



## ARTS4268

A Yh`cXc`c[ ]Yg`]b`h`Y`GcW]U`GWYbWYg. `E i Ygh]cbg`UbX  
E i UbXUf]Yg

HYfa `Hk c`#`&\$&%

7ci fgY`Cj Yfj ]Yk

GHJZ`7cbHJW`8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cW]h]cb	D\cbY
5#DfcZ; YcZFYm 6fU\ a i@Yj Ym	[ ""Yj Ym# i bkg "YXi "Ui	VmYa U]`WcbHJW`	A 6`% +	- ' , ) % +*

GWXcc``7cbHJW`#Zcfa U]h]cb

GWXcc``cZGcW]U`GWYbWg

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmicZ\hY'7ci fgY

BchY. H\]g:]g`U`%&! C 7`W\ei fgY"McI`k`j`Ybfc`]b`\*`! C 7`]b`YUW\`cZ\k`c`gi`W\W`gg]]`Y`hYfa`g`k`]h`U`fYgi`h`fYdcfYX`VmU`g]b[`Y`[`fUXY`Uh\hY`YbX`cZ\hY`gYV\cbX`\*`! C 7`W\ei fgY"

H\]g:]g`U`W\cY`W\ei fgY`Zcf`<`cbci`fg`W\UbX]XU\Yg`]b`hY`GV\cc`cZGcW]U`G\YbW\g`UbX`hY`a`U]b`ZcW`g`k`]`VY`hY`ei`Ygh]cb`cZa`Yh\cXc`c[`m`9UW\`gYa`]bUf`k`]`cc`\_`UhX]ZYfYbhUddfcUW\Yg`hc`fYgYUfW\`UW\cgg`hY`gi`V!`X]gW\d`]bYg`UbX`k`]`YI`d`cfY`k`U`h`k`Y`a`][`hW\`hY`gc`k`U`h`cZU`dUf]W`Uf`a`Yh\cXc`c[`m]g`UbU`m]W\`Yj`YfU[`Y`K`mXc`hY`GcW]U`G\YbW\g`VfYU`\_]b`c`a`mf]UXz`W\ea`dYh]b[`a`Yh\cXc`c[`]Yg3`7`Ub`k`Y`XYgW]VY`ci`f`a`Yh\cXc`c[`]Yg`Ug`gW]Yb]Z]W\UbX`]Zbch`hYb`\ck`Xc`k`Y`VYghgYW`fY`U`bc]cb`cZUW\W`fUW\hU`bX`i`gYz`bYgg3`<`ck`XcYg`ci`fi`bXYfghU`bX]b[`cZY]`jXYbW\`UW\hU`mW\Ub[`Y`ci`f`fYgYUfW\`a`Yh\cXg`Ug`k`Y`Ug`hY`ci`hW\ea`Yg`UbX`W\cbW\`g]cbg`hU`h`k`Y`a`][`h`fYUW\3

7ci fgY`@YUfb]b[`Ci hW\ea Yg

%`5dd`miW]h]W\`h.]b\_]b[`UbX`UbU`m]Wg\_]`g`&`9ZYW]j`Y`mXYd`cmU`dUf]W`Uf`hYcfmcf`a`Yh\cXc`c[`]W\`UddfcUW\`'`8Yg][`b`UbX`gi`ghU]b`Ub`Uf[`i`a`Yb]z`cf`dc]bhcZ]`]Yk`(``X`Yb]h]ZmiUbX`Udd`mi`hY`Yh\]W\`fYei`]fYa`YbHg`UbX`fYgdcbg]V`]h]Yg`cZfYgYUfW\Yfg

HYUW\]b[`GhfUH[`]Yg`

GYa`]bUfg`k`]`VY`W\cbXi`W\YX`Vm\hY`W\c`fX]bU`h`c`f`k`]h`]bdi`hZ`ca`c`hYf`gdYW]U`]ghh



Uddfcd]UHY`mfYZfYbWYX`]b`UWwcfXUbWY`k`]h`h`Y`E`UZaa`^aXE`aU[S^E`U[W`UW`D`W`W`U`Y`9`g[VW`]b`\_YX`  
VY`ck`z`k`]h`U`fYZfYbWY`]ghdfYgYbHYX`Uh`h`Y`YbX`cZ`h`Y`dUdYf`H`Y`k`cfX`]a`]h]g`YI`Wi`g]j`Y`cZ`h`Y`  
V]V`]c[`fUd`mVi`h]bWi`g]j`Y`cZ`Yj`Yf`m`h]b[`Y`gY`"Mci`k`]"`cgY`')`i`dYf`%\$\$`k`cfXg`cj`Yf`h`Y`%\$\$`\$`k`cfX`]a`]h`  
H`Y`g`h`UbXUfXg`U[`U]bghk`\\]W`h`]g`UggYgga`Ybhk`]"`VY`Yj`U`i`UH`X`UfY`]b`h`Y`fi`Vf]W`Uj`U]UV`Y`cb`A`ccX`Y`"

Mci`a`i`ghgi`Va`]hirci`f`X]gW`gg]cb`dUdYf`fc`Hi`fb`~~fb~~]b`A`ccX`Y`Vmi`h`Y`Xi`Y`XUH`Y`UbX`h]a`Y`]b`H`%`  
fk`\\]W`k`]"`VY`UXj`]gYX`]b`h`Y`W`i`fgY`a`UH`f]U`E`="k`]"`bchUW`Y`dhgi`Va`]gg]cbg`VmYa`U]"`"

H`Y`:`UW`h`mi`UH`dYbU`h]g`')`i`cZ`h`Y`fc`h]`dcgg]V`Y`a`Uf`g`Zc`f`h`Y`hUg`\_`Zc`f`YUW`XUmic`f`dUfhiXUmi`h`Uh`h`Y`  
k`cf`\_]g`UH`"@"UH`H`  
%o`  
mYa`U`  
%o`





Gi Va ]gg]cb 'cZ5ggYgga YbhiHUg\_g

Hi fb]h]b 'Gi Va ]gg]cb

Ʒmci 'YbWci bHYf'U'dfcV'Ya 'k \Yb'UH'Ya dh]b[ 'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiH'fci [ \ 'Hi fb]h]bž'd'YUgY  
HY'Yd\cbY'9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhcb'-', ) " ' ' %cf'Ya U] 'H'Ya 'cb'YI HYfbU'HY'fgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "'Gi ddcfh  
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '—%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_XUmg'UbX'-. \$\$Ua '—) .\$\$da 'cb'k YY\_YbXg'fI \*) 'XUmg'U'm'YUfI" Ʒmci  
UfY'i bUV'Y'hc'gi Va ]hmc i f'Ugg][ ba YbhiXi Y'hc'U'ZU' 'hk ]H'Hi fb]h]b' mci 'a UmUdd'm'Zcf'Ub'YI HYbg]cbž'Vi hmc i  
a i ghfYHU]b' mci f'h]W\_Yhbi a VYf'Z'ca '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhfU'cb[ 'k ]H'UbmcH'Yf'fY'Yj UbhXcW a YbHgE'hc  
]bWi XY'Ug'Yj ]XYbVW'hc'gi ddcfhmci f'YI HYbg]cb'Udd' ]W]h]cb" Ʒmci 'Ya U] '9I HYfbU'Gi ddcfhmci 'k ]`  
Ui 'ca UH]WU'`m'fYW]j Y'U'h]W\_Yhbi a VYfž'Vi h]Zmci 'HY'Yd\cbY' mci 'k ]`b'YX'hc'gdYW]Z]WU'`m'Ug\_ 'Zcf'cbY"  
Hi fb]h]b'U'gc'dfcj ]XYg'i dXUH'g'cb'H'Y]f'gmgh'Ya 'ghU'hi g'cb'Hk ]H'Yf"

; YbYfU'`mž'UggYgga YbhiHUg\_g'a i ghVY'gi Va ]H'YX'Y'YW'fcb]WU'`mj ]U'Y]H'Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX'Y  
Ugg][ ba YbH' 'b]bg]H'UbVW'g'k \YfY'H'g ]g' bchidcgg]V'Yž]hk ]`VY'ghU'YX'cb' mci f'Wci fgY'g'A ccX'Y'g]H'k ]H'  
U'HYfbUH] Y'gi Va ]gg]cb'XYHU]g"

: cf]bZ'fa UH]cb'cb'\ck 'hc'gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbHg'cb']bY'j ]U'A ccX'Y. \`H'hdg.#gh XYbH'i bgk "YXi "Ui #ck!  
gi Va ]hUgg][ ba YbH'a ccX'Y



## 5 WUXYa ]W< cbYgmiUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i`g]b[ `h`Y`k`c`f`X`g`c`f`]X`Y`U`g`c`Z`c`h`Y`f`g`i`U`b`X`d`f`Y`g`Y`b`h]b[ `h`Y`a` `U`g`m`c`i`f`c`k`b`" `#`W`U`b`h`U`\_`Y`a` `U`b`m`  
Z`c`f`a`g`Z`Z`c`a` `X`Y`]V`Y`f`U`h`Y` `W`X`Y`U`h]b[ `h`c` `U`W`W`Y`X`Y`b`h`U` `m`i`W`c`d`m]b[ `Z`c`a` `U`g`c`i`f`W` `k` ]h`c`i`h`U`W`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X[ `Y`a` `Y`b`h`

I`B`G`K` `[`f`c`i`d`g`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]b`h`c` `h`Y` `Z`c` `c`k` ]b[ `W`U`h`Y`[`c`f`]Y`g.

- i bXYfgHUbX'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V] ]hYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
-

## 5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U`gh XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `tc.

- fYei Ygh]Zcf`YI H`bg]cb/
- `Uh`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj ]Yk `cZa Uf\_g/
- I B GK `<YU`h`UbX`GUZY`midc`]WYg/
- YI Ua ]bUh]cb`dfcW`Xi fYg/
- gdYW]U`W`bg]XYfUh]cb`]b`hY`Yj YbhcZ]`bYgg`cf`a ]gUXj Ybh fY/
- gh XYbhYei ]mUbX`X]gUV`]m/
- UbX`c`hYf`YggYbh]U`UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cbz`gYY