

PTRL5004 Term 3, 2020 published at 13-09-2020 // © University of New South Wales, 2020

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PTRL5004

BiaYf]WU`FYgYfjc]fG]ai`Uh]cb



7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ7cbHJWh78YHJ]`g

7 cbj Ybcfg

B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]m	@cWUhjcb	D\cbY	
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7 fYX]hDc]bhg***

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FYgYfjc]f`g]a i`Uh]cb`UbX`fYgYfjc]f`a UbU[YaYbh'8]ZYfYbh]U``a UhYf]U``VU`UbWf`Yei Uh]cbg"FY`Uh]jY dYfa YUV]`]hmž`WUd]``UfmdfYggi fY`UbX`fYg]Xi U``gUh fUh]cbg`]b`fkc`UbX`h\fYY!d\UgY`Zck "`7 ca dcg]h]cbU` fYgYfjc]f`g]a i`Uhcf`Yei Uh]cbg`UbX`h\Y`6`UW_`C]``A cXY`"`Bi a Yf]WU``gc`i h]cb`cZg]a i`Uhcf`Yei Uh]cbg" Hfi bWUh]cb`Yffcfg`UbX`ghUV]`]m"`HfUbga]gg]V]`]h]Ygži dghfYUa `kY][\]b[žYId`]W]hUbX`]a d`]W]hUbX`YId`]Wh

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7 ci fgY GWX YXi `Y

<u>J]Yk WUgg'ha YHJV'Y</u>

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8 UHY	Hmd Y	7cbhYbh	
C K YY', GYdH GYdHYa VYf	a VYf'!'-		
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DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

BchUjU]`UV`Y

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5 hih\Y`YbX`cZYUW\`WcifgYžU```ghiXYbhg`k]```\UjY`h\Y`cddcfhib]mihc`Wcad`YhY`U`WcifgY`YjU`iUh]cb`Zcfa"



Gi Va]gg]cb⁻cZ⁻5ggYgga Ybh⁻HUg_g



5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[]Uf]ga



5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

7 ci fgY FYgi `hg

: cf[·]XYHJ]`gʻcbʻl BGK ʻUggYgga Ybhdc`]Whžd`YUgYʻj]g]h'<u>kkk</u>"ghi XYbh'i bgk"YXi"Ui #UggYgga Ybh



- VfcUXVUbX WcbbYWfjcb f&) * __V]h#gYWcf ZJghYfŁ
- UV]`]hmhc`j]Yk `ghfYUa]b[`j]XYc`fN][\`cf``ck `XYZ]b]h]cb`l BGK `HJ `cdh]cbgŁ

A cfY`]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci hgmghYa 'fYei]fYa Ybhg`]g'Uj U]`UV`Y Uh<u>k k k "ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui #a ccX`Y!gmghYa !fYei]fYa Ybhg</u>

5\WWgg]b[`7cifgY`AUHYf]U`g`H\fci[\`AccX`Y

7 ci fgY ci h]bYgžgi ddcfha UhYf]U`gʻUfYʻi d`cUXYX`hc`A ccX`Yžh\Y`i b]j Yfg]mighUbXUfX`@YUfb]b[A UbU[Ya YbhGmghYa `f@A GŁ" =b`UXX]h]cbžcb!`]bY`Ugg][ba Ybhigi Va]gg]cbg`UfY`a UXY`i g]b[`h\Y Ugg][ba YbhXfcdVcl `ZUVJ`]hmdfcj]XYX`]b`A ccX`Y" 5```Ybfc``YX`ghi XYbhg`UfY`Ui hca Uh]WU``mi]bWi XYX`]b A ccX`Y`Zcf`YUW\`Wci fgY"`Hc`UVWYgg`h\YgY`XcW a Ybhg`UbX`ch\Yf`Wci fgY`fYgci fVYgžd`YUgY`j]g]h` <u>k k k "a ccX`Y'hY`h'i bgk "YXi "Ui</u>

< ck KY7 cbHJWhMci

5 hh]a Ygžh, Y'GW, cc``cf`mci f`Wci fgY'Wcbj Ybcfg`a UmbYYX'hc`WcbhUWhimci `UVci himci f`Wci fgY'cf`mci f Ybfc`a Ybh'`Mci f`Wci fgY'Wcbj Ybcfg`k]```i gY'h, Y'Ya U]``Z bWf]cb`k]h,]b`A ccX`Y'cf`kY'k]```WcbhUWhimci `cb mci f`4 ghi XYbh'i bgk "YXi "Ui `Ya U]``UXXfYgg"

K Y'i bXYfgHUbX'h\Uhimci 'a Um\Uj Y'Ub'YI]gh]b['Ya U]`UWWci bhUbX'k ci 'X'dfYZYf'Zcfimci f'I BGK 'Ya U]`g'hc VY'fYX]fYWYX'hcimci f'dfYZYffYX'UWWci bh"D`YUgY'gYY']bghfi Wn]cbg'cb'\ck 'hc'fYX]fYWhimci f'I BGK Ya U]`g.''<u>< ck 'WUb'=Zcfk UfX'a mYa U]`g'hc'Ubch\Yf'UWWci bh3″</u>

< ck Mci 7Ub 7cbHJWhIg

K Y UfY U'k Umg fYUXmhc Ugg]ghimci 'k]h. mci f]bei]f]Yg" Hc Ybgi fY mci f ei Ygh]cb]g X]fYWYX hc h. Y WcffYWh dYfgcbžd YUgY i gY h. Y Ya U] UXXfYgg VY ck 'Zcf.

 9bfc`a Ybhcf`ch\Yf`UXa]b`ei Ygh]cbg`fY[UfX]b[`mci f`dfc[fUa .` \htdg.##_bgk]bg][\hta]\#cgcZt\#a dcftU`g"\\ca #\YV!Zcfa g#

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 $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} K = Y^{UW}bck^{YX}[Y^{H}Y^{G}YXY][U^{T}dYcd^{Y}k^{T}bY^{H}UX]h]cbU^{T}WghcX]Ubg^{T}cZhY^{T}UbXg^{T}cb^{K}^{W}I=BGK\\ ? Ybg]b[hcb^{W}adig^{T}g^{T}cWhYX'' \end{array}$