcffYWhUbgkYfg`k]```VY`dfcj]XYX`hc`ghi XYbhg`cbWY U``ghi XYbhg`\UjY`Wcad`YhYX`h\Y`ei]n"`

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

8 fUk]b['cb'WcbHYbHWcj YfYX']b'HYYk YV'YWh fYg'UbX'fYei]fYX'fYUX]b[g'Zfca 'H\Y'Z]fghH\fYY'k YY_g'cZH\Y Wci fgY'! 'H\Uh']gžfli bXYfgHUbX]b['H\Y'7 f]a Y!Dc`]h]Wg!A YX]U'F Y`UH]cbg\]dfžflH\Ycf]g]b['7 f]a Y'UbX'H\Y A YX]Ufž'UbX'fH\Y'Dc`]h]Wg'cZ@Uk 'UbX'C fXYffl! mci 'k]``Wca d`YHY'U'a i `H]d`Y'W\c]WY'ei]n'cb'A ccX`Y''H\Y ei]n'k]``Wcbg]ghcZ&\$'a i `H]d`Y'W\c]WY'ei YgH]cbg'UbX'mci 'k]``VY'[]j Yb'(\$'a]bi HYg'hc'Wca d`YHY'H\Y'ei]n'' H\Y'ei]n'k]``VY'Uj U]`UV`Y'cb'A ccX`Y'Zcf'U'cbY!k YY_'dYf]cX'''Mci 'Wb'i bXYfHU_Y'H\Y'ei]n'UhUbmH]a Y Xi f]b['H\]g'dYf]cXž'\ck Yj Yfžmci 'Wb'cb`mUHHYa dHH\Y'ei]n''cbWf'UbX'H\]g'UHHYa dHa i ghcWW f`]b'cbY (\$!a]bi HY'g]H]b[''

H\]gʻUggYgga YbhHUg_`k]```[]j Y`mci `YUf`mZYYXVUW_`cb`mci f`_bck `YX[Y`UbX`i bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZWf]a Y`UbX a YX]U`H\Ycf]Yg"`D`YUgY`Ybgi fY`mci `UfY`cb`U`gHUV`Y`=bHYfbYhWcbbYWf]cb`k \Yb`mci `UHHYa dhH\]gʻei]nž`Ug`k Y WUbbchU``ck `fY!g]hgʻZcf`HYW\bc`c[mZJ]`i fYg"

Gi Va]gg]cb'bchYg.H\]g'ei]n'k]``VY'Wca d'YhYX'cb'h\Y'Wci fgY'A ccX'Y'g]hY

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& FYgYUfW 9ggUm

GHJfhXUHY.Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

@Yb[h\.'&)\$\$"k cfXg

8YHJ]`g.

H\]gʻUgg][ba Ybhdfcj]XYgʻUbʻcddcfhi b]hmhcʻWcbh]bi Yʻnci fʻWf]hJWUʻ`h\]b_]b[ʻUVci hfY`Uh]cbg\]dʻVYhk YYb Wf]a YʻUbXʻh\Yʻa YX]Uʻh\fci [\`Ubʻ]b!XYdh\ʻfYgYUfW\ʻYggUmʻ'K cfX'Wci bh1 '&) \$\$`k cfXg"`Mci `k]``fYWf]j Y k f]hhYbʻZYYXVUW_`UbX`Uʻbi a Yf]WU``[fUXY`k]h\]bʻ%\$`k cf_]b[`XUmgʻcZgi Va]gg]cb"`H\YʻZYXVUW_ g\YYh#a Uf_]b[`fi Vf]Wk]``VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`hc`nci `Uhh\Y`ghUfhcZh\Y`Wci fgY`gc`nci `WUb`k cf_`hck UfXgʻgdYW]ZJYX ghUbXUfXg"

5XX]h]cbU``XYhJ]`g.

H\]gʻUggYgga Ybhdfcj]XYgʻUbʻcddcfh b]hmhcʻXYj Y`cdʻUbXʻUfh]WiʻUhYʻnci fʻWf]hJWU`h\]b_]b[ʻUVci hh\Y fY`Uh]cbg\]dʻVYhk YYbʻWf]a Yždc`]hJWgʻUbXʻh\Yʻa YX]Uʻh\fci [\`Ubʻ]b!XYdh\ʻfYgYUfW\ʻYggUmʻi: cfʻh\]g Ugg][ba Ybhmci ʻUfYʻfYei]fYX'hcʻgY`YWhCB9`fYgYUfW\ʻYggUmei Ygh]cbʻZfca ʻUʻgY`YWh]cbʻcZcdh]cbgʻa UXY Uj U]`UV`Yʻcbʻh\Y`Wci fgY`A ccX`Y`g]hY`Uhh\Y`VY[]bb]b[ʻcZhYfa "

F YgYUfW YggUmg'g\ci 'X'XYa cbglfUhY'h Uhmci '\Uj Y'Yb[U[YX'k]h 'h Y'h Ya Yg'UbX']ggi Yg'X]gW ggYX']b h Y'Wci fgY'f]b'k YV 'YWi fYgž'cb`]bY'gYa]bUfg'UbX'fYUX]b[gŁ'UbX'h Uhmci 'UfY'UV'Y'hc'Wcbghfi WiU dYfgi Ug]j Y'UbX'k Y``!Yj]XYbWYX'Uf[i a Ybh''Mci 'g\ci 'X'fY`mdf]a Uf]`mcb'Yj]XYbWY'UbX'Wca a YbhUfmZrca di V`]g\YX'UWUXYa]WźWf]a]bc'c[]WU```]hYfUhi fY''Mci 'k]``VY'UggYggYX'cb'h Y'VfYUXh 'cZmci f`fYgYUfWXžh Y WUf]hmUbX'cf][]bU`]mcZmci f`Uf[i a Ybhgž'UbX'h Y'YI hYbh'nc'k \]W 'mci f`WcbWi g]cbg'UfY'gi ddcfhYX VmUddfcdf]UhY'di V`]g\YX'gci fW'g'W]hYX']b'mci f`k cf_''F YZYfYbWg'nc'h Y'WcfY'hYI hUbX'fYei]fYX'fYUX]b[g]b'h Y'Wci fgY'U'cbY'k]``bchVY'gi ZZ]W]Ybh'nc'dUgg'h]g'UggYgga Ybh'mci 'UfY'YI dYWYX'nc'gci fW'gi ddcff]b[`]hYfUhi fY'VYmcbX'h UhU`fYUXmdfcj]XY'nc'mci ž'gc'fYgYUfWX'k]XY'm''H]a Y'k]``VY'U``cWUh'X`]b'gYa]bUfg'nc X]gWi gg'h Y'UggYgga Ybh'UbX'k cf_'h fci [\`mci f`]XYUg"

Hc'k f]hY'U'[ccX'fYgYUfW\'YggUmmci 'g\ci`X.

- 91 d`U]b`]b`h\Y`]bHcXi Wi]cb`mci f`W\cgYb`fYgYUfW\'YggUmei Ygh]cbžmci f`VUg]WUf[i a YbHfgHžUbX \ck `h\Y`dUdYf`k]```dfcWYYX`ghYd`VmighYd`fh\Y`gHfi Wi fYL/
- G][bdcghih\Y`ghfi WhifY`h\fci [\ci hih\Y`dUdYfž`]bX]WUh]b[`h\Y``c[]WU``dfc[fYgg]cb`Zfca `dUfU[fUd\`hc dUfU[fUd\`UbX`gYWh]cb`hc`gYWh]cb`fbc``]b_]b[`gYbhYbWYg`Uhih\Y`YbXg`cZdUfU[fUd\g`UbX`gYWh]cbg UfY`]a dcfhUbh{/
- Dfcj]XY'dYfgi Ug]j Y'UbU`mg]g'cZYj]XYbWY']b'gi ddcfhicZmci f'Uf[i a Ybh/
- ; fci bX mci f'Uf[i a Ybh]b'h\Y'h\YcfYh]WU`XYVUhYg'cZh\Y'X]gW]d`]bY"

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`gi Va]hhYX`h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`ghi XYbhg`WUb`gYY`Hi fb]h]b`g

Zcf'UggYgga Ybhž'U'cb['k]h'U'' \$\$`k cfX'dYfgcbU'`ghUhYa Ybhcb'k \Uhmci '\Uj Y'`YUfbhZca 'h\Y'Wci fgY'UbX \ck ']h\Ug']a dUWhYX'mci f'Wcbgi a dh]cb'cZWf]a Y!fY`UhYX'a YX]U'': YYXVUW_'k]``VY'dfcj]XYX'cb'&i fbU` Ybhf]Yg'Uhj Uf]ci g'dc]bhg'h\fci [\ci hh\Y'hYfa "`: cf'mci f'Z]bU``gi Va]gg]cb'fl 'I 'Uddfcl "'' \$\$`k cfX'Wf]a Y'UbX a YX]U'&i fbU``Ybhf]Yg'Z'' \$\$`k cfX'dYfgcbU``ghUhYa Ybhz'mci 'k]``fYWf]j Y'k f]hYb'ZYYXVUW_'UbX'U'bi a Yf]WU` [fUXY'k]h\]b'%\$`k cf_]b['XUmg'cZgi Va]gg]cb''H\Y'ZYYXVUW_'g\YYh#a Uf_]b['fi Vf]Wk]``VY'Uj U]`UV`Y'hc'mci Uhih\Y'ghUfhcZh\Y'Wci fgY'gc'mci 'WUb'k cf_'hck UfXg'gdYW]ZYX'ghUbXUfXg''

Gi Va]gg]cb`bchYg.K YY_`m'ĉi fbU``Ybhf]Yg`g\ci `X`VY`Wca d`YhYX`j]U`h\Y`A ccX`Y``]b_ž\ck Yj Yfžmci f`Z]bU` gi Va]gg]cb`cZmci f`h\fYY`VYgh'ĉi fbU``Ybhf]Yg`Ž`dYfgcbU``ghUhYa Ybha i ghVY`gi Va]hhX`j]U`Hi fb]h]b`]b`U k cfX`XcW a Ybh

Hi fb]h]b`gYh]b[.`H\]g`Ugg][ba Ybh]g`gi Va]hhYX`h\fci [\`Hi fb]h]b`UbX`gh XYbhg`WUb`gYY`Hi fb]h]b`g]a]`Uf]hm fYdcfng"

1

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

: cfYUWX 'hcd]Wh\YfY`UfY`U'bi a VYf`cZfYei]fYX`fYUX]b[g'h\Uhimci `bYYX`hc`Wca d`YhY`fgYY`A ccX`Y`Zcf XYhU]`g`cZmci f`k YY_`mfYUX]b[gt"`F YUX]b[g`k]``VY`Uj U]`UV`Y`Y]h\Yf`]b`mci f`WcfY`hYI hVcc_Zcf`h\Y`Wci fgY

Gi Va]gg]cbcZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bhYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UhYa dhjb['kc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhih fci [\ 'Hi fb]hjbž'd'YUgY hY'Yd\cbY'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' %cf'Ya U]`'h Ya 'cb'YI hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui '"'Gi ddcfh \ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-') .\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUfŁ''Zmci UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZUi 'hk]h 'Hi fb]hjb'mci 'a UmUdd`mZcf'Ub'YI hYbg]cbžVi hmci a i ghfYhU]b'mci f'hjW_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h 'Ubmch\Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbhgŁ'hc]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbWY'hc'gi ddcfhimci f'YI hYbg]cb'Udd`]WUhjcb'''Zmci 'Ya U]`'9I hYfbU'`Gi ddcfhimci 'k]`

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=h\WUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhU``mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`'hYI hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fWY'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U`gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc'YWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci hWfYX]h'

7 c``i g]cb.'k cf_]b['k]h`chYfg'Vi hdUgg]b['cZthY'k cf_'Ug'U'dYfgcb'g']bX]j]Xi U``k cf_"'7 c``i g]cb'U`gc]bWi XYg'dfcj]X]b['mci f`k cf_'hc'UbchYf'gh XYbhVYZcfY'hY'Xi Y`XUhYžcf'Zcf'hY'di fdcgY'cZhYa d`U[]Uf]g]b['UhUbmh]a Yž'dUm]b['UbchYf'dYfgcb'hc'dYfZcfa 'Ub'UWUXYa]WhUg_žghYU`]b['cf'UWei]f]b[UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'UWUXYa]Wk cf_'UbX'Wcdm]b[']hž'cZYf]b['hc'Wca d'YhY'UbchYf'dYfgcb'g'k cf_'cf'gYY_]b[dUma YbhZcf'Wca d'Yh]b['UWUXYa]Wk cf_"

=ðUddfcdf]UhY`W]hUh]cb. 7]h]b[`gci fWYg`k \]W\`\Uj Y`bchVYYb`fYUXžk]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b[`h\Y`´gYWcbXUfm´ gci fWY`Zfca`k \]W\`_bck `YX[Y`cZh\Ya`\Ug`VYYb`cVhJ]bYX"

8id`]WUhjcb`fl'gY`Zd`U[]Uf]ga ~Ł`gi Va]hhjb[`mcif`ckb`kcf_ž']b`k\c`Y`cf`]b`dUfhžk\YfY`]h\Ug`dfYj]cig`m VYYb`dfYdUfYX`cf`gi Va]hhYX`Zcf`Ubch\Yf`UggYggaYbh`cf`WcifgY`UhIBGK`cf`Ubch\Yf`ib]jYfg]hm"

7 cffYWhifYZYfYbW]b[dfUWf]WYg.

- DUfUd\fUg]b[žgi a a Uf]g]b[žYggUmk f]h]b['UbX'h]a Y'a UbU[Ya Ybh
- •

- i bXYfgHJbX'mci f`f][\hg`UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg`Ug`U`ghi XYbh'Uh'I BGK
- VY Uk UfY cZdU[]Uf]ga žWcdmf][\lbzi BGK Ghi XYbh7 cXY cZ7 cbXi Wh0bX 5WW/dhUVY I gY cZ I BGK '=7 H'F Ygci fW/g'Dc']Wh
- VY Uk UfY cZh Y gHUbXUfXg cZVY Uj]ci f YI dYWYX cZYj YfmcbY]b h Y I BGK Wca a i b]m
- `cWUHY'gYfj]WYg'UbX']bZcfa UHjcb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@VfUfm

Gca YicZh\YgYiUfYUgik]``VYiZJa]`]Ufihcimci žich\Yfgik]``VYibYk"'; U]b]b[`Uigc`]Xii bXYfgHUbX]b[`cZU```h\Y fY`UhYXiUgdYWfgicZ9@=G9ik]``\Y`dimci ia U_Yih\Yia cghicZmci fighi X]YgiUhil BGK"' <u>\hhd.#qi VYWfii]XYg"`]VfUfm"i bgk"YXi"Ui #Y`]qY#UVci hY`]qY</u>

5₩UXYa]W≢bZcfaUh]cb

: cf`YggYbhJU``ghi XYbh']bZcfa UhJcb`fY`UhJb[`hc.

- fYei Ygłg Zcf Yl łYbg]cb/
 `UłłY gi Va]gg]cbg [i]XY`]bYg/