



# POLS5130

ϠhYfbUhjcbU`DYUW`UbX`GYW f]m

HYfa`Cby`#`&\$&%

GWXcc`cZGcWJU`GWYbWg`#`I`BGK`..5ftg`UbX`GcWJU`GWYbWg



7c f g Y G j Y f j Y k

GHZZ 7 cb HJW 8 Y H J ` g

7cbj Ybcfg

|                                 |                            |                   |             |           |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------|
| B U a Y                         | 9 a U `                    | 5 j U ] U V ] ] m | @ c W h c b | D \ c b Y |
| 5 ` Y I U b X Y f ? c f c ` Y j | U " _ c f c ` Y j 4 \$ % o | % o               |             |           |

7 ci fgY'8YHJ]g

7 fYX]hDc]bHg '\*

Gi a a UfmcZhY'7 ci fgY

H\]g'Wci fgY'WcbWdh U]gYg'UbX'WcbHYI hi U]gYg'jbyfbUH]cbU'gYW f]mUbx'dYUW'hfci [ \ 'hY'Ybg'cZhY UWXYa ]WX]gW]d'jby'cZ'bhYfbUH]cbU'F Y'U]hcbg" H\Y' [ cU' ]g'hc'Yei ]d'mci 'k ]h' hY' \_bck 'YX[ Y'cZX]ZYfYbh UddfcUWX'YgZ'Wca dY]b[ 'dUfUX][ a gZ'UbX'hYcFYhWU'XYVUH'g'fY'Yj Ubh'hc'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'hY'fYU'!k cfX gYW f]m]ggi Yg'i bZ'X]b[ ' ]b'hY'WcbHYa dcfUfm]bHYfbUH]cbU'dc' ]h]Wg" H\Y'Z]fghdUfhcZhY'Wci fgY'Yi d'cfYg hY'fUX]h]cbU' UddfcUWX'Yg'hc' ]bHYfbUH]cbU'gYW f]mUbx'Yi Ua ]bYg'gi WX'd]j'cHU' ]bHYfbUH]cbU' ]ggi Yg'Ug'hY f]gY'cZ7 \ ]bU'UbX'hY'fUbgZcfa U]h]cb'cZhY' [ 'cVU'dck Yf'g]fi W'h fY'Z'F i gg]U'g'ZcFY][ b'dc' ]WmfYgi f[ YbW UbX' ]a d' ]W]h]cbg'Zc'f'hY'fUbg]5hUbh]WgYW f]mZ'hY'gdFYUX'cZbi WYUf'k YUdcbg'UbX'hY' B'cfh' ? cfYUb bi WYUf'W]g]gZ'hY' [ Y'cd' ]h]W'XmbUa ]Wg'gi ffc'i bX]b[ 'hY'Gci h'7 \ ]bU'GYU'X]gdi h'Z'hY'gi f]j U'cZga U' UbX'a ]XX'Y'dck Yfg'Ua cb[ gh[ fYUhdck Yf'WcbZcbh]h]cbZ'UbX'chYf' ]ggi Yg" H\Y'gYWcbX'dUfhcZhY'Wci fgY g\Z]g'hY'ZcW'g'hc'hY'bcbl'fUX]h]cbU' #a i a Ub'gYW f]mih'fYUhg' ]b'hY'&%ghVWbh fmk ]h'gdYVU'Ya d\Ug]g'cb Yhb]WUbx'W]j' ]WcbZ]WgZ'hY'ffcf]ga Z'Ybj ]fcb'a YbhU'XY[ fUXU]h]cb'UbX'W]a UH' W'U'Ub[ YZ'W'VYf]gYW f]mZ'UbX chYf' ]ggi Yg'ZU' ]b[ ' i bXYf'hY'WU]h[ cfmicZcbbl'fUX]h]cbU'gYW f]m'

7 ci fgY'@YUfb]b[ 'Ci hWca Yg

%' F YWc[ b]gYZ'Wca dUfY'Z'UbX'Udd'mX]ZYfYbh'hYcFYh]WU'dUfUX][ a gZ'UddfcUWX'YgZ'UbX'WcbWdhg'hc UbU'mgY'UbX'Yi d'U]b'j U]f]ci g' [ 'cVU'UbX'fY[ ]cbU'gYW f]m]WU'Yb[ Yg &' 5 ddfYW]U'f'hY'g]fYb[ h'g'UbX' ]a ]hg'cZhY'Yi ]gh]b[ 'hYcFYh]WU'Z'Ua Yk cf\_g' ]b'Yi d'U]b]b[ '\_Ym]ggi Yg ]b[ 'cVU'UbX' ]bHYfbUH]cbU'gYW f]m]UZU]f]g ' 5 bU'mgY'UbX'Udd'fU]gY'hY' ]bHYfbUH]cbU'gYW f]m]WU'Yb[ Yg'Wc] YfYX' ]b'hY'Wci fgY'Ug'k Y'U'g'hY ghU'YgZ'UddfcUWX'YgZ'dc' ]WYgZ'X' ]Ya a UgZ'UbX'VY'U]j ]ci f'dU'fY'f'bg'cZhY' ]bj c'j YX'd'UmYfg

HYUW]b[ 'GfUH' [ ]Yg'

5g'U'A UghYfg'Yj Y'Wci fgY'ZDC @G) % '\$ ]g' ]bHYbXYX'Vch'hc'gi dd'Ya YbhYI ]gh]b[ '\_bck 'YX[ Y'UbX Yi dYf]YbW'UbX'Ugc'hc'XYj Y'cd'Yi dYf]h]gY' ]b'hY'UbU'mg]g'cZhY' \_Ym]ggi Yg' ]b'5i ghU' ]Ub'ZcFY][ b'dc' ]W'f' H\Y'Wci fgY' ]g'VUgYX'cb'hY'Uggi a dh]cb'hUgh'i XYbhg'\Uj Y'Ub'UW]j Y'fc'Y'hc'd'Um]b'hY'YUfb]b[ 'dfcW'gg UbX'UfY'UW]j Y'dUfh]W]dUbh]g' ]b'hY'dfcXi W]h]cb'cZ'\_bck 'YX[ YZ'k \Y'hY'f'hY'm\Uj Y'df]cf'\_bck 'YX[ Y'cf Yi dYf]YbW'cZ'hY'gY' ]ggi Yg'cf'bc'h' H\i gZ'hY'Wci fgY'UW]j Y'mYb[ U[ Yg'gh'XYbh]bj c'j Ya Ybh'hfci [ \ ]bXYdYbXYbhYUX]b[ Z'WUgg'dUfh]W]dU]h]cb'UbX'hY'dfYdUfU]h]cb'UbX'dfYgYbhU]h]cb'cZk f]hY'b'k cf\_"

H\]g'Wci fgY'gYY\_g'hc'XYj Y'cd'mci f'W]h]WU'UbU'mg]g'UbX'Wca a i b]W]h]cb'g\_]g'UbX'dfcj ]XY'g]fi W'h fYX 'YUfb]b[ 'gc'hU'h]ci 'a Um]Udd'm'hY' \_bck 'YX[ Y' [ U]bYX'X]fYW'h]hc'dfYgYbhUbx'Z' h'fY'WUfYfYfg' ]b'Vi g]bYggZ hY'di V]WgY'Wcf'UbX'hY'bcbl' [ c] Yfba YbhgY'Wcf" H\Y'Wci fgY' ]g'XYg][ bYX'hc'Wcb]f]Vi h'hc'Ub' ]bW' g]j Y W'ff]W' i a ' ]b'hY'gh' XmicZ'bhYfbUH]cbU'F Y'U]h]cbg"

DC @G) % '\$ ]g'XYg][ bYX'Ug'U'gYa ]bUf'fk ]h'UXX]h]cbU'cb' ]bY'YUfb]b[ 'UW]j ]h]YgE' ]b'cfXYf'hc'a YYh'hY 'YUfb]b[ 'ci hWca Yg' ]XYbh]ZYX'UVcj Y''5'gYa ]bUf'WU'VY'XYZ]bYX'Ug'U'WUgg'WcbXi W'YX'hci [ \ 'UW]j Y gh'XYbhX]gW'gg]cbg'Ug'cddcgYX'hc'U'Y'W'h'fY' ]b'k \ ]W'hY'Y'W'h'fYf'U'cbY'i gi U'm'WcbXi W'g'hY'X]gW'gg]cb" : cf'YUW'gYa ]bUf' =k ]''dfcj ]XY'U'Vf]YZdfYgYbhU]h]cb'hc' ]b'f'cXi W'h'Y'k YY'\_g'hc'd]WUbx'a U]b'hYa Yg'UbX'hc'Z'Ua Y'hY'fYUX]b[ g'UbX'X]gW'gg]cb'Zc'f'hU'h]cd]W' H\Y'gYa ]bUf'X]gW'gg]cbg'k ]''dfcj ]XY'U'g]fi W'h fYX Ybj ]fcb'a Ybh]b'k \ ]W'h'ci 'WU' ]b'Yi d'cfY'mci f'cd]b]cbgZ'WU'Yb[ Y'W'ffYbhVY' ]Y'Zg'UbX'XYj Y'cd'bYk WcbWdh U'hc'c'g'UbX'i bXYfghUbx]b[ g"

5b`Ya d\Ug]g`k ]`VY`d`UWYX`cb`gh XYbH`YX`YUfb]b[ `UbX`X]gW`gg]cbž`UbX`]h]g`YI dYWYX`h`UhU`gh XYbhg  
k ]`UW]j`Y`mV`bhf]Vi`h`h`[`fci`d`UbX`WUgg`X]gW`gg]cbg"Mc`i`k ]`U`gc`VY`YI dYWYX`h`Yb[`U[`Y`]b  
]bXYdYbXYbhgh Xnž`i`g]b[ `h`Y`fYUX]b[ ``]ghg`dfcj`]YXž`UbX`\Uj`Y`dfYdUfYX`df]cf`h`YUW`gYa`]bUf`Vm  
W`a`d`Yh]b[ `h`Y`fYei`]fYX`fYUX]b[`g`UbX`Ug`a`UbmicZ`h`Y`fYW`a`a`YbXYX`fYUX]b[`g`Ug`dcgg]V`Y"

## 5ggYgga Ybh

5g'fY'Uhj Y'miZk 'UfhjWYg'UfY'Ugg][ bYX'YUWk 'kYY\_žmci 'UfY'fYeI ]fYX'hc'fYUX'U''cZkYa 'WJFYZ 'mVYZcFY  
Wca ]b[ 'hc'WUgg''5Wlj Y'UbX']bZcfa YX'X]gW'gg]cbg'UfY'j ]hU''hc'hkY''Z]'cZkY'Wci fgY''9] Yfmghi XYbh]g  
YI dYW'YX'hc'UWlj Y'mWcbf]Vi h'hc'hkY'gVkc'UfmYI WkUb[ Y'hkci [ \ci h'kY'Wci fgY''F Y[ i 'Uf'Wcbf]Vi h]cbg  
k ]''\Y'd'mci 'hc'gi W'WYX']b'hkY'gYa ]bUf'UbX'k ]''Yb\UbW'hkY''YUfb]b[ '\$ %o

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## 5 HbXUbW F Yei JfYa Ybfg

5 ghi XYbh]g'YI dYWWX'hc'UHbX'U''WUgg'WcbhUW\ci fg'Zcf'U'ZJW'hc'ZJW'fi & : E'cf'V'YbXYX'Wci fgY'UbX'Wca d'YH'U''UWj] ]hYg'Zcf'U'V'YbXYX'cf'Z''mcb' ]bY'Wci fgY"

5 ghi XYbhk \c'Uff]j Yg'a cFY'hUb'%) 'a ]bi H'g''UH'a UmVY'dYbU' ]gYX'Zcf'bcbl'UHbXUbW''Zgi W'U'dYbU'm ]g'ja d'cgYXZ'hY'ghi XYbhia i ghVY' ]bZcfa YX'j YfVU'mUhihY'YbX'cZWUgg'UbX'UXj ]gYX' ]b'k'f]h]b[ 'k ]h' ]b'&( \ci fg"

ZU'ghi XYbhYI dYf]YbW'g' ]'bYggza ]gUXj Ybh' fY'cf'chYf'cWV'ffYbW' h'Uha U\_Yg'UVgYbW'Zca'U' WUgg#UWj] ]mi bUj c]XUV'Yz'cf'YI dYW'g'hc'VY'UVgYbhZca'U'Zcf'h'Wca' ]b[ 'WUgg#UWj] ]mz'hYmg\ci 'X'gYY\_ dYfa ]gg]cb'Zca' h'Y'7ci fgY'5i h'cf]mz'UbX'k \YfY'Udd' ]WU'Yz'hY'f'fYei Yghg\ci 'X'VY'UW'Wca dUb]Y'VmUb c]f[ ]b'U'cf'W'f]Z]YX'WcdmcZU'a YX]W'V'f]Z]W'h'cf'chYf'Zcfa'cZUdd'f'cd]U'Y'Yj ]XYbW"

: c'f'a c'f' ]bZcfa U]cb'UVci h'hY'UHbXUbW' d'f'c'W'g' ]b'h'Y' : UW' h'mcZ5f'g'UbX'Gc'W]U'G'W]YbW'g. \h'g.#k k k "Uf'g"i b'gk "YXi "Ui #W'ffYbh'gh XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa U]cb'#d'f'c'W'g'! [ i ]XY' ]bYg#

: c'f'YggYbh]U'ghi XYbh]bZcfa U]cb'f'Y'U]b[ 'hc' f'Yei Ygh'g'Zcf'YI h'bg]cb/fYj ]Yk'cZa Uf\_g/cWV' dU]cbU''\YU'h' UbX'gUZ'f'm'YI Ua ]bU]cb'd'f'c'W'Xi fYg/gdY'W]U'W'bg]XYfU]cb' ]b'h'Y'Yj Ybh'cZ]'bYgg'cf'a ]gUXj Ybh'fY/ ghi XYbhYei ]m'UbX'X]gUV]'m'UbX'ch'Yf'YggYbh]U''UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa U]cb'z'gYY \h'g.#k k k "Uf'g"i b'gk "YXi "Ui #W'ffYbh'gh XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa U]cb'#d'f'c'W'g'! [ i ]XY' ]bYg#

## 7 ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

[J \]Yk'WUgg'h'a YhUVY](#)

H]a YhUVY`

| 8UH                                    | HmdY     | 7cbhYbh   |
|--|----------|---|
| K YY_ '% %) : YVfi Ufm! %- : YVfi Ufm  | GYa ]bUf | Cj Yfj ]Yk / '@c[ ]gh]Wg'cZ7ci fgY<br>K \Uh]g' ]b'h'f'U]cb'U'gY'W'f]m'3'K \m'Xc'g'h'U]g' Yb[ U[ Y' ]b'k'Ufg3'<ck'W'U]b'g'h'U]g' ]j'Y'f'c'f'W'U]b'h'Y'm'U] U'z' ]b'd'Y'U'W'k' ]h'Y'U'W'X'c'h'Y'f'3'g' ]h' ]i a'U]b'U]h'f'Yz' h'Y'dc' ]h'W] ]g'm'g'h'Y'a'g'c'Z'g'h'U]g'z'cf' ]b'h'f'U]cb'U' Ub'U'f'W'X'm'h'U]h'W]i'gYg' ]b'h'f'g'h'U]h'W'c'bZ' ]W'g'3   |
| K YY_ '&.&': YVfi Ufm! '&*' : YVfi Ufm | GYa ]bUf | H\Yc'fYh]W' ]5dd'f'c'U'W'X'Yg'hc'h'Y'G'h'X]Yg'cZ' b'h'f'U]cb'U' ]DY'U'W'UbX'GY'W'f]m<br><br>K \Uh]g'U'h'Y'c'f'm'3'K \m'Xc'k'Y'b'Y'Y'X'U'h'Y'c'f'm'3'<ck'hc'i'gY'h'Y'c'f'Y'g'hc'VY'h'f'f'i'b'X'Y'f'g'h'U]b'X'h'Y'f'Y'U'!k'c'f'X'Yj'Yb'f'g'3'K \Uh]g' "h'Y'VY'g'h' h'Y'c'f'm'Z'c'f'nc'i'f'f'Y'g'U'f'W'X'3   |
| K YY_ ' ' : %A UfW' ! ) A UfW          | GYa ]bUf | DYf'g]ghYbh'F ]gY'cZ7\ ]b'U'UbX'h'Y' ; fY'U]h'D'c'k'Y'f'7cbZ' ]W'h<br><br>g'd'Y'U'W'Z' ]d'c'k'Y'f'f'U]b'g]h]cb'VY'h'Y'Y'b'h'Y' ]i' ]b]h'X'G'h'U]h'Y'g'UbX'7\ ]b'U'd'c'g'g]V'Y'c'f' ]g'h'Y'k'c'f'X'g' ]X]b[ ]b'hc'h'Y'h' ]i'W'X' ]X'Y'g'f'U'd'3'K \Uh'U'f'Y'h'Y' ]a' d' ]W'U]h'c'bg'cZ7\ ]b'U'g'W'c'b'h]bi'ci'g'f' ]g'Y'hc'h'Y'k'c'f'X'd'Y'U'W'3<br>K \Uh]g'h'Y' ]a' d'U'W'c'Z7'c'j' ]8!% '[ 'c'V'U'd'Ub'X'Y'a' ]W |





5df]

K \Uh]g'hY`ja dUW#cZ7CJ-8!%-`cb`]bHfBUhcU`  
dYUW`UbX`gYW f]m3`K \Uh]g`]hg`ja dUW#c.b



Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb

≠Zmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc' f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfh'cb'- ' , ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY' , .\$Ua '—%\$. \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. .\$Ua '—) . \$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'f1 \*) 'XUmg'U'm'UfL" ≠Zmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc' f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'Zi 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmiUdd'm'Z'f'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc' i  
a i ghfYHU]b'mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfh'fU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmicH'Yf'fY'Y] UbhXcW a Yb'gk'hc

5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga



5 WUXYa ]W=Zcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Yg]Zcf`YI H`bg]cb/
-