

SOCF5110

DfcZYgg]cbU`DfUWfJWY'F YgYUfVX'DfcYWh

HYfa 'Hk c''#'&\$&\$

7 ci fgY Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ:7cbHJWhi8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]lm	@cWJhjcb	D\cbY
A Y`Ub]Y'K \]HY	a Y`Ub]Y"k \]hY4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	VmUddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb 6fck b	

GWXcc`7cbHJWhi±bZcfa Uhjcb

GWkcc``cZGcWJU``GWJYbWYg

Fcca '%) -

A cfj Yb 6fck b 7 &\$

Ya U]`. 'gcgg4 i bgk "YXi "Ui

d\cbY. '\$&'-',) '% \$+

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg *

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

GcWJU~K cf_

H\]g']g'U''&'I C 7 'DfcZygg]cbU''DfUW]W'F YgYUfW. 'DfcYWi'Wci fgY'''Mci 'k]``'Ybfc`']b'U'*'i cWwci fgY']b YUW. 'cZhk c'gi WW'gg]j Y'hYfa g'k]h\'U'fYgi 'hfYdcfhYX'VmU'g]b['Y'[fUXY'Uhih\Y'YbX'cZh\Y'gYWcbX'*'i cW Wci fgY'''+b'h\]g'Wci fgYz'GC 7:) '%\$'DfcZygg]cbU''DfUW]W'F YgYUfW. 'DfcYWz'mci 'k]``'Wca a YbW''UbX'k cf_hck UfXg'Ub']bXYdYbXYbhfYgYUfW. 'dfcYWik]h\'U'hcd]WX]fYWhmfY`UhYX'hc'mci f'dfcZygg]cbU''dfUW]W' _bck 'YX[Y']b' 7 ci bgY`']b['GcW]U''K cf_z'7 ci d'Y'UbX': Ua]'mH\YfUdmz'cf'GcW]U''8 Yj Y'cda Ybh''Hcd]W Uddfcj U'']g'fYei]fYX'Vmh\Y'fY'Yj Ubh'A UghYfg'7 ci fgYk cf_'Dfc[fUa '7 ccfX]bUhcf'''DfcYWhfYdcfhk cfX 'Yb[h\']g''&z\$\$\$'k cfXgz'UbX'j Uf]Uh]cb'k]h\]b'h\]g'fUb[Y']g'hc'VY'bY[ch]UhYX'k]h\'h\Y'Gi dYfj]gcf UWWcfX]b['hc'h\Y'gdYWZWfYei]fYa Ybhg'cZh\Y'fYgYUfW. 'dfcYWhUbX'|hg'a Yh\cxc'c[m'

 $\textbf{BchY}. \ 5 \ dd^{\text{low}} \ bd^{\text{low}} \ cd^{\text{low}} \ dd^{\text{low}} \ dd^{\text{low}}$

7cifgY@YUfb]b[CihWcaYg

- %" 8 Yg][bž'XYj Y`cdž'UbX'fYdcfhicb'U'fYgYUfW\\'dfc'YWhfY`UhYX'hc'gc\\J\\U`k cf_'UbX\cf'\Wci bgY``]b[h\Ycfmcf'dfU\\J\\\"
- &" FYj]Yk 'h\Y``]hYfUhi fY'cb'U'fYgYUfW\'hcd]WfY`UhYX'hc'gcWJU``k cf_'UbX#cf'Wci bgY``]b['h\Ycfmicf dfUWJWY"
- ' " 8Ya cbglfUhY`_bck`YX[Y`UbX`i bXYfglUbX]b[`cZU`WcfY`UfYU`cZgcW]U``k cf_`UbX#cf`Wci bgY``]b[h\YcfmUbX`dfUW]WY"

HYUW]b['GhfUhY[]Yg'



Fygci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

 $\hbox{Ghi XYbhg$^{-}k]^{--}VY^{-}U$^{--}cWUhYX$^{-}U$^{-}gi dYfj]gcf}$

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWYg

FYWca a YbXYX FYgci fWyg.

%"'6fma Ubž'5"'f&\$%&Ł"'GcWJU`'fYgYUfW\'a Yt\cXg'f('t\ 'YX"Ł"'C | ZcfXž'9b[``UbX.'C | ZcfX'I b]j Yfg]lm' &"''GdfYb_`Yž'8"<"'/ ''D]YfWnž': "D"'fYXgŁ'f&\$\$) Ł"'F YgYUfW\'A Yt\cXg']b': Ua]`m'H\YfUdmž'; i]`ZcfX'DfYgg. BYk 'Mcf_"'H\]g'di V`]WUhJcb'WUb'VY'di fW\UgYX'cb!`]bY'Vm'UWWgg]b[''t\Y'Zc``ck]b['I F@ ±bHYfbUHjcbU``>cifbU``cZGcWjU``KY`ZJfY

9j U`i Uhjcb`F Yj]Yk '>ci fbU``cZ5dd`]YX`F YgYUfW\` \pm bhYfbUhjcbU``>ci fbU``cZGcWjU``F YgYUfW\`A Yh\cXc`c[m

6f]h]g\`>cifbU``cZGcW]U``K cf_ž'' %ž')+!+-"

7 cfVmž·6"'f&\$\$*±":5dd`m]b['fYgYUfW\']b'gcW]U``k cf_'dfUW]W\"`A U]XYb\YUX. `C dYb'I b]j Yfg]m''; f]bbY``ž`F " A "'f9X"±'f%-, , ±"'GcW]U``k cf_'fYgYUfW\'UbX'Yj U`i Uh]cb"' ≢UgWU.': 9 'DYUWċW_"

A Ufick ži7 "iF "if&\$\$) Ł"iF YgYUfW. ia Yh\cXgiZcfi[YbYfU`]ghigcWJU`ik cf_"i6Y`a cbhi6fcc_g#7 c`Y" B Yi a UbžiK " @"/ i? fYi [Yfž@" K "if&\$\$' Ł"iGcWJU`ik cf_ifYgYUfW. ia Yh\cXg. iE i U`]HUhjj YiUbXiei UbhjhUhjj YiUdd`]WUhjcbg" 6cghcb. iDYUfqcbi9Xi WUhjcb"

 $FcmgY \ Z''8 \ "'f\&\$\$(\ L'''FYgYUfVX''a\ YfXcXg']b'gcWJU''k\ cf_'f(\ hX'YX''L'''DUVJZJW;\ fcj\ Y. '6fcc_g\#7\ c`Y'''GUfUbHJ_cgZ'' G'''f&\$\$)\ L'''GcWJU''fYgYUfVX''fl fX'YX''L'''@cbXcb.''A UWa]``Ub'''$

K U`hYfž'A "`fPX"Ł'f&\$\$*Ł"`GcWJU``fYgYUfVX`a Yh\cXg.`Ub`5i glfU`]Ub`dYfgdYWfJ Y"`Gci h\`A Y`Vci fbY.`C I ZcfX

FYWca a YbXYX cb`]bY a UhYf]U`g UbX ch\Yfi gYZ ``gci fWYg

- %" GcWYmrZcf'GcWU`K cf_'UbX'F YgYUfWX'! \hd.#k k k "ggk f"cf[#
- &" 9j]XYbWY`6UqYX`DfUWf\WY`]b`< YU`h\`7UfY`!`\hd.#k k k "V]ca YX"`]V"i a b"YXi #YUfb#/Vd#
- ' " H\Y : Ua]`mH\YfUdmUbX`GmqhYa]WF YgYUfW\ 7 YbhfY`—`\hd.#k k k "i Y`! ZngfWcf[#
- (" $GcW_1U^*FYgYUfW_1^*SggcW_1Uh_1cb^*k_k_k_k_h^*Y_1gfU^*cf[$ "i $_$
-) " E i Ubhhuhji Y F YgYUfWX 8 Yg][b <u>\hd.#k k k "Yl dYf]a YbhfYgci fWYg"Wca #ei Ubhhuhji Y!fYgYUfWX!</u> XYg][b"\ha_`
- +" Dfc[fUa '9j U'i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yg][b'!'\hd.#a UbU[Ya Ybh\Y`d"cf[#Yj U'i Uhb#b`SYj U`"\ha

#ia UmiVY'i gYZ ``hc`fYj]Yk 'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['a YhU!fYj]Yk 'UVci h'ZJa]`mih\YfUdmici hWca Y`fYgYUfW\. 'F Yj]Yk 'cZ ZJa]`mžWci d`Yg`UbX'gmghYa]Wh\YfUdmici hWca Y`fYgYUfW\. '&\$\$\$! &\$\$- 'VmDYhYf`GhfUhhcbž'9a a U`G]`j Yfž BUhUg\U`B UgW]a Ybhcž'; k Yb`Dck Y``ž@]n`A WBcbbY``'/ '9k U`Bcj chbm`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`Uh`\\hd.#k k k "UZh"cf["i #fU]b]b[#fYgYUfW\."Ugd

7 ci fqY 9j U'i Uhcb UbX 8Yj Y'cda Ybh

7 ci fgY Yj U`i Uh]cb UbX XYj Y`cda Ybhk]```VY`]bZcfa YX Vmgh XYbhZYXVUW_'h\fci [\`I BGK `A m 9I dYf]YbW''

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Image: Ybwei bhyfu'dfcv'ya k \yb'uhhya dhjb['hc'gi va]hmci f'Ugg][ba Ybhh\fci [\ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY

Hy'Yd\cby'9| hy'fbu''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) '' ' ' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hy'fbu'hy'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "''Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=Z'mci
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi va]hmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\ 'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a Um'Udd'mZcf'Ub'Y! hy'bg]cbž'Vi hmci
a i ghfYhJ]b'mci f'h]W_Yhbi a VYf'Zfca '9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhfU'cb['k]h\ 'Ubmch\Yf'fy'Yj UbhXcW a Ybhgt'hc
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hy'bg]cb'Udd']WUh]cb"'=Zmci 'Ya U]''9! hy'fbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`
Ui hca Uh]WJ'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]W_Yhbi a VYfZ'Vi h]Zmci 'hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]``bYYX'hc'gdYW]Z]WJ'`mUg_'Zcf'cbY''
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj]XYg'i dXUhy'g'cb'h\Y]f'gmghYa 'ghUh' g'cb'Hk]hyf''

; YbYfU`mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\WJ``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh''=b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUh]j Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g"

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYglmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga i]gii g]b[ih\Yik cfXgicfi]XYUgicZch\YfgiUbXidfYgYbh]b[ih\Ya iUgimci fick b"i±i\WbihU_Yia Ubm Zcfa gžZfca iXYi]VYfUhYiW\YUh]b[ihciU\W]XYbhU`m\Wcdm]b[iZfca iUigci f\Wik]h\ci hiU\w_bck iYX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[.'i g]b['h\Y'gUa Y'cf'j Yfmg]a]`Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y'cf][]bU`h\I hcf']XYU'k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[]b['h\Y gci fW'cf'i g]b['ei chUh]cb'a Uf_g"'H\]g'U'gc'Udd`]Yg'hc']a U[Ygž'Ufh'UbX'XYg][b'dfc YWhgž'Ug'k Y``'Ug dfYgYbhUh]cbg'k \YfY'gca YcbY'dfYgYbhg'Ubch\Yf'g']XYUg'cf'k cfXg'k]h\ci h'WfYX]h'

 $+ 0 U d d f c d f] U h Y' d U f U d \ f U g] b [\ 'U' Z' k' k' c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [\] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [\] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [\] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [\] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [\] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U] b [\ 'h X' c f] [\] b U' A c f X g' U b X' d \ f U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h m f Y h U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' k' \] Y' a c g h M U g Y g' h$

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'Uh'l BGK "'\\hd.##gi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

5WUXYa]W±bZcfaUhjcb

: cf`YggYbh]U``gh`XYbh]bZcfa~Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[~hc.

- fYei Yghg Zcf Yl hYbg]cb/`UhY gi Va]gg]cbg [i]XY`]bYg/